

GRAIN PRODUCTION AND UTILISATION IN RUSSIA AND THE USSR
BEFORE COLLECTIVISATION

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(APPENDICES)

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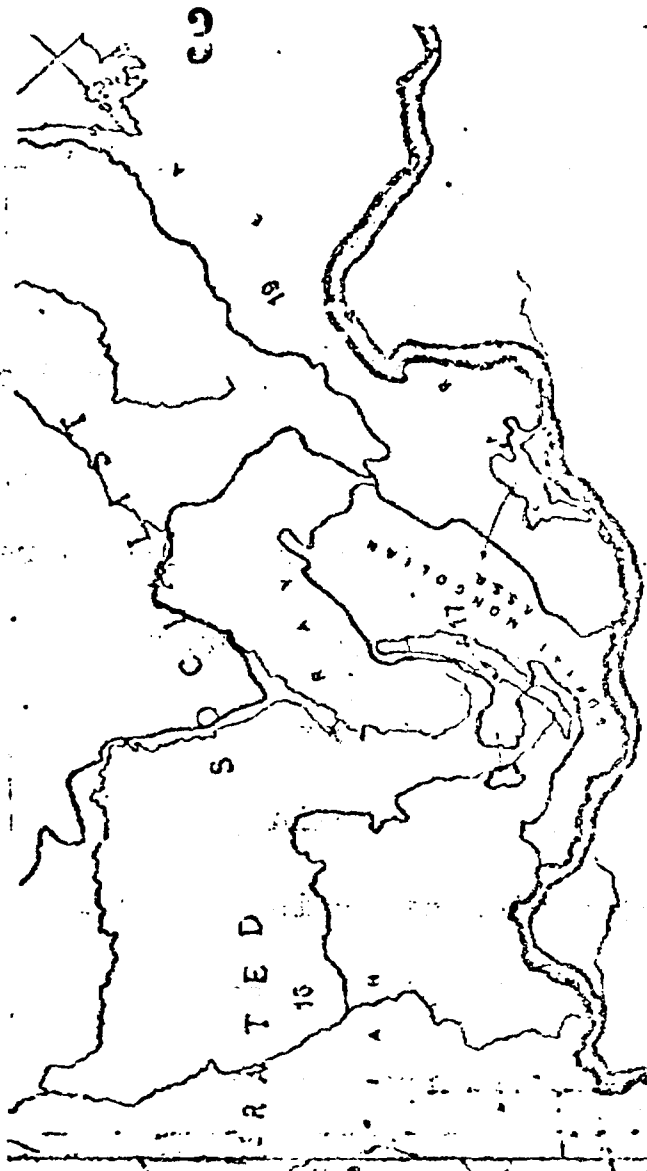
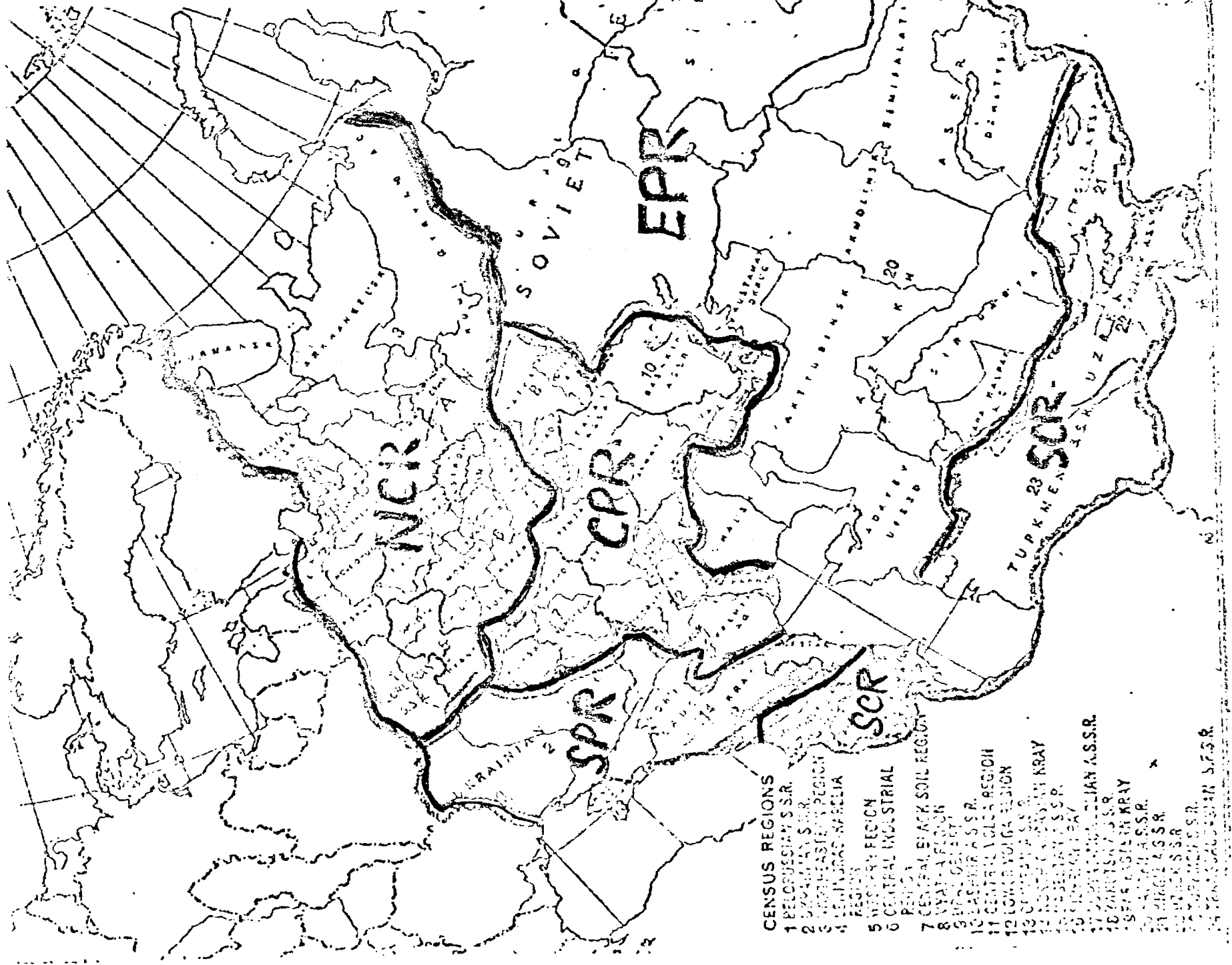
- 1/ A map indicating the basic producer and consumer regions used in this study.

Map follows over page.

Please note this is only an approximation to the areas used at any specific time, with any specific series of data. For a more detailed indication of the regions please consult the regional listings that are given with the different series of data.

The pre-1939 area of the USSR indicating the basic producer and consumer regions used in this study

- NCR Northern Consumer Region
- SCR Southern Consumer Region
- SPR Southern Producer Region
- CPR Central Producer Region
- EPR Eastern Producer Region



- 1. Arizony A.O.
 - 2. Chukotka A.O.
 - 3. Kamchatka A.O.
 - 4. Khabarovsk A.O.
 - 5. North Olenok A.O.
 - 6. Irkutsk A.O.
 - 7. Chukotka A.O.
 - 8. Akhala (Chukotka) S.S.R.
 - 9. Sakhalin A.S.S.R.
 - 10. South Olenok A.O.
 - 11. Sakhalin A.S.S.R.
 - 12. Kamchatka A.O.
 - 13. Kamchatka A.S.S.R.
- ABBR. REGIONS**
- S.F.S.R., Soviet Federated Socialist Republic, S.S.R.
 - SSR, Socialist Republic, A.S.S.R., Autonomous Soviet Republic, O, Oblast, A.O., Autonomous Oblast
 - Where not otherwise indicated, administrative division is

2/ Grain production long term trends

Grain yields in Russia from 1801-1914, measured in 'sam' (yield per unit sown) from V.G.Mikhailovsky.

Year	Yield	Year	Yield	Year	Yield	Year	Yield
1801	3.04	1841	3.4	1881	4.73	1801-1806	3.49
1802	3.4	1842	4.39	1882	4.31	1807-1814	3.5
1803	3.65	1843	4.36	1883	4.04	1815-1822	3.5
1804	4.04	1844	3.81	1884	4.3	1823-1830	3.47
1805	3.2	1845	3.42	1885	3.65	1831-1838	3.49
1806	3.47	1846	3.38	1886	4.28	1839-1846	3.66
1807	3.73	1847	3.6	1887	4.87	1847-1854	3.52
1808	3.89	1848	2.72	1888	4.69	1855-1862	3.45
1809	3.33	1849	4.03	1889	3.65	1863-1870	3.74
1810	3.4	1850	2.84	1890	4.14	1871-1878	3.95
1811	2.85	1851	5.0	1891	3.26	1879-1886	4.03
1812	3.4	1852	3.82	1892	4.0	1887-1894	4.49
1813	3.43	1853	3.61	1893	5.63	1895-1902	4.95
1814	4.0	1854	3.51	1894	5.68	1903-1910	5.37
1815	3.1	1855	2.6	1895	5.04	1911-1914	5.55
1816	3.4	1856	3.26	1896	5.04		
1817	3.7	1857	3.95	1897	4.12		
1818	4.1	1858	4.08	1898	4.76		
1819	4.0	1859	2.87	1899	5.4		
1820	3.4	1860	3.78	1900	5.01		
1821	3.25	1861	3.51	1901	4.08		
1822	3.1	1862	3.57	1902	5.77		
1823	2.9	1863	4.26	1903	5.2		
1824	3.5	1864	3.28	1904	6.13		
1825	3.5	1865	3.01	1905	4.86		
1826	3.67	1866	3.84	1906	4.05		
1827	3.61	1867	3.1	1907	4.88		
1828	3.9	1868	3.75	1908	5.04		
1829	3.75	1869	4.06	1909	6.33		
1830	2.91	1870	4.59	1910	5.87		
1831	3.2	1871	3.52	1911	4.17		
1832	2.8	1872	3.88	1912	6.24		
1833	2.38	1873	3.94	1913	6.75		
1834	3.62	1874	4.34	1914	5.06		
1835	3.92	1875	3.38				
1836	4.1	1876	3.85				
1837	3.98	1877	4.26				
1838	3.93	1878	4.49				
1839	2.67	1879	3.78				
1840	3.82	1880	3.65				

Source; V.G.Mikhailovsky, Byulleten TsSU, 1921, No.50, cited here from A.V.Chayanov, 'Opyiti razresheniya problemy urozhaya', in A.V. Chayanov (ed.) Problemy urozhaya, M.1926, p.35.

3/ Grain production data by region

a) Pre revolutionary grain production data

- i) 1802-11, 1841-50, 1851-60 Kovalchenko's data
- ii) 1850's-1890's Nifontov and Pronin's data
- iii) 1883-1915 annual TsSK data
- iv) 1909/13 Groman's data
- v) 1909/13, 1916 and 1917 Lositsky's data
- vi) 1901/5, 1906/10, 1911/15, 1913, 1916, 1917 Kondratiev and Oganovsky's data

b) Post revolutionary grain production data

- i) Sources
- ii) Notes
- iii) Regions
- iv) Basic data

- i) 1802-11, 1841-50, 1851-60 Kovalchenko's data
- a) Source of data I.D. Kovalchenko, Russkoye krepostnoye krestyanstvo v pervoi polovinye XIX veka, M.1967, p.386. These data came originally from the annual governor's reports for each guberniia
- b) Grouping of regions (see overpage)
- c) Units

The primary data are given in volume units (Chetvert). The production and sowings data have been converted into weight measurements (tons) by using a crude conversion coefficient of 1 chetvert = 7.67 pds = 0.126 tons. This coefficient can only be approximate because a unit volume of the different grain had different weights (as explained above) therefore as the variety mix of different grains changed over time it would be necessary to change the coefficient. The figures given here should consequently only be considered approximate. No conversion has been attempted for the yield data which are given in sown units produced per unit sown.

The regionalisation used by I.D.Kovalchenko ;

My groupings	Kovalchenko's groupings	Administrative regions
NCR(K)	Severnii (Northern)	Arkhangelskaya G., Olonetskaya G., Vologodskaya G.,
	Severo-Zapadnyi (North-Western)	Peterburgskaya G., Novgorodskaya G., Pskovskaya G.,
	Smolenskaya G	Smolenskaya G.,
	Zapadnyi (Western)	Mogilevskaya G., Vitebskaya G., Minskaya G., Vilenskaya G., Grodnenskaya G., Kovenskaya G., Belostokskaya Ob.
	Tsent.N.Ch.Zem (Central, non Chernozem)	Moskovskaya G., Vladimirskaia G., Nizhegorodskaya G., Kostromskaya G., Yaroslavskaya G., Tverskaya G., Kaluzhskaya G.,
SPR(K)	Ukrain.levoberezhnyi (Ukraine left bank)	Chernigovskaya G., Poltavskaya G., Kharkovskaya G.,
	Yugo-Zapadnyi (South-West)	Kievskaya G., Podolskaya G., Volyinskaya G.
	Yuzhnii Stepnoi** (Southern Steppes)	Khersonskaya G., Tavricheskaya G., Ekaterinoslavskaya G., Oblast Voiska Donskogo
CPR(K)	Tsent.Ch.Zem (Central Chernozem)	Tul'skaya G., Ryazanskaya G., Orlovskaya G., Tambovskaya G., Kurskaya G., Voronezhskaya G.,
	N.Volzhsii i Zavolzhsii (Lower Volga & Volga)	Saratovskaya G., Astrakhanskaya G., Samarskaya G.*
	Sred.Volzhsii (Central Volga)	Kazanskaya G., Penzenskaya G., Simbirskaya G.*
EPR(K)	Priuralskii (Urals)	Vyatskaya G., Permskaya G., Orenburgskaya G.*
Baltic	Pribaltiiskii (Baltic)	Liflyandskaya G., Estlyandskaya G., Kurlyandskaya G.

Source: I.D. Kovalchenko, Russkoye krepostnoye krestyanstvo v pervoi polovinye XIX v., M.1967, p.59.

Notes: *Samaranskaya G. was only formed in 1850. It was formed out of Samarskii and Stavropolskii uezds of Simbirskaya G. Buzulukskii, Buguruslanskii and Bugulminskii uezds of Orënburskaya G. and Nikolaevskii and Novouzenskii uezds of Saratovskaya G. Before 1850 these uezds therefore have to be adjusted in the regional totals.

**Kovalchenko also occasionally added Bessarabskaya G. and Stavropolskaya G. to his Yuzhnoi Stepnoi region, but unfortunately it is not indicated when he has done this.

Grain production sowings and yields in mln chetvert, 'sam' and approximately in mln tons in the first half of the nineteenth century. Source: I.O.Kovalchenko, Russkoye krepostnoye krestyanstvo v pervoi polovinye XIX veka, M.1967, p.386.

Region	1802-11		1841-50		1851-60	
	Prodn.	Sowingsyield	Prodn.	Sowingsyield	Prodn.	Sowingsyield
NCR(K)	2.325	0.684	2.786	0.787	3.002	0.884
Severnyi	6.669	2.431	5.742	2.113	5.543	2.068
SeverO-Zapadnyi		2.74		2.72		2.68
Smolenskaya G.	5.080	1.936	5.288	2.115	4.779	2.094
Zapadnyi	19.563	5.427	15.128	5.111	12.931	4.875
Tsent.N.Ch.Zem	23.589	8.945	27.248	10.036	28.557	10.667
All NCR(K)	57.226	19.423	56.192	20.162	54.812	20.588
in mln tons	7.21	2.45	7.080	2.54	6.906	2.59
SPR(K)	13.663	4.275	12.952	3.757	14.389	4.380
Ukrain Levoberezh	12.558	2.905	16.591	3.965	14.773	3.962
Yugo Zapadnyi	3.304	0.721	4.676	1.492	6.966	1.795
Yuzhnyi Steppoi	29.525	7.901	34.219	9.214	36.128	10.137
All SPR(K)	3.720	1.00	4.312	1.161	4.55	1.277
CPR(K)	39.273	10.080	46.373	13.065	44.340	14.016
Tsent.Ch.Zem	7.024	2.299	14.025-	4.252	16.271	4.563
N.Volzhskii & Volzh	12.867	4.333	16.080	5.004	18.508	5.212
Sred.Volzhskii	59.164	16.712	76.478	22.321	79.119	23.791
All CPR(K)	7.455	2.11	9.64	2.812	9.97	2.998
EPR(K)	8.939	3.004	21.123	6.062	23.811	6.923
Priuralskii	1.126	0.38	7.661	0.764	3.000	0.872
in mln tons						
European Russia	154.854	47.04	188.012	57.759	193.87	61.439
	19.512	5.93	23.690	7.278	24.428	2.741
Pribaltiskii	3.771	0.741	4.460	1.045	4.754	1.045
	0.475	5.09	0.562	4.27	0.599	4.55

ii) 1850's-1890's Nifontov and Pronin's data

a) Sources of data

The 50 provinces of European Russia from A.S. Nifontov, Zernovoye proizvodstvo Rossii vo vtoroi polovinye XIX veka, M.1974, pp. 157, 229.

The 8 provinces and oblasts of Siberia from V.I. Pronin, 'Dinamika urovnya zemledelcheskogo proizvodstva sibiri vo vtoroi polovinye XIX - nachalye XX veka', in Istoriya SSSR, 1977, No.4, pp. 63, 74, 75.

These data came originally from the annual governors' reports.

b) Groupings of provinces

My major regions	Nifontov's & Pronin's Regions	Basic Administrative Regions
NCR(N)	<u>Severnyi</u> (Northern)	Arkhangelskaya G, Vologodskaya G, Olonetskaya G,
	<u>Severo-zapadnyi</u> (North-Western)	Novgorodskaya G, Peterburgskaya G, Pskovskaya G,
	<u>Zapadnyi</u> (Western)	Vilenskaya G, Vitebskaya G, Grodenskaya G, Kovenskaya G, Minskaya G, Mogilevskaya G, Smolenskaya G,
	<u>Tsentralno- nechernozemnyi</u> (Central non chernozem)	Vladimirskaya G, Kaluzhskaya G, Kostromskaya G, Moskovskaya G, Nizhegorodskaya G, Tverskaya G, Yaroslavskaya G,
SPR(N)	<u>Levoberezhnyi</u> <u>Ukrainskii</u> (Left bank Ukraine)	Poltavskaya G, Kharkovskaya G, Chernigovskaya G,
	<u>Pravoberezhnyi</u> <u>Ukrainskii</u> (Right bank Ukraine)	Volyinskaya G, Kievskaya G, Podolskaya G,
	<u>Yuzhnyi Stepnoi</u> (Southern Steppe)	Bessarabskaya G, Donskaya Oblast, Ekaterinoslavskaya G, Tavricheskaya G, Khersonskaya G,

CPR(N)	<u>Tsentralno-Chernozemnyi</u> (Central Chernozem)	Voronezhskaya G, Kurskaya G, Orlovskaya G, Penzenskaya G, Ryazanskaya G, Tambovskaya G, Tul'skaya G,
	<u>Yugo-vostochnyi</u> <u>Zavolzhskii</u> (South Eastern Volga)	Astrakhanskaya G, Orenburgskaya G, Ufimskaya G,
	<u>Nizhnyevolzhskii</u> (Lower Volga)	Samarskaya G, Saratovskaya G,
	<u>Srednyevolzhskii</u> (Middle Volga)	Kazanskaya G, Simbirskaya G,
EPR(N)	<u>Priuralskii</u> (Urals)	Vyat'skaya G, Permskaya G,
EPR (N&P)	<u>Zap. Sibir</u> (Western Siberia)	Tobolskaya G, Tomskaya G,
	<u>Vost. Sibir</u> (Eastern Siberia)	Akmolinskaya G, Yeniseyskaya G, Irkutskaya G, Zabaikalskaya G, Yakutskaya G,

Sources: A.S. Nifontov, ibid, M.1974, pp. 10-11,
V.I. Pronin, ibid, Istoriya SSSR, 1977, No.4, pp. 66, 74-75.

c) Units

The primary data are given by Nifontov and Pronin in volume units (chetvert). For converting volume measurements into weight the same procedure is used as for the Kovalchenko data.

Grain production by region in the 54 provinces of European Russia and Siberia according to Nifontov's and Pronin's data.

	1850's	1860's	1870's	1880's	1890's
NCR(N)					
Severnyi	3019	3056	2963	3881	4716
Sev.Zap.	5856	5926	6579	7995	8509
Zapadnyi	17581	19335	23489	23934	30247
Tsent N.ChZem	<u>28325</u>	<u>26343</u>	<u>23864</u>	<u>28160</u>	<u>27336</u>
All NCR(N)	54781	54660	56895	63970	70808
in mln tons	6.902	6.887	7.169	8.060	8.922
SPR(N)					
Levoberezh	14388	15471	19680	21018	26364
Pravoberezh	14992	16866	21001	23903	30195
Yuzh.Step	<u>11502</u>	<u>12779</u>	<u>17645</u>	<u>33274</u>	<u>55257</u>
All SPR(N)	40882	45116	58326	78195	111816
in mln tons	5.151	5.685	7.349	9.853	14.089
CPR(N)					
Tsent ChZem	50857	56522	64143	64634	61349
Yug.Vost	8271	7608	8382	13029	14923
N.Volzhsksii	16178	16887	17016	19649	21617
Sr.Volzhsksii	<u>11680</u>	<u>12481</u>	<u>12748</u>	<u>14661</u>	<u>15776</u>
All CPR(N)	86986	93498	102289	111973	113665
in mln tons	10.860	11.781	12.888	14.109	14.322
Ts.Ch.Zem	6.408	7.121	8.082	8.144	7.730
Volga	4.452	4.659	4.806	5.965	6.592
EPR(N)					
Priural	17355	16586	19926	23133	30242
Sibir	<u>10229</u>	<u>10844</u>	<u>13299</u>	<u>15496</u>	<u>21255</u>
All EPR(N&P)	27584	27430	33225	38629	51497
in mln tons	3.476	3.456	4.186	4.867	6.489
USSR (N&P)					
in mln tons	26.389	27.809	31.592	36.889	43.822
Baltic Regs	4752	5591	6024	6985	8977
in mln tons	0.599	0.704	0.759	0.880	1.131

Sources; A.S.Nifontov, Zernovoye Proizvodstvo....M.1974, pp.187
V.I.Pronin, Istoriya SSSR, 1977, No.4, pp. 66.

Regional grain sown area data

Sowings in mln chetverts (Nifontov & Pronin's data)

Region	1850's	1860's	1870's	1880's	1890's
NCR(N)					
Severnyi	881	919	868	1004	1160
Sev.-Zap.	2158	2146	2038	2252	2248
	<u>6960</u>	<u>6532</u>	<u>6873</u>	<u>6563</u>	<u>7406</u>
a) N.&NW.	9999	9597	9779	9819	10814
b) Ts.N.Ch.Zem.	<u>10654</u>	<u>9331</u>	<u>8427</u>	<u>8902</u>	<u>7723</u>
All NCR(N)	20653	18928	18206	18721	18537
SCR					
SPR(N)					
Levob.Ukr	4379	4648	5411	4835	4844
Pravob.Ukr.	3951	4426	5079	4622	5150
Yuzhm.Step.	<u>2810</u>	<u>3539</u>	<u>4886</u>	<u>6158</u>	<u>8694</u>
All SPR(N)	11140	12613	15376	15615	18688
CPR(N)					
a) Ts.Ch.Zem	15875	15145	15493	14811	13037
Yug.Vost.V	2198	2083	2307	3403	3464
N.Volzhskii	4458	4577	4512	4181	4019
Sr.Volzhskii	3458	3714	3583	3844	3765
b) Volga	<u>10114</u>	<u>10374</u>	<u>10402</u>	<u>11428</u>	<u>11248</u>
All CPR(N)	25989	25519	25895	26239	24285
EPR(N&P)					
a) Priural	5248	5704	6280	7128	7347
b) Sibir	<u>2611</u>	<u>3029</u>	<u>3281</u>	<u>3742</u>	<u>4541</u>
All EPR(N&P)	7859	8733	9561	10870	11888
All USSR(N&P)	65641	65793	69038	71445	73398
(Baltic)	(1046)	(1108)	(1172)	(1309)	(1610)

Grain yields in 'sam' in the 54 gubernii of European Russia calculated from Nifontov's and Pronin's production and sowings data.

	<u>1850's</u>	<u>1860's</u>	<u>1870's</u>	<u>1880's</u>	<u>1890's</u>
NCR(N)	2.65	2.89	3.13	3.42	3.82
SPR(N)	3.67	3.58	3.79	5.01	5.98
CPR(N)	3.35	3.66	3.95	4.27	4.68
EPR(N&P)	3.51	3.14	3.48	3.55	4.33
USSR(N&P)	3.20	3.35	3.63	4.10	4.74

iii) 1883-1915 TsSK data and 1916, 1917 Census data

a) Sources of data

1883-1915, European Russian gubernii from V.M.Obukhov, Dvizheniye urozhaev zernovyikh kultur v Evrop.Rossii v period 1883-1915 gg.

Appendix 1, in V.G.Groman (ed.) Vliyanie neurozhaev na narodnoye khozyaistvo Rossii, chast 1, M.1927, pp.56-108.

1896-1915, Non-European gubernii from various issues of Sbornik Statistiko-Ekonomicheskikh Svedenii po Selskomu Khozyaistvu Rossii i Inostrannykh gosudarstv., SPb.1904-1916, and from various issues of Statisticheskii Ezhegodnik Rossii, SPb.1904-15.

1916 and 1917, from N.D.Kondratiev (ed.) N.P.Oganovsky (compiler) Selskoye Khozyaistvo Rossii v XX veke, M.1923, pp. 78-91, 160-173.

b) Groupings of gubernii

The gubernii were grouped in such a way as to be roughly comparable with the mid 1920's major economic regions, viz:

1/NCR

a) North and
North West
Region

Arkhangel G.,
Vologda G.,
Olonets G.,
Petersburg G.,
Novgorod G.,
Pskov G.,
Smolensk G.,
Tver G.,

1/NCR (cnt'd)	b) Cent. Ind. Region	Yaroslavl G., Moscow G., Vladimir G., Kostroma G., Kaluga G., N. Gorodskaya G., Tula G., Ryazan G.,
	c) Belorussia	Vitebsk G., Minsk G., Mogilevsk G.,
2/SCR	a) ZSFSR	Baku G., Batumi G., Elisavetpol G., Kutaisi G., Sukhumi G., Tiflis G., Zakatal'skii Ok., Erivan G.
	b) Central Asia	Zakaspiiskaya G., Ferganskaya G., Samarkandskaya G.,
3/SPR	a) Ukraine	Poltava G., Kharkov G., Chernigov G., Kiev G., Volyinskaya G., Podolskaya G., Kherson G., Ekaterinoslav. G., Tavricheskaya G.,
	b) N. Caucasus	Military Don Ob., Kuban Ob., Stavropol. G., Tersk. G., Chernomorskaya G.,
4/CPR	a) Cent. Chernozem	Voronezh. G., Kursk. G., Orlov. G., Tambov. G.,
	b) Volga Region	Astrakhan. G., Saratov. G., Samara. G., Penza. G., Simbirsk. G., Kazan. G., Vyatka. G., Ufa. G.,

5/EPR	a)Urals region	Perm.G., Orenburg.G.,
	b)Siberia & Far Eastern Regions	Tobolsk.G., Tomsk.G., Amur.G., Enisii.G., Irkutsk.G., Yakutsk.G., Zabaikal.G., Kamchatka.G., Primorskaya G., Sakhalin.G.,
	c)Steppe Krai	Akmolinsk.G., Semipalatinsk.G.; Semirechinsk.G., Uralsk.G., Turgai.G., Syr Daryinsk.G.,

c)Units

The primary data are presented in non-metric units (dessyatin and puds) but have been converted into metric units (hectare, and tons) in all major sub-totals . The standard conversion coefficients have been used ; 1 dessyatina = 1.093 hectares and 1pud = 0.01638 tons.

d)Adjustments to regional data

Adjustments have been made to the regional data in order to make allowance for parts of the pre-revolutionary provinces which were not part of the post revolutionary territory of the pre 1939 area of the USSR.

[illegible]

All grains production in mln. pds and mln. tons

[illegible]

All grain production in mln pds and mln tons

2. SCR

a) ZSFSR										
	Baku G.	Batumi G.	Elisavetpol G.	Kutaisi G.	Sukhumi G.	Tiflis G.	Zakatal'skii Ok.	Erivan G.	Total ZSFSR in mln pds	Total ZSFSR in mln tons
1883										
1884										
1885										
1886										
1887										
1888										
1889										
1890										
1891										
1892										
1893										
1894										
1895										
1896										
1897										
1898										
1899										
1900										
1901										
1902										
1903										
1904										
1905										
1906										
1907										
1908	11.17	11.48	10.36	8.77	6.17	7.75	(0.30)	10.4	66.40	1.09
1909	12.53	11.54	11.84	10.39	8.55	12.01	0.38	15.05	72.29	1.18
1910	11.54	14.21	8.99	11.54	7.93	12.89	0.93	11.89	79.92	1.31
1911	13.64	2.10	7.50	11.34	3.49	12.15	0.58	12.42	63.22	1.04
1912	13.29	3.72	11.93	11.02	4.58	17.99	0.89	18.55	81.97	1.34
1913	8.95	0.45	15.62	11.53	(4.0)	25.43	(0.8)	11.52	78.30	1.28
1914	12.84	(0.5)	14.66	10.04	(4.0)	19.67	(0.8)	19.65	82.16	1.35
1915										
1916										
1917										

Cont'd.

All grain production in mln pds and mln tons (cont'd)

2. SCR

b) Central Asia						All SCR		
	Zakaspiskaya	Ferganskaya	Samarkandskaya	Total Cent Asia in mln pds	Total Cent Asia in mln tons	2 a) ZSFSR	2 b) Cent Asia	2 All SCR
1883								
1884								
1885								
1886								
1887								
1888								
1889								
1890								
1891								
1892								
1893								
1894								
1895								
1896								
1897								
1898								
1899								
1900								
1901								
1902								
1903								
1904								
1905								
1906								
1907								
1908	5.20	16.06	21.71	42.97	0.70	1.09	0.70	1.79
1909	5.11	17.24	19.56	41.91	0.69	1.18	0.69	1.87
1910	5.03	19.70	20.91	45.64	0.75	1.31	0.75	2.06
1911	5.22	13.73	17.01	35.96	0.59	1.04	0.59	1.63
1912	7.17	17.81	74.97	49.95	0.82	1.34	0.82	2.16
1913	4.80	21.35	23.16	49.51	0.81	1.28	0.81	2.09
1914	6.55	17.21	24.00	47.76	0.78	1.35	0.78	2.13
1915								
1916								
1917								

3. SPR											
a) Ukraine											
	Poltavskaya G.	Kharkovskaya G.	Chernigovskaya G.	Kievskaya G.	Volynskaya G.	Podolskaya G.	Khersonskaya G.	Ekaterinoslavskaya G.	Tavricheskaya G.	Total Ukraine in mln pds	Total Ukraine in mln tons
1883	61.03	46.82	35.21	59.91	37.71	43.54	61.00	37.88	38.96	422.06	6.91
1884	67.91	67.26	38.55	85.38	55.22	63.23	60.66	59.65	43.28	541.03	8.86
1885	72.90	34.90	38.51	79.55	50.16	62.52	34.79	19.19	23.57	416.09	6.82
1886	44.81	35.67	24.27	41.69	47.07	47.39	53.52	46.86	64.29	405.57	6.64
1887	108.52	88.70	40.39	100.35	53.47	76.67	94.64	71.65	24.34	658.23	10.78
1888	93.20	74.73	31.89	90.01	50.57	78.77	105.28	79.37	77.80	681.62	11.16
1889	40.95	38.73	30.98	51.03	38.68	33.08	32.95	23.18	29.03	318.61	5.22
1890	82.48	54.30	40.40	79.12	47.21	72.05	100.89	43.92	44.74	565.13	9.26
1891	76.59	50.67	36.89	75.49	55.91	64.35	60.88	59.93	38.57	519.28	8.51
1892	53.82	57.41	48.35	71.38	63.61	51.74	71.30	101.27	77.92	597.3	9.78
1893	11.22	90.35	42.14	92.15	61.57	101.38	201.52	143.64	102.34	946.31	15.50
1894	123.01	76.87	54.43	101.71	67.15	91.04	141.77	107.22	100.82	860.02	14.09
1895	85.13	81.86	40.98	100.46	51.82	94.39	143.91	78.42	76.76	753.74	12.35
1896	82.33	61.18	39.96	96.73	74.55	89.85	103.08	85.51	78.55	711.74	11.66
1897	76.04	55.78	46.04	69.81	61.50	63.64	127.49	86.03	73.88	660.21	10.81
1888	112.73	86.43	56.22	112.76	77.99	102.26	152.42	126.18	103.27	930.26	15.24
											Total Ukraine in mln tons adjusted
											6.74
											8.64
											6.65
											6.47
											10.51
											10.88
											5.09
											9.03
											8.30
											9.54
											15.11
											13.74
											12.04
											11.37
											10.54
											14.86

All grain production in mln pds and mln tons (cont'd)

3. SPR a) Ukraine

	Poltavskaya G.	Khar'kovskaya G.	Chernigovskaya G.	Kievskaya G.	Volyn'skaya G.	Podolskaya G.	Khersonskaya G.	Ekat'inoslavskaya G.	Tavricheskaya G.	Total Ukraine in mln pds	Total Ukraine in mln tons	Total Ukraine in mln tons adjusted.
1899	102.24	67.32	60.01	114.87	89.09	102.33	60.93	82.89	63.51	743.19	12.17	11.87
1900	89.66	82.95	48.22	71.02	64.82	60.90	66.14	87.15	66.35	637.21	10.44	10.18
1901	97.23	58.12	51.95	124.51	83.03	122.00	184.88	63.66	82.14	867.52	14.21	13.86
1902	156.38	123.08	62.20	152.32	96.45	131.48	159.79	164.91	106.18	1152.79	18.88	18.41
1903	112.40	81.05	53.15	115.06	86.75	121.23	196.07	132.54	135.31	1033.56	16.93	16.51
1904	124.25	109.35	61.13	130.94	95.46	118.39	116.03	183.05	112.12	1050.72	17.21	16.78
1905	132.80	85.92	53.27	127.32	91.16	117.06	132.2	157.13	112.71	1009.58	16.54	16.12
1906	108.40	70.84	44.14	120.61	79.13	134.58	214.44	128.81	98.80	999.85	16.38	15.97
1907	105.51	78.55	36.81	107.62	71.94	89.88	130.36	188.20	100.57	909.44	14.90	14.52
1908	105.84	104.75	35.24	103.74	93.08	104.19	150.21	149.62	91.70	938.37	15.37	14.99
1909	140.36	127.71	50.00	124.25	101.33	109.36	170.25	190.42	106.73	1120.41	18.35	17.89
1910	128.82	107.94	47.56	138.32	94.64	139.09	199.46	202.36	141.15	1204.34	19.73	19.23
1911	130.64	114.86	61.24	130.66	107.73	126.47	160.30	160.08	112.32	1104.30	18.09	17.64
1912	131.67	128.88	61.44	142.33	102.77	133.07	174.94	175.07	115.16	1165.33	19.09	18.61
1913	168.82	141.83	62.37	151.04	95.22	139.58	247.34	176.56	151.88	1332.64	21.83	21.28
1914	136.55	107.0	61.74	141.93	107.73	129.30	153.79	123.78	113.80	1075.62	17.62	17.18
1915	133.67	127.01	59.72	140.13	(107.73)	(129.3)	177.76	162.65	145.10	1183.07	19.38	18.89
1916	160.92	138.63	65.43	141.47	117.97*	105.44	204.97	159.59	164.62	1259.04	20.62	20.10
1917												

4. CPR

a) Central Chernozem						
	Voronezh G.	Kursk G.	Orlov G.	Tambov G.	4 a) Cent. Chernozem prod. in mln pds	Cent. Chernozem prod. in mln tons
1883	84.67	83.56	68.59	104.99	341.71	5.60
1884	97.27	79.67	45.94	75.94	288.82	4.73
1885	64.14	64.33	47.83	98.41	274.71	4.50
1886	69.68	66.69	65.54	105.59	307.5	5.04
1887	109.77	102.05	72.47	112.99	397.28	6.51
1888	112.97	82.43	64.71	119.60	379.71	6.22
1889	52.94	49.69	54.21	67.89	443.46	7.26
1890	119.0	83.16	67.77	108.41	378.34	6.20
1891	21.14	48.42	44.54	46.68	160.78	2.63
1892	42.32	59.50	41.37	72.28	215.47	3.53
1893	107.99	76.22	65.39	107.15	356.75	5.84
1894	104.55	113.59	70.27	123.72	412.13	6.75
1895	100.20	97.37	63.71	124.11	385.39	6.31
1896	83.16	69.41	45.33	111.73	309.63	5.07
1897	41.41	47.64	36.67	67.49	193.21	3.16
1898	91.20	90.11	50.30	100.42	332.03	5.44
1899	101.48	95.81	79.79	142.80	419.88	6.88
1900	100.32	96.97	69.71	129.46	396.46	6.49
1901	71.09	87.18	55.44	80.33	294.04	4.82
1902	142.64	128.95	72.66	160.18	504.43	8.26
1903	122.06	82.33	51.92	126.22	381.53	6.27
1904	115.37	100.40	75.35	160.69	451.81	7.40
1905	53.49	75.12	53.37	81.39	263.37	4.31
1906	59.40	87.25	53.86	67.23	267.74	4.39
1907	89.30	96.61	62.37	143.97	392.25	6.43
1908	74.08	63.68	45.02	100.75	283.53	4.64
1909	141.54	107.36	73.77	151.16	473.83	7.76
1910	109.28	106.94	72.99	135.84	425.05	6.96
1911	89.00	96.72	70.43	99.02	355.17	5.82
1912	147.91	115.58	63.37	159.84	486.7	7.97
1913	133.10	110.91	70.01	114.65	428.67	7.02
1914	105.58	107.73	55.37	114.84	383.52	6.28
1915	134.96	104.33	65.08	140.39	444.76	7.29
1916	139.61	132.76	86.14	127.89	486.40	7.97
1917						

Grain Production in mln pds and mln tons

4. CPR

4. CPR													
b) Volga													
	Astrakhan G.	Saratov G.	Samara G.	Penza G.	Simbirsk G.	Kazan G.	Vyatska G.	Ufa G.	b) Volga Region Production in mln pds	b) Volga Region Production in mln tons	a) Cent. Chernozem	b) Volga	4. All CPR prodn. in mln tons
1883	5.51	73.49	77.30	43.39	39.23	44.88	82.84	50.39	417.13	6.83	5.60	6.83	12.63
1884	5.60	75.28	123.11	57.56	60.98	70.19	82.55	77.45	552.92	9.06	4.73	9.06	13.79
1885	0.71	65.38	72.03	51.92	57.34	60.36	94.57	55.89	458.47	7.51	4.50	7.51	12.01
1886	1.56	96.28	101.65	71.59	73.06	78.94	98.58	51.76	573.42	9.39	5.04	9.39	14.43
1887	5.86	81.14	59.18	54.53	58.52	57.70	101.64	46.09	464.66	7.61	6.51	7.61	14.12
1888	5.89	74.16	55.46	61.93	51.89	59.81	84.27	41.99	435.4	7.13	6.22	7.13	13.35
1889	3.39	69.45	58.46	53.98	48.38	55.18	87.55	55.12	431.51	7.07	7.26	7.07	14.33
1890	5.93	69.15	61.10	36.39	41.17	44.06	83.24	31.35	372.39	6.10	6.20	6.10	12.30
1891	4.10	39.13	32.29	26.30	23.82	22.49	63.66	32.79	244.58	4.01	2.63	4.01	6.64
1892	4.27	63.66	50.05	33.0	38.60	42.03	96.29	69.55	397.45	6.51	3.53	6.51	10.04
1893	3.09	66.31	72.50	47.90	65.06	78.38	130.65	79.18	541.87	8.88	5.84	8.88	14.72
1894	10.37	106.80	120.92	57.43	55.36	78.47	153.87	62.07	645.29	10.57	6.75	10.57	17.32
1895	5.89	69.53	91.21	57.83	48.45	74.22	141.85	68.04	557.02	9.12	6.31	9.12	15.43
1896	12.05	129.39	144.55	64.33	67.14	75.14	125.19	51.14	668.93	10.96	5.07	10.96	16.03
1897	3.86	71.89	81.14	36.36	43.34	63.09	132.30	55.54	487.52	7.99	3.16	7.99	11.15
1888	10.73	60.36	39.88	41.88	22.74	23.38	74.03	27.52	300.52	4.92	5.44	4.92	10.36
1889	7.94	125.24	117.42	76.09	88.70	116.84	154.94	98.06	785.23	12.86	6.88	12.86	19.74
1900	10.72	118.34	152.03	70.64	65.65	89.73	161.14	87.07	755.32	12.37	6.49	12.37	18.86

Grain Production in mln pds and mln tons (cont'd)

4. CPR

b) Volga										4. CPR			
	Astrakhan G.	Saratov G.	Samara G.	Penza G.	Simbirsk G.	Kazan G.	Vyatska G.	Ufa G.	b) Volga Region Production in mln pds	b) Volga Region Production in mln tons	a) Cent. Chernozem	b) Volga	4) All CPR prodn. in mln tons
1901	4.59	63.55	61.03	41.30	34.80	51.22	82.74	44.74	383.97	6.29	4.82	6.29	11.11
1902	7.13	99.38	124.59	65.07	64.54	70.61	109.03	63.47	603.82	9.89	8.26	9.89	18.15
1903	8.28	104.62	123.50	56.44	60.92	79.79	96.87	74.55	604.97	9.91	6.27	9.91	16.18
1904	11.91	147.75	201.71	92.88	98.91	118.93	184.60	143.55	1000.21	16.38	7.40	16.38	23.78
1905	8.73	56.22	98.91	26.08	42.34	70.67	133.22	103.63	539.8	8.84	4.31	8.84	13.15
1906	4.33	44.11	32.00	21.36	16.17	20.28	83.65	32.81	254.71	4.17	4.39	4.17	8.56
1907	12.36	39.32	101.15	67.03	66.38	73.84	92.25	81.41	533.74	8.74	6.43	8.74	15.17
1908	10.18	77.69	112.13	62.58	56.15	87.04	143.82	109.63	659.22	10.80	4.64	10.80	15.44
1909	8.67	158.90	227.94	82.69	92.02	118.69	132.31	131.83	953.05	15.61	7.76	15.61	23.37
1910	6.17	120.81	178.90	74.53	63.44	71.06	127.71	124.51	767.13	12.57	6.96	12.57	19.53
1911	3.70	46.63	42.76	41.06	25.64	37.01	85.25	29.62	311.67	5.11	5.82	5.11	10.93
1912	6.99	103.37	172.34	92.27	71.57	104.18	146.69	119.97	817.38	13.39	7.97	13.39	21.36
1913	24.97	157.72	244.23	70.57	80.81	102.68	149.30	117.05	947.33	15.52	7.02	15.52	22.54
1914	14.47	90.97	163.27	37.37	48.70	56.68	120.41	84.88	616.75	10.10	6.28	10.10	16.38
1915	22.03	126.99	299.04	71.14	76.82	95.76	144.56	135.05	971.39	15.91	7.29	15.91	23.20
1916	12.80	85.24	139.05	51.39	62.18	87.73	145.79	131.40	715.58	11.72	7.97	11.72	19.69
1917													

Grain Production in mln pds and mln tons;

5. EPR				
a) Urals				
	Perm G.	Orenburg G.	All Urals in mln pds	All Urals in mln tons
1883	58.29	51.86	110.15	1.80
1884	85.53	83.78	169.31	2.77
1885	90.38	58.65	149.03	2.44
1886	83.31	43.83	127.34	2.09
1887	83.63	37.64	121.27	1.99
1888	61.10	29.23	90.33	1.48
1889	71.59	62.07	133.66	2.19
1890	58.07	36.68	94.75	1.55
1891	54.46	22.20	76.66	1.26
1892	67.28	66.47	133.75	2.19
1893	98.90	49.65	148.55	2.43
1894	108.16	28.25	136.41	2.23
1895	98.87	42.64	141.51	2.32
1896	105.53	51.04	156.57	2.56
1897	95.51	30.54	126.05	2.06
1898	71.46	41.51	112.97	1.85
1899	102.96	52.28	155.24	2.54
1900	113.06	69.45	187.51	2.99
1901	58.99	31.82	90.81	1.49
1902	91.67	46.19	137.86	2.26
1903	109.66	61.28	170.94	2.80
1904	141.13	83.81	224.94	3.68
1905	141.16	112.99	255.15	4.18
1906	109.81	39.25	149.06	2.44
1907	95.97	67.93	163.90	2.68
1908	126.74	77.51	204.25	3.35
1909	123.17	88.34	211.51	3.46
1910	148.13	75.84	223.97	3.67
1911	62.47	7.37	69.84	1.14
1912	122.01	58.54	180.55	2.96
1913	149.84	102.89	252.73	4.14
1914	135.55	87.24	222.79	3.65
1915	149.66	124.04	273.70	4.48
1916	118.18			
1917				

Cont'd...

b) Siberia

[illegible]

ALL GRAINS SOWN AREA IN MLNS OF DESSYATIN AND MILLIONS OF HECTARE

1/1000

a) N and NW

Year	Arkhangel G.	Vologda G.	Olonets G.	Peterburg G.	Novgorod G.	Pskov G.	Smolensk G.	Tver G.	All 1a) N and NW in mln des.	All 1a) N and NW in mln hectare
1883	0.056	0.493	0.124	0.273	0.67	0.51	0.75	0.82	3.70	4.04
1884	0.057	0.500	0.131	0.280	0.68	0.52	0.74	0.82	3.73	4.08
1885	0.057	0.499	0.130	0.291	0.68	0.51	0.75	0.82	3.74	4.09
1886	0.057	0.498	0.131	0.275	0.68	0.51	0.75	0.82	3.73	4.08
1887	0.057	0.499	0.131	0.274	0.68	0.51	0.75	0.82	3.72	4.08
1888	0.057	0.500	0.130	0.275	0.68	0.51	0.75	0.82	3.75	4.10
1889	0.057	0.499	0.130	0.275	0.68	0.52	0.75	0.82	3.74	4.09
1890	0.059	0.538	0.126	0.26	0.65	0.49	0.78	0.80	3.70	4.04
1891	0.059	0.539	0.125	0.26	0.65	0.49	0.78	0.79	3.69	4.03
1892	0.054	0.564	0.124	0.24	0.57	0.56	0.80	0.66	3.57	3.90
1893	0.053	0.557	0.121	0.25	0.55	0.55	0.72	0.78	3.58	3.91
1894	0.056	0.541	0.118	0.25	0.56	0.53	0.73	0.75	3.52	3.85
1895	0.058	0.555	0.136	0.26	0.58	0.51	0.75	0.76	3.56	3.89
1896	0.055	0.564	0.124	0.25	0.60	0.55	0.79	0.77	3.70	4.04
1897	0.059	0.576	0.124	0.26	0.60	0.56	0.79	0.76	3.73	4.08
1898	0.060	0.575	0.126	0.26	0.61	0.50	0.81	0.77	3.79	4.14
1899	0.063	0.614	0.124	0.25	0.60	0.55	0.89	0.75	3.82	4.18
1900	0.057	0.608	0.120	0.26	0.60	0.55	0.81	0.72	3.75	4.10
1901	0.055	0.606	0.125	0.25	0.61	0.55	0.79	0.73	3.72	4.07
1902	0.055	0.616	0.128	0.25	0.61	0.56	0.80	0.71	3.73	4.08
1903	0.055	0.622	0.127	0.25	0.60	0.56	0.80	0.71	3.72	4.07
1904	0.055	0.603	0.124	0.26	0.59	0.59	0.76	0.70	3.68	4.02
1905	0.054	0.562	0.12	0.24	0.58	0.56	0.77	0.67	3.45	3.77
1906	0.053	0.552	0.124	0.24	0.57	0.55	0.76	0.69	3.54	3.87
1907	0.056	0.592	0.123	0.23	0.56	0.52	0.73	0.68	3.49	3.81
1908	0.055	0.591	0.121	0.23	0.56	0.52	0.76	0.68	3.52	3.85
1909	0.057	0.569	0.124	0.23	0.54	0.53	0.73	0.68	3.46	3.78
1910	0.057	0.597	0.125	0.23	0.55	0.55	0.73	0.69	3.53	3.86
1911	0.056	0.611	0.128	0.23	0.58	0.55	0.73	0.68	3.57	3.90
1912	0.056	0.627	0.127	0.23	0.56	0.55	0.76	0.67	3.57	3.90
1913	0.055	0.623	0.132	0.23	0.54	0.58	0.81	0.68	3.65	3.96
1914	0.054	0.622	0.132	0.25	0.56	0.58	0.73	0.71	3.64	3.98
1915	0.051	0.618	0.131	0.28	0.54	0.58	0.74	0.67	3.61	3.95
1916	0.060	0.544	0.112	0.21	0.44	0.53	0.69	0.52	3.11	3.40
1917	0.054	0.520	0.110	0.21	0.47	0.52	0.65	0.53	3.06	3.34

1/NCR

b) Central Industrial Region

YEAR	YAROSLAVL G.	MOSCOW G.	VLADIMIR G.	KOSTROMA G.	KALUGA G.	N. GORODSKAYA G.	TULA G.	RYAZAN G.	All 1b) C. Ind. R. in mln des.	All 1b) C. Ind. R. in mln hectare
1883	0.46	0.50	0.82	0.83	0.67	1.10	1.21	1.27	6.86	7.50
1884	0.46	0.50	0.82	0.84	0.67	1.11	1.22	1.27	6.89	7.53
1885	0.46	0.50	0.83	0.85	0.68	1.11	1.21	1.26	6.90	7.54
1886	0.46	0.51	0.83	0.84	0.67	1.11	1.21	1.27	6.90	7.54
1887	0.46	0.50	0.82	0.88	0.67	1.11	1.20	1.30	6.94	7.59
1888	0.46	0.50	0.82	0.84	0.67	1.11	1.21	1.27	6.88	7.52
1889	0.46	0.50	0.82	0.84	0.67	1.11	1.22	1.27	6.89	7.53
1890	0.46	0.46	0.84	0.86	0.66	0.84	1.21	1.26	6.59	7.20
1891	0.46	0.46	0.84	0.86	0.66	1.11	1.21	1.26	6.86	7.50
1892	0.46	0.41	0.75	0.77	0.56	0.89	1.02	1.18	6.04	6.60
1893	0.43	0.41	0.75	0.78	0.55	0.85	1.02	1.19	5.98	6.54
1894	0.43	0.41	0.68	0.77	0.56	0.86	1.06	1.09	5.88	6.43
1895	0.43	0.41	0.68	0.75	0.58	0.85	1.05	1.10	5.85	6.39
1896	0.45	0.41	0.69	0.79	0.60	0.89	1.07	1.11	6.01	6.57
1897	0.44	0.41	0.70	0.78	0.59	0.89	1.04	1.11	5.96	6.51
1898	0.45	0.39	0.69	0.79	0.57	0.90	1.01	1.09	5.89	6.44
1899	0.43	0.40	0.70	0.77	0.60	0.92	1.08	1.13	6.11	6.68
1900	0.43	0.40	0.71	0.79	0.61	0.95	1.09	1.13	6.11	6.68
1901	0.43	0.40	0.70	0.79	0.60	0.96	1.09	1.13	6.10	6.67
1902	0.42	0.40	0.70	0.77	0.61	0.94	1.09	1.13	6.06	6.62
1903	0.42	0.40	0.69	0.79	0.63	0.96	1.11	1.13	6.13	6.70
1904	0.41	0.39	0.70	0.76	0.62	0.98	1.09	1.15	6.10	6.67
1905	0.39	0.37	0.71	0.77	0.60	0.98	1.14	1.14	6.10	6.67
1906	0.40	0.38	0.71	0.77	0.59	0.98	1.10	1.10	6.03	6.59
1907	0.38	0.36	0.69	0.75	0.57	0.99	1.08	1.10	5.92	6.47
1908	0.39	0.36	0.69	0.74	0.55	0.97	1.09	1.10	5.89	6.44
1909	0.37	0.34	0.69	0.74	0.54	0.98	1.05	1.10	5.81	6.35
1910	0.36	0.34	0.69	0.76	0.53	0.97	1.04	1.16	5.85	6.39
1911	0.38	0.35	0.69	0.76	0.51	0.97	1.06	1.12	5.84	6.38
1912	0.37	0.34	0.67	0.75	0.54	0.97	1.06	1.10	5.80	6.34
1913	0.37	0.34	0.67	0.76	0.54	0.96	1.08	1.15	5.87	6.42
1914	0.33	0.33	0.68	0.76	0.56	0.94	1.02	1.11	5.78	6.32
1915	0.36	0.33	0.67	0.73	0.52	0.93	0.95	1.08	5.57	6.09
1916	0.23	0.23	0.46	0.55	0.46	0.77	1.08	1.04	4.82	5.27
1917	0.22	0.23	0.50	0.55	0.49	0.84	1.12	0.99	4.94	5.40

1. NCR

c) Belorussia

	Vitebsk G.	Minsk G.	Mogilevsk G.	All 1. c) Belorussia in mln des.	All 1.c) Belorussia in mln hectares	1. c) Belorussia in mln hectares corrected	N and NW in mln hectares 1. a)	C. Ind. R. in mln hectares 1. b)	1. c) Belourssia in mln hectares	1. All NCR in mln hectares
1883	0.58	0.98	0.68	2.24	2.45	2.11	4.04	7.50	2.11	13.65
1884	0.58	0.99	0.68	2.25	2.46	2.12	4.08	7.53	2.12	13.73
1885	0.59	0.99	0.68	2.26	2.47	2.12	4.09	7.54	2.12	13.75
1886	0.58	0.99	0.68	2.25	2.46	2.12	4.08	7.54	2.12	13.76
1887	0.59	0.99	0.69	2.26	2.47	2.12	4.08	7.59	2.12	13.79
1888	0.58	0.99	0.67	2.24	2.45	2.11	4.10	7.52	2.11	13.73
1889	0.59	0.99	0.68	2.26	2.47	2.12	4.09	7.53	2.12	13.76
1890	0.58	0.98	0.74	2.30	2.51	2.16	4.04	7.20	2.16	13.40
1891	0.58	0.97	0.74	2.29	2.50	2.15	4.03	7.50	2.15	13.68
1892	0.71	1.07	0.74	2.52	2.75	2.37	3.90	6.60	2.37	12.87
1893	0.70	1.02	0.76	2.48	2.71	2.33	3.91	6.54	2.33	12.78
1894	0.69	1.01	0.76	2.46	2.69	2.31	3.85	6.43	2.31	12.59
1895	0.69	1.02	0.76	2.47	2.70	2.32	3.89	6.39	2.32	12.60
1896	0.74	1.08	0.80	2.62	2.86	2.46	4.04	6.57	2.46	13.07
1897	0.74	1.07	0.80	2.61	2.85	2.45	4.08	6.51	2.45	13.04
1898	0.74	1.08	0.80	2.62	2.86	2.46	4.14	6.44	2.46	13.04
1899	0.75	1.11	0.87	2.75	3.01	2.59	4.18	6.68	2.59	13.45
1900	0.75	1.11	0.87	2.75	3.01	2.59	4.10	6.68	2.59	13.37
1901	0.73	1.11	0.86	2.70	2.95	2.54	4.07	6.67	2.54	13.28
1902	0.75	1.15	0.86	2.76	3.02	2.75	4.08	6.62	2.75	13.45
1903	0.74	1.16	0.88	2.78	3.04	2.61	4.07	6.70	2.61	13.38
1904	0.73	1.17	0.89	2.79	3.05	2.62	4.02	6.67	2.62	13.31
1905	0.73	1.15	0.86	2.74	2.99	2.57	3.77	6.67	2.57	13.01
1906	0.72	1.11	0.83	2.66	2.91	2.50	3.87	6.59	2.50	12.96
1907	0.73	1.08	0.84	2.65	2.90	2.49	3.81	6.47	2.49	12.77
1908	0.72	1.06	0.83	2.61	2.85	2.45	3.85	6.44	2.45	12.74
1909	0.70	1.06	0.85	2.61	2.85	2.45	3.78	6.35	2.45	12.58
1910	0.74	1.10	0.86	2.70	2.95	2.54	3.86	6.39	2.54	12.79
1911	0.74	1.08	0.83	2.65	2.90	2.49	3.90	6.38	2.49	12.77
1912	0.73	1.10	0.85	2.68	2.93	2.52	3.90	6.34	2.52	12.76
1913	0.77	1.12	0.85	2.74	2.99	2.57	3.99	6.42	2.57	12.98
1914	0.76	1.17	0.85	2.78	3.04	2.61	3.98	6.32	2.61	12.91
1915	0.75	1.02	0.85	2.62	2.86	2.46	3.95	6.09	2.46	12.50
1916	0.51	0.95	(0.83)	2.29	2.50	2.15	3.40	5.27	2.15	10.82
1917	0.31	(0.90)	0.82	2.03	2.22	1.9	3.34	5.40	1.9	10.64

All grains sown area in mlns of des. and mlns of hectares.

2. SCR

a) ZSFSR										
	Baku	Batumi	Elisavetpol	Kutaisi G.	Sukhumi G.	Tiflis G.	Zakatalskii Ok.	Erivan G.	Total ZSFSR in in mln des.	Total ZSFSR in mln hectare
1883										
1884										
1885										
1886										
1887										
1888										
1889										
1890										
1891										
1892										
1893										
1894										
1895										
1896										
1897										
1898										
1899										
1900										
1901										
1902										
1903										
1904										
1905										
1906										
1907										
1908	0.128	0.184	0.248	0.185	0.126	0.204		0.250	1.531	1.673
1909	0.276	0.032	0.300	0.265	0.189	0.283	0.012	0.274	1.531	1.783
1910	0.329	0.149	0.336	0.246	0.122	0.304	0.036	0.268	1.782	1.948
1911	0.344	0.028	0.269	0.217	0.067	0.266	0.031	0.262	1.484	1.622
1912	0.292	0.043	0.322	0.247	0.061	0.345	0.026	0.292	1.628	1.779
1913	0.244	0.015	0.423	0.320	(0.06)	0.472	-	0.288	1.822	1.991
1914										
1915										
1916										
1917										

cont'd.

All grains sown area in mlns of dessyatin and mlns of hectares

(cont'd)

2. SCR

b) Cent. Asia

	Zakaspiiskaya	Ferganskaya	Samarkandskaya	Total Cent. Asia in mln des.	Total Cent. Asia in mln hectares.	ZSFSR	Cent. Asia	All SCR
1883								
1884								
1885								
1886								
1887								
1888								
1889								
1890								
1891								
1892								
1893								
1894								
1895								
1896								
1897								
1898								
1899								
1900								
1901								
1902								
1903								
1904								
1905								
1906								
1907								
1908	0.085	0.295	0.497	0.877	0.959	1.673	0.959	2.632
1909	0.112	0.346	0.514	0.972	1.062	1.783	1.062	2.845
1910	0.083	0.345	0.554	0.982	1.073	1.948	1.073	3.021
1911	0.100	0.306	0.541	0.947	1.035	1.622	1.035	2.657
1912	0.115	0.340	0.530	0.985	1.077	1.779	1.077	2.856
1913	0.099	0.368	0.674	1.141	1.247	1.991	1.247	3.238
1914								
1915								
1916								
1917								

All grains sown area in mln dessyatin and mln hectares

3. SPR

a). Ukraine												
	Poltava G.	Kharkov G.	Chernigov G.	Kiev G.	Volyinsk G.	Podolsk G.	Kherson	Ekaterinoslav	Tavricheseskaya	Total Ukraine in mln des.	Total Ukraine in mln hect.	Total Ukraine in mln hectares adjusted.
1883	1.82	1.70	1.30	1.50	1.38	1.40	2.25	1.76	1.41	14.52	15.87	15.47
1884	1.82	1.73	1.31	1.52	1.36	1.39	2.35	1.76	1.43	14.67	16.03	15.63
1885	1.83	1.72	1.31	1.54	1.38	1.42	2.36	1.76	1.45	14.77	16.14	15.74
1886	1.82	1.73	1.30	1.51	1.38	1.41	2.35	1.76	1.45	14.71	16.08	15.68
1887	1.81	1.74	1.30	1.53	1.36	1.41	2.36	1.76	1.44	14.69	16.06	15.66
1888	1.83	1.73	1.30	1.53	1.38	1.41	2.36	1.64	1.44	14.60	15.96	15.56
1889	1.83	1.71	1.31	1.53	1.38	1.40	2.28	1.64	1.44	14.52	15.87	15.47
1890	1.91	1.89	1.36	1.60	1.42	1.51	2.73	1.98	1.28	15.68	17.14	16.71
1891	1.89	1.91	1.37	1.60	1.46	1.50	2.82	1.98	1.65	16.18	17.68	17.24
1892	1.85	2.01	1.48	1.69	1.63	1.59	3.03	2.26	2.03	17.57	19.20	18.72
1893	1.90	1.72	1.28	1.50	1.50	1.50	2.89	2.39	1.95	16.63	18.18	17.72
1894	1.90	1.71	1.35	1.57	1.43	1.62	3.27	2.40	2.11	17.36	18.97	18.50
1895	1.48	1.66	1.25	1.50	1.43	1.60	2.95	2.24	2.11	16.22	17.73	17.29
1896	1.74	1.70	1.38	1.53	1.53	1.60	3.13	2.27	2.16	16.04	17.53	17.09
1897	1.78	1.70	1.39	1.53	1.56	1.52	3.15	2.29	2.20	17.12	18.71	18.24
1898	1.81	1.77	1.41	1.56	1.58	1.57	3.21	2.40	2.36	17.67	19.31	18.83
1899	1.90	1.79	1.44	1.60	1.57	1.60	3.33	2.48	2.41	18.12	19.81	19.31
1900	1.91	1.58	1.42	1.61	1.56	1.63	3.34	2.64	2.50	18.19	19.88	19.38
1901	1.92	1.92	1.46	1.63	1.57	1.63	3.42	2.63	2.53	18.71	20.45	19.94
1902	1.94	1.89	1.40	1.66	1.56	1.64	3.54	2.71	2.60	18.94	20.70	20.18
1903	1.97	1.93	1.40	1.65	1.60	1.63	3.63	2.85	2.61	19.27	21.06	20.54
1904	2.02	1.98	1.39	1.68	1.63	1.68	3.43	3.03	2.62	19.46	21.27	20.74
1905	1.99	1.94	1.88	1.68	1.57	1.71	3.61	2.92	2.57	19.47	21.28	20.75
1906	1.93	1.97	1.25	1.74	1.58	1.72	3.54	2.92	2.56	19.21	21.00	20.47
1907	1.99	1.86	1.21	1.64	1.57	1.74	3.66	2.97	2.46	19.10	20.88	20.35
1908	2.01	2.26	1.18	1.65	1.61	1.71	3.67	2.85	2.43	19.37	21.17	20.64
1909	1.98	1.96	1.19	1.67	1.60	1.70	3.61	2.89	2.41	19.01	20.78	20.26
1910	2.05	2.01	1.23	1.68	1.60	1.76	3.71	3.13	2.45	19.62	21.44	20.91
1911	2.01	2.10	1.24	1.65	1.64	1.75	3.71	3.12	2.63	19.85	21.70	21.15
1912	1.98	2.02	1.29	1.70	1.70	1.78	3.85	3.04	2.58	19.94	21.79	21.25
1913	2.13	2.09	1.32	1.71	1.53	1.78	3.90	3.21	2.61	20.28	22.17	21.61
1914	2.11	2.11	1.31	1.72	1.59	1.79	3.78	3.31	2.58	20.30	22.19	21.63
1915	2.08	2.14	1.28	1.73	nd	nd	3.48	3.25	2.40	(19.16)	(21.04)	20.51
1916	2.04	1.77	1.17	1.66	0.77	1.48	3.47	2.72	2.64	17.72	19.46	18.97
1917	1.90	1.80	1.17	1.44	0.33	-	-	2.62	-	(16.20)	(17.79)	17.34

All grains sown area in mln dessayatin and mln hectares

3. SPR

b) N. Caucasus										All SPR		
	Military Don Oblast	Kuban Oblast	Stavropol	Tersk	Chernomorskaya	Dagestan	All N. Caucasus in mln des.	All N. Caucasus in mln hect.		All Ukraine	All N. Caucasus	All SPR
1883	3.05							(6.6)		15.47	(6.6)	(22.1)
1884	3.04							(6.6)		15.63	(6.6)	(22.2)
1885	3.07							(6.7)		15.74	(6.7)	(22.4)
1886	3.07							(6.7)		15.68	(6.7)	(22.4)
1887	3.05							(6.6)		15.66	(6.6)	(22.3)
1888	3.18							(6.9)		15.56	(6.9)	(22.5)
1889	3.19							(6.9)		15.47	(6.9)	(22.4)
1890	3.53							(7.7)		16.71	(7.7)	(24.4)
1891	3.50							(7.6)		17.24	(7.6)	(24.8)
1892	3.55							(7.7)		18.72	(7.7)	(26.4)
1893	3.33							(7.2)		17.72	(7.2)	(24.9)
1894	3.33							(7.2)		18.50	(7.2)	(25.7)
1895	3.15							(6.8)		17.29	(6.8)	(24.1)
1896	3.51	•	3.51		•		7.02	7.67		17.09	7.67	24.76
1897	3.48	•	3.52		•		7.00	7.65		18.24	7.65	25.89
1898	3.39	•	3.34		•		6.73	7.36		18.83	7.36	26.19
1899	3.46	•	3.68		•		7.14	7.80		19.31	7.80	27.11
1900	3.71	•	3.88		•		7.59	8.30		19.38	8.30	27.68
1901	3.92	•	4.00		•		7.92	8.66		19.94	8.66	28.60
1902	3.99	•	4.30		•		8.29	9.06		20.18	9.06	29.24
1903	4.23	•	4.53		•		8.76	9.57		20.54	9.57	30.11
1904	4.49	2.32	1.53	0.59	0.01	-	8.94	9.77		20.74	9.77	30.51
1905	4.84	2.56	1.32	0.58	0.01	-	9.31	10.18		20.75	10.18	30.93
1906	5.03	2.57	1.62	0.60	0.01	-	9.83	10.74		20.47	10.74	31.71
1907	4.63	2.56	1.66	0.55	0.01	-	9.41	10.29		20.35	10.79	30.64
1908	4.75	2.65	1.97	0.48	0.01	-	9.85	10.77		20.64	10.77	31.41
1909	5.09	2.85	1.98	0.73	0.01	-	10.66	11.65		20.26	11.65	31.91
1910	5.38	3.10	2.26	0.86	0.01	-	11.61	12.69		20.91	12.69	33.60
1911	5.42	3.11	2.43	0.90	0.01	-	11.87	12.97		21.15	12.97	34.12
1912	5.24	3.12	2.30	0.83	0.01	-	11.50	12.57		21.25	12.57	33.82
1913	5.31	3.17	2.45	0.73	0.01	-	11.67	12.76		21.63	12.76	34.39
1914	5.39							(12.95)		21.63	(12.95)	(34.58)
1915	5.35	•	6.55		•	-	11.90	13.01		20.51	13.01	33.52
1916	4.09	2.40	1.90	0.58	0.01	-	8.98	9.86		18.97	9.86	28.83
1917	4.22							(10.17)		17.34	(10.17)	(27.51)

All grain sown area in mln des. and mln hectares.

4. CPR

a) Central Chernozem						
	Voronezh G.	Kursk G.	Orlov G.	Tambov G.	Total Central Chernozem in mln des.	Total Central Chernozem in mln hect.
1883	2.25	1.92	1.49	2.18	7.84	8.57
1884	2.28	1.94	1.51	2.19	7.92	8.66
1885	2.26	1.91	1.51	2.20	7.88	8.61
1886	2.27	1.90	1.51	2.19	7.87	8.60
1887	2.28	1.89	1.51	2.21	7.89	8.62
1888	2.27	1.93	1.51	2.19	7.90	8.63
1889	2.27	1.92	1.50	2.18	7.87	8.60
1890	2.27	1.94	1.49	2.25	7.95	8.69
1891	2.25	1.95	1.49	2.24	7.93	8.67
1892	2.05	1.83	1.39	1.89	7.16	7.83
1893	1.95	1.76	1.37	1.95	7.03	7.68
1894	2.02	1.82	1.35	1.98	7.17	7.84
1895	2.00	1.79	1.31	1.94	7.04	7.69
1896	2.01	1.83	1.34	1.99	7.17	7.84
1897	2.01	1.79	1.33	1.99	7.12	7.78
1898	1.98	1.81	1.30	2.03	7.12	7.78
1899	2.09	1.81	1.37	2.02	7.29	7.97
1900	2.15	1.82	1.38	2.06	7.41	8.10
1901	2.15	1.82	1.39	2.07	7.43	8.12
1902	2.15	1.81	1.41	2.08	7.45	8.14
1903	2.21	1.77	1.41	2.10	7.49	8.19
1904	2.25	1.78	1.40	2.11	7.54	8.24
1905	2.25	1.70	1.41	2.14	7.50	8.20
1906	2.08	1.74	1.21	2.21	7.29	7.97
1907	2.20	1.77	1.35	2.09	7.41	8.10
1908	2.14	1.71	1.35	2.06	7.26	7.94
1909	2.15	1.70	1.38	2.10	7.33	8.01
1910	2.29	1.71	1.31	2.16	7.47	8.16
1911	2.28	1.72	1.31	2.16	7.47	8.16
1912	2.31	1.78	1.28	2.15	7.52	8.22
1913	2.37	1.71	1.30	2.16	7.54	8.24
1914	2.34	1.78	1.28	2.14	7.54	8.24
1915	2.30	1.73	1.26	2.15	7.44	8.13
1916	2.18	1.71	1.36	1.92	7.17	7.84
1917	2.05	1.68	1.34	2.09	7.16	7.83

Cont'd...

All grain sown area in mln des. and mln hectares. (cont'd)

4. CPR

b) Volga											
	Astrakhan	Saratov	Samara	Penza	Simbirsk	Kazan	Vyatka	Ufa G.	Total Volga in mln des.	Total Volga in mln hect.	Total CPR
1883	0.26	2.06	2.33	1.33	1.26	1.73	2.77	1.43	13.17	14.39	22.96
1884	0.27	2.15	2.63	1.34	1.35	1.75	2.83	1.36	13.66	14.93	23.59
1885	0.27	2.15	2.70	1.34	1.35	1.74	2.82	1.45	13.82	15.11	23.72
1886	0.27	2.14	2.61	1.34	1.35	1.74	2.82	1.45	13.75	15.03	23.63
1887	0.27	2.17	2.66	1.34	1.35	1.75	2.87	1.46	13.85	15.14	23.76
1888	0.27	2.15	2.66	1.34	1.35	1.75	2.83	1.45	13.80	15.08	23.71
1889	0.27	2.20	2.64	1.34	1.35	1.74	2.84	1.46	13.84	15.13	23.73
1890	0.3	2.38	3.13	1.33	1.44	1.79	2.90	1.38	14.66	16.02	24.71
1891	0.30	2.37	3.13	1.33	1.43	1.78	2.89	1.38	14.61	15.97	24.64
1892	0.32	1.92	2.20	1.12	1.27	1.62	2.71	1.71	12.87	14.07	21.90
1893	0.27	1.93	2.50	1.11	1.26	1.64	2.79	1.71	13.21	14.44	22.12
1894	0.30	2.03	2.69	1.09	1.24	1.64	2.89	1.36	13.24	14.47	22.31
1895	0.33	2.11	2.71	1.14	1.21	1.62	2.91	1.38	13.36	14.60	22.29
1896	0.34	2.27	3.34	1.15	1.24	1.70	2.92	1.20	14.16	15.48	23.32
1897	0.35	2.30	3.28	1.15	1.20	1.68	2.90	1.50	14.36	15.70	23.48
1898	0.39	2.16	2.93	1.15	1.22	1.68	2.87	1.39	13.78	15.06	22.84
1899	0.39	2.39	3.12	1.22	1.28	1.71	2.85	1.50	14.44	15.78	23.75
1900	0.37	2.52	3.56	1.25	1.29	1.77	2.95	1.73	15.44	16.88	24.98
1901	0.41	2.50	3.73	1.26	1.24	1.77	2.93	1.74	15.63	17.08	25.20
1902	0.41	2.43	3.78	1.27	1.29	1.77	2.86	1.62	15.43	16.86	25.00
1903	0.43	2.55	3.87	1.31	1.32	1.77	2.92	1.71	15.88	17.36	25.53
1904	0.46	2.52	3.99	1.31	1.39	1.79	2.89	1.88	16.23	17.74	25.98
1905	0.48	2.83	4.06	1.22	1.44	1.82	2.99	1.87	16.71	18.26	26.46
1906	0.49	2.94	4.46	1.36	1.42	1.78	3.00	2.02	17.47	19.09	27.06
1907	0.47	2.75	4.12	1.31	1.45	1.95	2.92	1.90	16.87	18.44	26.54
1908	0.49	2.80	4.18	1.30	1.39	1.71	2.92	2.02	16.81	18.37	26.31
1909	0.52	2.70	4.32	1.32	1.36	1.84	2.97	2.10	17.13	18.72	26.73
1910	0.56	2.78	4.55	1.35	1.34	1.81	2.91	2.20	17.56	19.19	27.35
1911	0.57	2.89	4.68	1.32	1.32	1.87	3.02	2.24	17.91	19.58	27.74
1912	0.58	2.68	4.41	1.35	1.36	1.85	2.96	2.02	17.19	18.79	27.01
1913	0.59	2.80	4.64	1.34	1.36	1.85	2.99	2.11	17.68	19.32	27.56
1914	0.61	2.78	4.35	1.32	1.33	1.89	3.02	2.32	17.62	19.26	27.50
1915	0.59	2.75	4.51	1.31	1.32	1.87	2.99	2.19	17.53	19.16	27.29
1916	0.65	2.23	3.90	1.08	1.25	1.46	2.73	2.25	15.55	17.00	24.84
1917	0.44	2.52	3.82	1.16	1.23	1.52	2.44	2.45	15.58	17.03	24.86

All grain sown area in mln des. and mln hectares

5. EPR

a) Urals				
	Perm G.	Orenburg G.	All Urals in mln des	All Urals in mln hect.
1883	1.73	1.32	3.05	3.33
1884	1.80	1.35	3.15	3.44
1885	1.80	1.34	3.14	3.43
1886	1.80	1.36	3.16	3.45
1887	1.87	1.26	3.13	3.42
1888	1.80	1.36	3.16	3.45
1889	1.81	1.35	3.16	3.45
1890	1.95	2.13	4.08	4.46
1891	1.75	2.10	3.85	4.21
1892	1.57	1.51	3.08	3.37
1893	1.72	1.51	3.23	3.53
1894	1.80	0.69	2.49	2.72
1895	1.71	1.02	2.81	3.07
1896	1.87	1.34	3.21	3.51
1897	1.90	1.35	3.25	3.55
1898	1.81	1.25	3.06	3.34
1899	1.74	1.26	3.00	3.28
1900	1.84	1.41	3.23	3.55
1901	1.91	1.66	3.57	3.90
1902	1.74	1.65	3.39	3.71
1903	1.91	1.64	3.55	3.88
1904	2.03	1.94	3.97	4.34
1905	2.15	1.99	4.14	4.53
1906	2.21	2.09	4.30	4.70
1907	2.13	1.92	4.05	4.43
1908	2.19	2.02	4.15	4.54
1909	2.15	2.14	4.29	4.69
1910	2.19	2.28	4.47	4.89
1911	2.30	2.33	4.63	5.06
1912	2.20	1.50	3.70	4.04
1913	2.30	1.94	4.24	4.63
1914	2.41	2.25	4.66	5.09
1915	2.36	2.17	4.53	4.95
1916	2.18	2.20	4.38	4.79
1917	1.16	1.44	2.60	2.84

Cont'd...

All grain sown area in mln des. and mln hectares (cont'd)

5. EPR

b) Siberia												
	Tohol'sk	Tomsk	Amur	Enisii	Irkutsk	Yakutsk	Zabaiikal	Kamchatka	Primorskaya	Sakhalin	All Siberia in mln des.	All Siberia in mln hect.
1883												
1884												
1885												
1886												
1887												
1888												
1889												
1890												
1891												
1892												
1893												
1894												
1895												
1896	•	•	nd		3.11	nd	nd		nd			(3.9)
1897	•	•	nd		3.08	nd	nd		nd			(3.8)
1898	•	•	nd		3.13	nd	nd		nd			(3.9)
1899	•	•	nd		3.09	nd	nd		nd			(3.9)
1900	•	•	nd		3.22	nd	nd		nd			(4.0)
1901	1.10	1.52	nd	0.39	0.35	nd	nd		nd			(4.2)
1902	0.97	1.15	nd	0.34	0.35	nd	nd		nd			(3.5)
1903	1.11	1.43	nd	0.10	0.33	nd	nd		nd			(3.7)
1904	1.22	1.55	nd	0.43	0.38	nd	nd		nd			(4.5)
1905	1.14	1.57	nd	0.43	0.36	nd	nd		nd			(4.4)
1906	1.18	1.67	nd	0.44	0.35	nd	nd		nd			(4.55)
1907	1.10	1.89	nd	0.42	0.35	nd	nd		nd			(4.7)
1908	1.21	1.97	0.23	0.44	0.36	0.02	0.32	-	0.17	-	4.55	4.97
1909	1.21	2.30	0.23	0.44	0.40		0.32	-	0.18	-	4.90	5.36
1910	1.23	2.29	0.26	0.40	0.34	0.01	0.32	-	0.21	-	4.85	5.30
1911	1.37	2.54	0.25	0.43	0.36	0.01	0.34	-	0.23	-	5.30	5.79
1912	1.12	2.89	0.29	0.50	0.36	0.02	0.34	-	0.24	-	5.52	6.03
1913	1.47	3.38	(0.26)	0.58	0.43	(0.02)	(0.34)	-	(0.23)	-	6.71	7.33
1914												
1915	•	•	nd		6.02	nd	nd		nd		6.89	7.53
1916	1.64	3.16	(0.2)	0.60	0.41	0.02	(0.3)		(0.2)		6.53	7.14
1917	1.66	1.11	(0.2)	0.66	0.38	0.03	(0.3)		(0.2)		4.48	4.90

Cont'd...

All grain sown area in mln des. and mln hectares (cont'd)

5. EPR

c) Steppe Krai/Kazakhstan												
	Akmolinsk	Semipalatinsk	Semerechensk	Uralsk	Turgai	Syr Daryensk	All Kazakhstan in mln des.	All Kazakhstan in mln hect.	5. a) Urals	5. b) Siberia	5. c) Kazakhstan	5. All EPR
1883									3.33			
1884									3.44			
1885									3.43			
1886									3.45			
1887									3.42			
1888									3.45			
1889									3.45			
1890									4.46			
1891									4.21			
1892									3.37			
1893									3.53			
1894									2.72			
1895									3.07			
1896	*	0.93		nd		nd		(1.4)	3.51	(3.9)	(1.4)	(8.8)
1897	*	0.92		nd		nd		(1.3)	3.55	(3.8)	(1.3)	(8.7)
1898	*	0.94		nd		nd		(1.4)	3.34	(3.9)	(1.4)	(8.6)
1899	*	0.93		nd		nd		(1.4)	3.28	(3.9)	(1.4)	(8.6)
1900	*	0.97		nd		nd		(1.4)	3.55	(4.0)	(1.4)	(9.0)
1901	0.23	0.07	0.28	nd	0.22	nd		(1.2)	3.90	(4.2)	(1.2)	(9.3)
1902	0.24	0.07	0.41	nd	0.24	nd		(1.4)	3.71	(3.5)	(1.4)	(8.6)
1903	0.30	0.09	0.31	nd	0.29	nd		(1.4)	3.88	(3.7)	(1.4)	(9.0)
1904	0.24	0.13	0.33	nd	0.35	nd		(1.5)	4.34	(4.5)	(1.5)	10.34
1905	0.27	0.12	0.35	nd	0.41	nd		(1.7)	4.53	(4.4)	(1.7)	10.63
1906	-	0.13	0.37	nd	0.35	nd		(1.6)	4.70	(4.6)	(1.6)	10.90
1907	0.26	0.14	0.43	nd	0.44	nd		(1.9)	4.43	(4.7)	(1.9)	11.03
1908	0.28	0.15	0.46	0.37	0.49	0.09	1.84	2.01	4.54	4.97	2.01	11.51
1909	0.38	0.23	0.51	0.52	0.56	0.11	2.31	2.52	4.69	5.36	2.52	12.57
1910	0.36	0.21	0.51	0.45	0.59	0.08	2.20	2.40	4.89	5.30	2.40	12.59
1911	0.63	0.23	0.55	0.46	0.72	0.10	2.69	2.94	5.06	5.79	2.94	13.79
1912	0.73	0.29	0.62	0.45	0.50	0.12	2.71	2.96	4.04	6.03	2.96	13.03
1913	0.93	0.38	(0.62)	0.54	0.68	(0.12)	3.24	3.54	4.63	7.33	3.54	15.50
1914									5.09		(3.54)	(15.96)
1915	*	3.53		*	*	nd	3.79	4.14	4.95	(7.53)	(4.14)	(16.62)
1916	1.30	0.43	(0.6)	0.60	0.98	(0.1)	4.01	4.38	4.79	7.14	4.38	16.31
1917	1.48	0.47	(0.6)	0.26	-	(0.1)		(4.19)	2.84	4.90	(4.19)	(11.93)

Grain production in mln tons from TsSK data by region

Year	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR
1883	8.32	(1.55)	(10.34)	12.63	((5.0))	(37.8)
1884	7.11	"	(12.51)	13.79	5"1	(40.0)
1885	6.74	"	(8.41)	12.01	"	(33.7)
1886	9.03	"	(7.97)	14.43	"	(38.0)
1887	9.04	"	(15.41)	14.12	"	(45.1)
1888	8.57	"	(15.78)	13.35	"	(44.3)
1889	8.43	"	(7.59)	14.33	"	(36.9)
1890	8.25	"	(13.50)	12.30	"	(40.6)
1891	7.48	"	(11.30)	6.64	"	(32.0)
1892	7.18	"	(13.04)	10.04	((5.5))	(37.2)
1893	8.37	"	(21.61)	14.72	((6.0))	(52.3)
1894	8.97	"	(18.84)	17.32	"	(52.7)
1895	8.05	"	(15.24)	15.43	((6.5))	(46.8)
1896	8.49	"	16.00	16.03	(6.78)	48.85
1897	7.61	"	12.99	11.15	(6.55)	39.85
1898	8.56	"	19.69	10.36	(5.99)	44.15
1899	9.80	"	16.50	19.74	(7.74)	55.33
1900	9.67	(1.6)	15.29	18.86	(5.55)	50.97
1901	8.20	"	18.35	11.11	(3.75)	43.01
1902	9.35	"	24.96	18.15	(2.08)	61.14
1903	8.39	"	23.16	16.18	(8.03)	57.36
1904	10.21	(1.63)	23.32	23.78	(7.66)	66.67
1905	8.16	(1.63)	23.12	13.15	(9.64)	55.67
1906	6.95	(1.63)	21.66	8.56	(7.44)	46.24
1907	8.20	(1.69)	21.19	15.17	(8.18)	54.43
1908	9.50	1.79	21.49	15.44	9.29	57.51
1909	8.46	1.87	27.61	23.37	8.48	69.79
1910	8.90	2.06	27.85	19.53	8.97	67.31
1911	9.53	1.63	23.64	10.93	5.66	51.39
1912	10.07	2.16	27.66	21.36	9.70	70.95
1913	10.13	2.09	33.61	22.54	11.29	79.66
1914	8.67	2.13	26.52	16.38	14.11	67.81
1915	10.36		(27.60)	23.20		
1916	9.79		(27.74)	19.69		

Grain Sown Area in millions of hectare Summary Table

	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	All USSR
1883	13.65	(2.5)	(22.1)	22.96	8.2	(69.5)
84	13.73	(2.5)	(22.2)	23.59	8.3	(70.3)
1885	13.75	(2.5)	(22.4)	23.72	8.4	(70.8)
86	13.76	(2.5)	(22.4)	23.63	8.4	(70.7)
87	13.79	(2.5)	(22.3)	23.76	8.4	(70.8)
88	13.73	(2.5)	(22.5)	23.71	8.4	(70.8)
89	13.76	(2.5)	(22.4)	23.73	8.4	(70.8)
1890	13.40	(2.5)	(24.4)	24.71	8.5	(73.5)
91	13.68	(2.5)	(24.8)	24.64	8.6	(74.1)
92	12.87	(2.5)	(26.4)	21.90	8.8	(72.3)
93	12.78	(2.5)	(24.9)	22.12	(8.6)	(70.9)
94	12.59	(2.5)	(25.7)	22.31	(8.8)	(71.7)
1895	12.60	(2.5)	(24.1)	22.29	(8.6)	(70.1)
96	13.07	(2.5)	24.76	23.32	(8.8)	(72.8)
97	13.04	(2.5)	25.89	23.48	(8.7)	(73.6)
98	13.04	(2.5)	26.19	22.84	(8.6)	(73.1)
99	13.45	(2.5)	27.11	23.75	(8.6)	(75.4)
1900	13.37	(2.5)	27.68	24.98	(9.0)	(77.6)
01	13.28	(2.5)	28.60	25.20	(9.3)	(78.9)
02	13.45	(2.5)	29.24	25.00	(8.6)	(78.7)
03	13.38	(2.5)	30.11	25.53	(9.0)	(80.5)
04	13.31	(2.5)	30.51	25.98	10.3	(82.60)
1905	13.01	(2.5)	30.93	26.46	10.6	(83.50)
06	12.96	(2.5)	31.71	27.06	10.9	(85.13)
07	12.77	(2.6)	30.64	26.54	11.03	(83.58)
08	12.74	2.63	31.41	26.31	11.51	84.60
09	12.58	2.85	31.91	26.73	12.57	86.64
1910	12.79	3.02	33.60	27.35	12.59	89.35
11	12.77	2.66	34.12	27.74	13.79	91.08
12	12.76	2.86	33.82	27.01	13.03	89.48
13	12.98	3.24	34.39	27.56	15.50	93.67
14	12.91	(3.2)	(34.58)	27.50	(15.96)	(94.15)
1915	12.50	(3.1)	(33.36)	27.29	(15.82)	(92.07)
16	10.82	(3.0)	(28.83)	24.84	(16.31)	(83.80)
17	10.64	(3.0)	(27.51)	24.86	(11.93)	(77.94)

Grain yields in tsentners per hectare

	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	All USSR
1883	6.10		(4.68)	5.50	6.1	(5.44)
84	5.18		(5.64)	5.85	6.1	5.69
1885	4.90		(3.75)	5.06		4.76
86	6.56		(3.56)	6.11		5.37
87	6.56		(6.91)	5.94		6.37
88	6.24		(7.01)	5.63		6.26
89	6.13		(3.39)	6.04		5.21
1890	6.16		(5.53)	4.98		5.52
91	5.47		(4.56)	2.69		4.31
92	5.58		(4.94)	4.58		5.15
93	6.55		(8.68)	6.63		7.37
94	7.12		(7.33)	7.76		7.35
1895	6.39		(6.32)	6.92		6.68
96	6.50		(6.46)	6.87	7.76	6.74
97	5.84		(5.02)	4.75	7.53	5.41
98	6.56		(7.52)	4.54	6.97	6.31
99	7.29		(6.09)	8.31	9.00	7.34
1900	7.23		(5.52)	7.55	6.17	6.57
01	6.17		(6.42)	4.41	4.03	5.45
02	6.95		(8.53)	7.26	8.23	7.77
03	6.27		(7.69)	6.34	8.92	7.13
04	7.67	(6.5)	7.64	9.15	7.44	(8.01)
1905	6.27	(6.5)	7.47	4.97	9.13	(6.68)
06	5.36	(6.5)	6.83	3.16	6.74	(5.42)
07	6.42	(6.5)	6.92	5.72	7.33	(6.50)
08	7.46	6.81	6.84	5.87	8.07	6.80
09	6.72	6.56	8.65	8.74	6.75	8.06
1910	6.96	6.82	8.29	7.14	7.12	7.53
11	7.46	6.13	6.93	3.94	4.16	5.64
12	7.89	7.55	8.18	7.91	7.44	7.93
13	7.80	6.45	9.77	8.18	7.28	8.50
14	6.72	2.13		5.96		7.20
1915	8.29			8.50		

Grain production in tons per capita of all population

	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR
1883	0.376		(0.461)	0.586		(0.457)
84	0.317		(0.549)	0.633		(0.477)
1885	0.297		(0.360)	0.541		(0.395)
86	0.395		(0.334)	0.639		(0.438)
87	0.389		(0.635)	0.613		(0.510)
88	0.365		(0.640)	0.570		(0.493)
89	0.354		(0.298)	0.598		(0.401)
1890	0.343		(0.522)	0.507		(0.435)
91	0.307		(0.428)	0.270		(0.337)
92	0.291		(0.484)	0.404		(0.385)
93	0.337		(0.790)	0.593		(0.537)
94	0.356		(0.676)	0.695		(0.533)
1895	0.315		(0.536)	0.608		(0.464)
96	0.329		0.552	0.623	(0.454)	0.476
97	0.291		0.437	0.426	(0.439)	0.382
98	0.323		0.651	0.388	(0.388)	0.434
99	0.365		0.534	0.731	(0.489)	0.512
1900	0.355		0.488	0.689	(0.341)	0.464
01	0.298		0.570	0.398	(0.225)	0.384
02	0.336		0.762	0.639	(0.414)	0.536
03	0.296		0.692	0.561	(0.458)	0.494
04	0.357	0.200	0.683	0.806	(0.427)	0.563
1905	0.280	0.196	0.666	0.437	(0.522)	0.461
06	0.237	0.192	0.616	0.280	(0.390)	0.377
07	0.275	0.194	0.588	0.487	(0.410)	0.433
08	0.315	0.201	0.589	0.488	0.451	0.456
09	0.277	0.207	0.744	0.731	0.403	0.538
1910	0.289	0.226	0.741	0.605	0.422	0.514
11	0.306	0.177	0.622	0.333	0.261	0.387
12	0.318	0.229	0.713	0.641	0.434	0.523
13	0.315	0.217	0.847	0.667	0.493	0.577
14	0.266	0.218	0.654	0.470	0.603	0.480
1915	0.314		(0.673)	(0.663)		

iv) 1909/13 Groman's data

- a) Source V.G. Groman, 'Khlebnaya produktsiya i khlebnyii eksport Rossii, in Entsiklopediya Russkogo Eksporta, Tom 1, Berlin 1924, pp. 161-73.

Data originally from Materialy k prodovolstvennomu planu. Proizvodstvo perevozki i potrebleniye khlebov v Rossii, Petrograd, 1917, vyp. II.

b) Grouping of regions

(see overpage)

c) Units

Only production figures were given. These were supplied in units of millions of puds, these have been converted into million tons.

d) Notes

Groman supplied two variants of these figures: with and without a 19% correction. In this table I have given only the uncorrected data.

b) Regionalisation used by V.G.Groman for 1909/13 data

By major regions	Groman's regions	Basic administrative regions
NCR	Severnii and	Arkhangelskaya G.,
	Severo-Zapadnyi	Olonetskaya G.,
	(Northern and	Vologodskaya G.,
	North-Western)	Novgorodskaya G.,
		Leningradskaya G.
	Zapadnyi (Western)	
	a) Leaving USSR	Vilenskaya G.,
		Kovenskaya G.,
		Grodnenskaya G.
	b) Remaining	Pskovskaya G.,
		Vitebskaya G.,
		Mogilevskaya G.,
		Minskaya G.,
		Chernikovskaya G.
	Tsentralno-	Smolenskaya G.,
	Promyshlennyyi	Tverskaya G.,
	(Central-	Yaroslavskaya G.,
	Industrial)	Kostrukskaya G.,
		Nizhegorodskaya G.,
		Vladimirskaia G.,
		Moskovskaya G.,
		Kaluzhskaya G.
SPR	Yugo-Zapadnyi,	Kievskaya G.,
	Malorossiiskii,	Volyinskaya G.,
	Novorossiiskii	Podolskaya G.,
	and Donskoi	Poltavskaya G.,
	(South-West,	Kharkovskaya G.,
	Malorossia, Novorossia,	Voronezhskaya G.,
	and Don)	Bessarabskaya G.,
		Khersonskaya G.,
		Tavricheskaya G.,
		Ekaterinoslavskaya G.,
		Donskaya G.
	Predkavkazskii	Stavropolskaya G.,
	(Subcaucasus)	Terskaya G.,
		Kubanskaya G.,
		Chernomorskaya G.
CPR	Tsentralno-	Penzenskaya G.,
	Zemledelcheskii	Tambovskaya G.,
	(Central-	Ryazanskaya G.,
	Agricultural)	Tul'skaya G.,
		Orlovskaya G.,
		Kurskaya G.
	Yugo-Vostochnyi	Orenburgskaya G.,
	and Nizhne-Volzhskii	Simbirskaya G.,
	(South-Eastern and	Samarskaya G.,
	Lower Volga)	Saratovskaya G.,
		Astrakhanskaya G.

EPR

Prikamskii
PriuralskiiVyatskaya G.,
Kazanskaya G.,
Ufinskaya G.,
Permskaya G.,

Aziatskaya Rossiya

Note: No breakdown of the different regions included within Aziatskaya Rossiya was given. Apart from the EPR regions this group may well have included regions from the SCR.

Grain production in 1909/13 in mln. pds. and mln. tons

	Wheat	Rye	Barley	Oats	Maize	Millet	Buckwheat	All seven grains in mln. tons
1. NCR								
Sev i Sev Zap	0.89	33.96	10.36	31.63	-	-	0.05	
Zap. (remaining)	4.26	114.82	20.16	51.44	0.01	2.61	9.97	
Tsent. Prom.	5.10	131.53	12.53	84.11	-	1.34	3.26	
1. All NCR	10.26	280.31	43.05	167.18	0.01	3.95	13.28	
in mln. tons	0.17	4.59	0.71	2.74	-	0.06	0.22	8.49
3. SPR								
Ukraine	582.96	290.90	386.50	172.18	87.66	48.61	24.09	
Predkavkoz	195.84	11.51	90.08	26.28	21.62	16.16	0.32	
3. All SPR	778.80	302.41	476.58	198.46	109.28	64.77	24.41	
in mln. tons	12.76	4.95	7.81	3.25	1.79	1.06	0.40	32.02
4. CPR								
Tsent. Zem.	14.33	248.60	3.48	173.79	-	39.45	11.75	
Yugo Vost. & N. Volzhskii	201.70	126.82	8.09	62.01	0.05	21.06	3.78	
4. All CPR	216.03	375.42	11.57	235.80	0.05	60.51	15.53	
in mln. tons	3.54	6.15	0.19	3.86	-	0.99	0.25	14.98
5. EPR								
Priural	50.42	189.06	22.28	147.10	-	6.63	11.02	
Az. Ross.	250.89	50.65	48.87	105.28	24.04	20.72	2.91	
5. All EPR	301.31	239.71	71.15	252.38	24.04	27.35	13.93	
in mln. tons	4.94	3.93	1.17	4.13	0.39	0.45	0.23	15.24
All USSR	21.41	19.62	9.88	13.98	2.18	2.56	1.10	70.73
All Empire	1354.05	1429.75	602.35	964.61	133.39	159.03	73.24	
in mln. tons	22.18	23.42	9.87	15.80	2.18	2.60	1.20	77.25

Source: V.G. Groman, Entsiklopediya Russkogo Eksporta, Tom 1, Berlin 1924, pp. 162-73

- v) 1909/13, 1916 and 1917 Lositsky's data
- a) Source A.E. Lositsky, Urozhai khlebov v Rossii v 1917 g., M.1918
pp. 46-7.
- b) Groupings of regions (see overpage)

My groupings	Lositsky's groupings	Administrative regions
NCR	Severnii R. (Northern)	Arkhangelskaya G., Vologodskaya G.,
	Priozernii R. (Lake Region)	Petrogradskaya G., Pskovskaya G., Novgorodskaya G., Olonetskaya G.,
	Belorusskii R. (Belorussia)	Mogilevskaya G., Minskaya G., Vitebskaya G., Smolenskaya G.,
	Tsent.Prom.R. (Central Industrial)	Vladimirskaya G., Moskovskaya G., Kaluzhskaya G., Tverskaya G., Yaroslavskaya G., Kostromskaya G.,
	Pribaltiiskii R. (Baltic)	Estlyandskaya G., Liflyandskaya G., (less Rizhskii & Ezelski uezds)
SCR	Zakavkazye (Caucasus)	Bakinskaya G., Dagestanskaya G., Karsskaya G., Kutaiskaya G., Tiflisskaya G., Erivanskaya G., Elisavetpolskaya G., Batumskaya O.,
SCR		Turkestan (Turkestan) Zakaspiiskaya G., Samarkandskaya G., Semyiryechenskaya G., Syr-Daryinskaya G., Ferganskaya O.,



SPR	Yugo-Zapadnyi (South-East)	Kievskaya G., Podolskaya G., Volyinskaya G.,
	Novo-rossiiskii (Novorossia)	Bessarabskaya G., Khersonskaya G., Tavricheskaya G., Ekaterinoslavskaya G., Donskaya O.
	Malorossiiskii (Malorossia)	Kharkovskaya G., Chernigovskaya G., Poltavskaya G.,
	Sev.Kavkazskii (North Caucasus)	Kubanskaya O., Stavropolskaya G., Terskaya O., Chernomorskaya G.,
CPR	Tsent.Zemled. (Central Agricultural)	Kurskaya G., Orlovskaya G., Tul'skaya G., Ryazanskaya G., Tambovskaya G., Voronezhskaya G.,
	N.Volzhskii (Lower Volga)	Samarskaya G., Orenburgskaya G., Astrakhanskaya G.,
	Sr.Volzhskii (Central Volga)	Simbirskaya G., Saratovskaya G., Penzenskaya G., Kazanskaya G., Nizhegorodskaya G., Ufimskaya G.,
EPR	Priuralskii (Urals)	Vyatskaya G., Permskaya G.,
	Zap.Sibirskii (Western Siberia)	Tobolskaya G., Tomskaya G., Turgaiskaya G., Semipalatinskaya G., Akmolinskaya G., Uralskaya G.,
	Vost.Sibirskii (Eastern Siberia)	Yeniseyskaya G., Irkutskaya G., Zabaikalskaya G., Amurskaya G., Primorskaya O.

Source; See A.E.Lositskii, ibid., M.1918, p.45.

Grain production in mln. tons

	<u>1909/13</u>	<u>1916</u>	<u>1917</u>
1. NCR			
Severnyi	0.537	0.512	0.494
Priozernyi	1.135	1.078	1.192
Belorusskii	2.659	2.626	2.383
Tsentr. Prom.	2.557	2.103	1.525
All NCR	6.888	6.319	5.594
2. SCR			
Zavkavkoz	1.059	-	0.893
Turkestan	1.736	-	0.921
All SCR	2.795	-	1.814
3. SPR			
Malo-rossiiskii	5.198	4.939	4.469
Yugo-zapadnyi	5.516	5.669	4.805
Novo-rossiiskii	12.832	10.585	11.017
	23.546	21.193	20.291
• Sev. Kavkoz	5.567	2.988	4.218
All SPR	29.113	24.181	24.509
4. CPR			
Tsentr. Zemled.	8.908	8.756	6.928
N. Volzhskii	4.043	2.633	2.419
Sredne Volzhskii	7.674	6.355	4.434
All CPR	20.625	17.744	13.781
5. EPR			
Priuralskii	4.044	3.871	3.138
Zap. Sibirskii	3.646	4.455	7.845
Vost. Sibirskii	1.240	1.753	1.967
All EPR	8.930	10.079	12.950
All Russia	68.350	-	58.648
(Less SCR)	65.555	58.323	56.834

Source: A.E. Lositsky, Urozhai khlebov v Rossii v 1917g.,
M.1918, pp. 46-47.

vi) 1901/05, 1906/10, 1911/15, 1913, 1916, 1917, Kondratiev and Oganovsky's data.

a) Source N.D. Kondratiev (ed.), N.P. Oganovskiy (compiler) Selskoye khozyaistvo rossii vXX veke Sbornik Statistiki Ekonomicheskikh svedenii za 1901-22gg., M.1923, pp. 78-116, 160-197. These are TsSK data for 1901-1915 and agricultural census data for 1916 and 1917.

b) Grouping of regions

c) Units: The data were given in old weight and area units, they have been converted by me into metric units.

d) Presentation of data

The sown area data as presented by Oganovsky ~~were~~ given for each type of grain separately with no aggregation. The aggregates presented here were calculated by me after I had adjusted the regional data for each grain. I have therefore not presented the basic data in the original regionalisation. The above groupings have been used in my adjustments and see p.82 for an example of using these groupings to adjust the Kondratiev/Oganovsky production data for later years.

Grain production sowings and yield for seven main grains
in million tons, hectares and tsentners/hectares

	1901/05	1906/10	1911/15	1913	1916	1917	1920	1921
Production								
NCR	6.27	5.65	6.82	7.15	6.74	-	3.37	4.54
SPR	22.09	23.43	27.45	33.17	30.88	-	-	8.06
CPR	16.57	16.61	18.94	21.99	19.98	-	7.15	6.46
EPR	8.08	9.27	12.17	13.08	11.25	-	6.29	6.20
USSR-SCR	52.59	54.53	63.61	74.66	69.08	-	-	24.72
Sown Area								
NCR	9.52	9.06	9.12	9.26	8.00	7.84	5.71	5.72
SPR	29.51	31.13	33.52	34.05	29.20	28.27	-	21.24
CPR	25.11	26.21	26.68	26.92	24.94	25.58	18.76	15.01
EPR	11.29	13.11	6.30	16.49	17.37	17.79	15.58	12.02
USSR-SCR	75.22	79.48	85.63	86.70	79.45	79.39	61.81	54.02
Yield								
NCR	6.59	6.24	7.48	7.72	8.43	-	5.90	7.94
SPR	7.49	7.53	8.19	9.74	10.58	-	-	3.79
CPR	6.60	6.34	7.10	8.17	8.01	-	3.81	4.30
EPR	7.16	7.07	7.47	7.93	6.48	-	4.04	5.16
USSR-SCR	6.99	6.86	7.43	8.61	8.69	-	-	4.58

b) Post revolutionary grain production data

i) Sources

- (1) 1916 (all, peasant only), 1923-1927, uncorrected, Osnovniye Elementy Selsko-Khozyaistvennogo proizvodstva SSSR 1916 i 1923-1927 gg., M.1930, pp. 14-41.
- (2) 1913, 1916, 1917, 1920, 1921, N.D. Kondratiev and N.P. Oganovsky (eds) Selskoye Khozyaistvo Rossii v XX vekye, M. 1923, pp. 102-113
- (3a) 1909/13, 1916, 1917, 1920-22, Trudy TsSU, Tom XVIII, M.1924, pp. 131-132.
- (3b) 1920, 1921, 1922, Trudy TsSU, Tom VIII, vyp. 4, M.1924, pp. 386-9
- (3c) 1923, Trudy TsSU, Tom VIII, vyp. 5, M.1924, pp. 185-186.
- (3d) 1916, 1923, 1924, Trudy TsSU, Tom VIII, vyp. 7, M.1926, pp. 112-113
- (4) 1916, 1923-1925, Abrégé des données statistiques de l'URSS, M.1925, pp. 54-61.
- (5) 1924-1927, Ezhegodnik Khleboborota, No.1, M.1928, pp. 33-5
- (6) 1925-1928, Statisticheskii Spravochnik SSSR za 1928g., M.1929, pp. 178-203
- (7) 1928-1931, Narodnoye Khozyaistvo SSSR, M.1932, pp. 154-61, 172-3
- (8a) 1927-1933, Sotzialisticheskoye Stroitelstvo SSSR, M.1934, pp.
- (8b) 1928-1934, Selskoye Khozyaistvo SSSR, Ezhegodnik za 1935g., M.1936, pp. 252-259.
- (8c) 1934-1935, Sotzialisticheskoye Stroitelstvo SSSR, M.1936, p.300
- (9) 1913, 1928, 1932-1938, Posevniye Ploshchadyi SSSR, M.1939, pp. 15-23

ii) Notes

The process of compiling roughly regionally comparable data is much more complicated for this period than it was for the earlier period. This is because of the 1) constant change in administrative territorial regions 2) the failure of the Soviet statistical agencies to recalculate all the data into comparable regions, 3) the changing level of corrections and adjustments accepted at different times, that were due to non-regional elements.

Several of the early series exclude Transcaucasia and Central Asia, the two regions which form SCR

There were relatively few administrative regions in the early 1930s and so the regrouping here is very inaccurate. One of the worst problems was with the large Gorky Oblast that was formed covering parts of Nizhnegorodskaya G. of the Central Industrial Region of NCR and parts of Vyatka G. of the Volga Region of CPR. In order to make these regions more comparable 30% of the enlarged Gorky Oblast has been allocated to the NCR and 70% to CPR. A similar division has been made to Onel Oblast in the late 1930s, when 75% has been allocated to the NCR and 25% to the CPR. No other adjustments have been made to the regional data.

Special adjustments can be made to the early TsSU data to make them more comparable. Adjusting the Trudy TsSU Tom VIII, vyp 5 data to make it comparable with the vyp 4 data is a relatively easy task as it just requires transferring the Nizhegorodskaya G totals from the Volzhsk-Kamskii region back to the Mosk. Region.

Adjusting the Tom VIII, vyp 5 data to make it comparable with the Tom XVIII data is far more complicated. I will deal with each region sequentially.

NCR The vyp 5 data must gain Nizhegor G. and lose Kaluzh. and Bryansk.

SPR requires no readjustment.

CPR The vyp 5 data must gain Bryansk G., Kaluzh. G. and Buke evsk G. and it must lose Vyatsk. Volsk A.O. Bashkir SSR. Nizhegor. g.

EPR The vyp 5 data must lose Bukyeyevsk G. and gain Vyatsk G. Votsk A. O. and Bashkir.

iii) Different regionalisations

My regions		Administrative regions listed in A. Gayster (ed.) (Source 1)	
NCR	Severnyi	Arkhangel	Arkhangel.G. Komi A.O.
		Vologodskii	Vologodsk.G. Sev.Dvinsk.G.
	Leningrad.- Karel.	Karelsk.	Karel.ASSR Murmansk.G.
		Leningrad.	Leningrad.G. Novgorod.G. Pskovsk.G. Cherepovetsk.G.
	Zapadnyi		Smolensk.G. Bryansk.G.
	Tsentralno- Promyishlen.	Moskovskii	Tver.G. Yaroslav.G. Ivanovo-Voznesensk.G. Kostromsk.G. Kaluzhsk.G. Moskovsk.G. Vladimir.G. Nizhegorodsk.G.
		Ryazano- Tulskii	Ryazansk.G. Tulsk.G.
	BSSR		
	SCR	ZSFSR	
		Uzbek.SSR	
SPR		Turk.SSR	
	UKSSR		
	Kryimskii		Kryimskii ASSR
	Severo- Kavkazskii	Priazovskii	Donskoi Okr. Taganrogskii Okr.
		Donetskii	Donetskii Okr. Shakhtinskii Okr.
		Vostochnyi	Salskii Okr. Terskii Okr. Stavropolskii Okr. Sunzhenskii Okr.
		Prikuban- Chernomorskii	Kubanskii Okr. Armavirskii Okr. Maikopskii Okr. Adygeysko-Cherkessk.A.O. Chernomorskii Okr.

SPR(Cont'd)	Severo-Kavkazskii (cont'd)	Gornyi	Karachayevsk.A.O. Cherkessk.A.O. Kabardino-Balkarsk.A.O. Severo-Osetin.A.O. Ingushsk.A.O. Chechensk.A.O. Vladikavkaz A.Gor. Groznyi A.Gor.
CPR	Tsentralno-Chernozemnyi		Orlovsk.G. Tambovsk.G. Kursk.G. Voronezhsk.G.
	Nizhne Volzhskii	Saratovskii	Saratovsk.G. Stalingradsk.G. Nemetsev Povolzhya ASSR.
		Astrakhanskii	Astrakhansk.G. Kalmyitsk.A.O.
	Srednye Volzhskii		Penzensk.G. Ulyanovsk.G. Samarsk.G. Orenburgsk.G.
	Tatarsko-Chivashskii		Chuvashsk.ASSR. Tatar ASSR.
	Bashkirskii ASSR		Bashkirskii ASSR.
	Vyatskii		Vyatsk.G. Votsk.A.O. Mariisk.A.O.
EPR	Uralskii	Preduralskii	Komi-Permyatskii Okr. Permskii Okr. Sarapulskii Okr. Kungurskii Okr.
		Gorno-Zavodskii	Verknye-Kamskii Okr. Tagilskii Okr. Sverdlovskii Okr. Zlatoustovskii Okr.
		Zauralskii	Irbitskii Okr. Tyumenskii Okr. Ishimskii Okr. Shadrinskii Okr. Kurganskii Okr. Chelyabinskii Okr. Troitskii Okr.
		Tobolskii	Tobolskii Okr.
	Sibirskii	Yugo-Zapadnyi	Tarskii Okr. Omskii Okr. Slavgorodskii Okr. Barabinskii Okr. N.Sibirskii Okr. Kamenskii Okr. Barnaulskii Okr. Biiskii Okr. Rubtsovskii Okr. Oiratsk.A.O.

EPR (cont'd)	Sibirskii (cont'd)	Severo Vostochnyi	Tomskii Okr. Kuznetskii Okr. Achinskii Okr. Krasnoyarskii Okr. Minusiiskii Okr. Kanskii Okr. Khakasskii Okr. Tulunovskii Okr. Irkutskii Okr. Kirenskii Okr.
		Turukhanskii	Turukhanskii Krai
	Buryato-Mongolskii Yakutskii		Buryato-Mongolsk. ASSR Yakutskii ASSR.
	Dalnye Vostochnyi	Zabaikalskii	Chitinskii Okr. Sretenskii Okr.
		Amurskii	Zyeiskii Okr. Amurskii Okr.
		Primorskii	Nikolaevskii Okr. Khabarovskii Okr. Vladivostokskii Okr.
		Sakhalinskii	Sakhalinskii Okr.
	Kazakskii (ASSR)	Zapadnyi	Uralsk. G. Aktyubinsk. G. Adayevskii Okr.
		Vostochnyi	Akmolinsk. G. Semipalatinsk. G. Kustanaiskii Okr.
		Yuzhnyi	Kara-kalpaksk. A.O. Syir Daryinsk. A.O. Dzhetisuisk. A.O.
	Kirgizskii (ASSR)		Kirgizsk. ASSR.

Source, A.I. Gayster (ed.) Osnovniye elementy sel. khoz. proizvodstva SSSR 1916 i 1923-1927 gg., M. 1930, pp. 169-70.

Note This is essentially the same regionalisation as proposed by Statplan in TsSU in July/August 1927 (See SO. 1927, No. 8, pp. 98-103.)

Administrative regions listed in Trudy TsSU

Tom XVIII, M. 1924

NCR Krainyaya Sev.O.

Arkhangel.G
Zyiransk.A.O.
Sev.Dvinsk.G.
Vologodsk.G.
Murmansk.G.

Priozernaya O.

Karelia T.R.
Petrograd.G.
Cherepovetsk.G.
Novgorod.G.
Pskovsk.G.
Olonetsk.G.

Belorusskaya O.

Vitebsk.G.
Belorussk.SSR
Gomelsk.G.
Smolensk.G.

Moskovsko-prom.O.

Kostromsk.G.
Ivanovo-Voznesen.G.
Rybinsk.G.
Yaroslav.G.
Tversk.G.
Nizhegorod.G.
Vladimir.G.
Moskovsk.G.SPR Yugo-zapadnaya O.
UkraineVolyinsk.G.
Kievsk.G.
Podolsk.G.

Malorossiiskaya O.

Chernigov.G.
Poltavsk.G.
Kharkovsk.G.
Kremenchugsk.G.

Novorossiiskaya O.

Odessk.G.
Nikolaevsk.G.
Zaporozh.G.
Kryim SSR
Ekaterinoslav.G.
Donetsk.G.

Yugo-Vostok

Donsk.G.
Stavropolsk.G.
Kuban-chernomor.G.
Tersk.G.
Adyig.A.O.
Karachaev.A.O.
Gorsk.SSR
Kabardin-Balk.A.O.
Cherkeskoi.A.O.

CPR	Tsent. Zemledel. O.	Ryazan. G. Tulsk. G. Tambovsk. G. Orlov. G. Kursk. G. Voronezh. G. Bryansk. G. Kaluzhsk. G. Penzensk. G.
	Nizhne-Volzhskaya O.	Samarsk. G. Nem. kommuna Tsaritsyn. G. Astrakhan. G. Kalmyitsk. A. O. Saratovsk. G. Simbirsk. G. Tatar. SSR Chuvash. A. O. Marii. A. O. Bukyeyevsk. G.
EPR	Priuralskaya O.	Permsk. G. Ekaterinburg. G. Chelyabinsk. G. Bashkir SSR. Votsk. A. O. Vyatsk. G. Orenburg. G. Ufinsk. G.
	Zap. Sibir	Omsk. G. Novo Nikolaevsk. G. Altai. G. Oiratsk. A. O. Tomsk. G. Tyumensk. G.
	Vost. Sibir	Eniseysk. G. Irkutsk. G. Mongol-Buryat. G.
	Stepnoi Krai	Akmolinsk. G. Aktyubinsk. G. Kustanai. G. Semipalatinsk. G. Uralsk. G.

Source, Trudy TsSU, Tom XVIII, M. 1924, pp. 107-113

Early TsSU Regionalisations

Administrative regions listed in
Trudy TsSU, Tom VIII
 vyp.4, M.1923

My group	TsSU	vyp.4, M.1923	vyp.5, M.1924
NCR	Severnyi	Arkhangel.G Zyiransk.A.O. Sev.Dvinsk.G. Vologodsk.G.	Arkhangel.G Zyiransk.A.O. Sev.Dvinsk.G. Vologodsk.G. Murmansk.G.
	Priozernyi	Karelia SSR Petrograd.G. Cherepovetsk.G. Novgorodsk.G. Pskovsk.G.	Karelia SSR Leningrad.G. Cherepovetsk.G. Novgorodsk.G. Pskovsk.G.
	Belorusskii	Vitebsk.G. Belorussk.SSR Gomelsk.G.	Vitebsk.G. Belorussk.SSR Gomelsk.G.
	Mosk-Prom.	Kostromsk.G. Ivanovo-Voznesen.G. Rybinsk G. Yaroslav.G. Tversk.G. Nizhegor.G. Vladimir.G. Moskovsk.G. Smolensk.G. Kaluzhsk.G. Bryansk.G.	Kostromsk.G. Ivanovo-Voznesen.G. Yaroslav.G. Tversk.G. Vladimir.G. Moskovsk.G. Smolensk.G. Kaluzhsk.G. Bryansk.G.
SPR Ukrain	Pravober.	Volyinsk.G. Kievsk.G. Podolsk.G.	Volyinsk.G. Kievsk.G. Podolsk.G.
	Levober.	Chernigov.G. Poltavsk.G. Kharkovsk.G. Kremenchugsk.G.	Chernigov.G. Poltavsk.G. Kharkovsk.G.
	Yuzhno-Step	Odessk.G. Nikolaevsk.G Zaporozh.G. Kryim SSR	Odessk.G. Ekaterinoslav.G. Donetsk.G.
	Donetsk.	Ekaterinoslav.G. Donetsk.G.	
N.Caucasus	Yugo-Vostok	Donsk.G. Stavropolsk.G. Kuban-Chernomor.G. Tersk.G. Karachaev.A.O. Gorsk.SSR Kabardin.A.O.	Donsk.G. Stavropolsk.G. Kuban-chernomor.G. Tersk.G. Adyig.A.O. Karachaev.A.O. Gorsk.SSR Kabardin.A.O. Chechen.A.O. Dagestan.SSR.

CPR	Tsent. Zemled.	Ryazan.G. Tulsk.G. Tambov.G. Orlov.G. Kursk.G. Voronezh.G.	Ryazan.G. Tulsk.G. Tambov.G. Orlov.G. Kursk.G. Voronezh.G.
	Nizh. Volzhskii	Samarsk.G. Nem. Kommuna. Tsaritsyn.G. Astrakhan.G.	Samarsk.G. Nem. Kommuna Tsaritsyn.G. Astrakhan.G. Kalmyitsk.A.O.
	Sred. Volzhskii	Penzensk.G. Simbirsk.G. Saratov.G.	Penzensk.G. Ulyanovsk.G. Saratov.G.
	Volzhsko-Kamskii	Vyatsk.G. Votsk.A.O. Tatar.SSR. Marii.A.O. Chuvashsk.A.O.	Vyatsk.G. Votsk.A.O. Tatar.SSR. Marii.A.O. Chuvashsk.A.O. Nizhegorodsk.G.
	Bashkir SSR	Bashkir SSR	Bashkir SSR
EPR	Uralskii	Permsk.G. Ekaterinburg.G. Tyumensk.G. Chelyabinsk.G.	Permsk.G. Ekaterinburg.G. Tyumensk.G. Chelyabinsk.G.
	Zap. Sibir	Omsk.G. Novonikolaevsk.G. Altai.G.	Omsk.G. Novonikolaevsk.G. Altai.G. Oiratsk.A.O.
	Vost. Sibir	Tomsk.G. Enisyeisk.G. Irkutsk.G.	Tomsk.G. Enisyeisk.G. Irkutsk.G. Yakutsk.SSR.
	Zap. Kirg. SSR	Orenburg.G. Aktyubinsk.G. Kustanaisk.G. Uralskaya G. Bukyeyevsk.G.	Orenburg.G. Aktyubinsk.G. Kustanaisk.G. Uralsk.G. Bukyeyevsk.G.
	Vost. Kirg. SSR	Akmolinsk.G Semipalatinsk.G.	Akmolinsk.G. Semipalatinsk.G.

Sources: Trudy TsSU, Tom VIII, vyp.4, M.1923, pp.419.

Trudy TsSU, Tom VIII, vyp.5, M.1924, pp.143-5.

NCR	Krainii Sever	Murmansk.G. Arkhangelsk.G. Komi A.O.
	Severnyi	Vologodsk.G. Sev.Dvinsk.G.
	Severo- Zapadnyi	Leningradsk.G. Cherepovetsk.G. Pskovsk.G. Novgorodsk.G.
	Zapadnyi	Smolensk.G. Gomelsk.G. Bryansk.G.
	Moskovsko- Promyshlennnyi	Tversk.G. Yaroslavsk.G. Ivanovo-Voznesensk.G. Kostromsk.G. Kaluzhsk.G. Moskovsk.G. Vladimirsk.G. Nizhegorodsk.G. Ryazansk.G.* Tulsk.G.*
	BSSR	
SCR		
SPR	UkSSR	
	Severnyi Kavkaz	
CPR	Tsentralno- Zemledelcheskii	Penzensk.G. Orlovsk.G. Tambovsk.G. Kursk.G. Voronezhsk.G.
	Nizovye Volgi	Kalmyitsk.A.O. Astrakhansk.G.
	Volzhskii	Ulyanovsk.G. Samarsk.G. Saratovsk.G. Stalingradsk.G.
	Bashkirsko- Orenburgskii	Orenburgsk.G.
	Volzhsko-Kamskii	Vyatsk.G. Votsk.A.O. Mariisk.A.O.

EPR	Uralsk. Ob.	Uralsk.Ob.
	Sibir	
	Yakut ASSR	Yakut.ASSR
	Dalnyi Vostok	

Source, Trudy TsSU, Tom VIII, vyp. 7, M.1926, p.160

Note no further breakdown with the inclusion of Autonomous Republics was given . It must be assumed that they were the same as in Trudy TsSU, Tom XVIII.

*In the regional breakdown given above Ryazansk.G. and Tulsk.G. were included in an independent seperate region Ryazansko-Tulskii, but in the tables they appear to have been included within Moskovsko-Promyishlennyi.

My regions

NCR	Nord Extreme	Karelia ASSR Arkhangel.G. Komi A.O. (Zyiransk.A.O.)
	Nord	Vologda G. Sev.Dvinsk.G.
	Nord Ouest	Leningrad.G. Cherepovets.G. Pskov.G. Novgorod.G.
	Ouest	Smolensk.G. Gomel.G. Bryiansk.G.
	Region Industrielle de Moscou	Tver G. Yaroslav.G. Ivanovô-Vosnessensk.G. Kostroma G. Kaluga. G. Moscow G. Vladimir.G. N.Novgorod.G.
	BSSR	
SCR	ZSFSR	Azerbaidzhan SSR Armenia SSR Georgia SSR
	Turkmen SSR	Turkman SSR
	Uzbek SSR	Uzbek SSR Tadzhik ASSR
SPR	UKSSR RSSA.de la Crimee Caûcase du Nord	Kryim ASSR ArmavirOkr. Donetsk.Okr. Kuban Okr. Maikop Okr. Morosov Okr. Rostov G. Salsk. okr. Stavropol.G. Taganrog.G. Terek.Okr. Chernomorskii Okr. Shakhtinsk.Okr. Sunyensk.Okr. Adyigen A.O. Ingush.A.O. Kabardo-Balkir A.O. Karatchaev-Cherkess A.O. Sev.Osetin A.O. Chechen A.O. Groznyi A.Gor. Vladikavkaz A.Gor. DagestanASSR.

CPR	Region Centrale Agricole	Tula G.
		Ryazan G.
		Penza G.
		Orel G.
		Tambov G.
		Kursk G.
		Voronezh G.
	Region des - bouches du Volga	Kalmikh A.O.
		Astrakhan G.
	Volga	Ulyanovsk.G.
		Samara G.
		Saratov G.
		Nemets Povolzhsk.ASSR.
	Volga Kama	Vyatka G.
		Votka A.O.
		Marii A.O.
		Chuvash ASSR.
		Tatar ASSR.
	Bashkir RSSA	Bashkir ASSR
EPR	Oural	Verkhnye Kama Okr.
		Zatoust.Okr.
		Irbit.Okr.
		Ichim.Okr.
		Koungour.Okr.
		Kurgan Okr.
		Perm.Okr.
		Sarapoul.Okr.
		Sverdlovsk.Okr.
		Tagil.Okr.
		Tobolsk.Okr.
		Troitsk.Okr.
		Tyumem Okr.
		Chelyabinsk.Okr.
		Shadrinsk.Okr.
	Siberie	Omsk G.
		Novo-Nicolaevsk.G.
		Altai G.
		Oirat A.O.
		Tomsk.G.
		Enissyeisk G.
		Irkustsk.G.
		Mongol-Buryat ASSR.
	Yakut ASSR	Yakut ASSR
	Extreme Orient	Transbaikal
		Amour
		Chernomorski R.
		Kamchatka
		Sakhalin
	Kirgizia ASSR	Kirgizia ASSR

(Source 1)

iv) Basic data regrouped from various sources

Grain Sown Area, without corrections from Osnovniye elementy, M. 1930, pp. 16-41

	1916		1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
	All	Peasant only					
1. NCR							
Severnyi	0.700	0.697	0.647	0.705	0.744	0.774	0.775
Leningrad							
Karel.	1.556	1.507	1.265	1.278	1.266	1.346	1.448
Zapadnyi	1.627	1.538	1.473	1.591	1.700	1.737	1.731
Tsent Prom	6.009	5.666	5.412	6.000	6.037	6.352	6.531
BSSR	2.188	1.990	2.212	1.741	1.848	1.928	2.076
1. All NCR	12.080	11.398	11.009	11.315	11.595	12.107	12.561
2. SCR							
ZSFSR	0.704	0.672	1.231	1.151	1.206	1.330	1.307
Uzb SSR	2.078	2.039	1.400	1.400	1.291	1.310	1.317
Turk SSR	0.197	0.197	0.197	0.197	0.157	0.168	0.181
2. All SCR	2.979	2.908	2.828	2.748	2.654	2.808	2.805
3. SPR							
Uk SSR	18.904	15.712	15.502	16.957	17.414	18.638	18.746
Kryimskii	0.826	0.616	0.328	0.347	0.423	0.565	0.625
Sev Kavkaz	7.879	7.429	4.908	4.992	5.704	6.709	7.097
Dag ASSR	0.134	0.134	0.094	0.113	0.139	0.150	0.172
3. All SPR	27.743	23.891	20.832	22.409	23.680	26.062	26.640
4. CPR							
Tsent Ch. Zem	7.394	6.685	5.733	5.691	6.012	6.265	6.525
Nizhne							
Volzhskii	5.826	5.457	3.513	3.296	3.631	3.904	4.392
Sredne							
Volzhskii	9.454	8.791	5.672	6.347	6.653	7.474	7.627
Bashkirskii	2.866	2.761	1.177	1.553	1.811	1.935	1.888
Vyatskii	2.736	2.730	1.757	2.077	2.218	2.511	2.798
4. All CPR	28.276	26.419	17.852	18.964	20.325	22.089	23.230
5. EPR							
Uralskii	5.012	4.980	2.808	3.463	3.959	4.306	4.248
Sibirskii	5.458	5.458	3.779	4.186	4.338	5.628	6.158
Bur Mong.	0.238	0.238	0.167	0.167	0.189	0.201	0.236
Dal. Vost	1.108	1.106	0.766	0.702	0.767	0.903	1.028
Kazak.	3.711	3.711	1.414	1.714	2.385	2.836	3.071
Kirgiz	0.449	0.449	0.116	0.165	0.229	0.265	0.331
5. All EPR	15.976	15.947	9.050	10.397	11.867	14.139	15.072
All USSR	87.054	80.558	61.571	65.833	70.121	77.205	80.308
All CR	15.059	14.306	13.837	14.063	14.249	14.915	15.366
All PR	71.995	66.252	47.734	51.770	55.872	62.290	64.942

Grain Sown Area 1909/13, 1916, 1917 and 1920-1922, from Trudy TsSU, Tom XVIII, M.1924, pp. 122-125.

	1909/13	1916	1917	1920	1921	1922
1. NCR						
Krainyi Sever	0.712	0.660	0.653	0.499	0.522	0.514
Priozernyi	1.537	1.367	1.398	0.996	1.125	1.242
Mosk. Prom.	4.046	2.995	2.987	2.459	2.536	2.851
Belorusskii	3.193	3.147	3.248	2.078	2.422	2.684
1. All NCR	9.488	8.169	8.286	6.032	6.605	7.291
2. SCR	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. SPR						
UkSSR	20.294	19.269	19.872	16.825	16.825	13.045
Yugo Vostok	12.587	9.988	9.207	6.315	5.858	4.310
3. All SPR	32.881	29.257	29.079	23.140	22.683	17.355
4. CPR						
Tsentr. Zemledel.	12.318	11.839	12.044	8.409	7.992	8.532
Nizhne Volzhskii	11.670	10.371	10.559	8.152	6.876	4.989
4. All CPR	23.988	22.210	22.603	16.561	14.868	13.521
5. EPR						
Urals	10.016	10.226	9.862	7.851	6.984	4.614
Zap. Sibir	4.312	5.245	5.439	6.110	4.360	2.833
Vost. Sibir	0.914	1.049	1.021	1.084	0.814	0.629
Stepnoi Krai	2.137	3.550	3.552	2.814	2.017	1.419
5. All EPR	17.379	20.070	19.874	17.859	14.175	9.495
All USSR Less						
SCR	83.736	79.706	79.842	63.592	58.331	47.662
All CR	9.488	8.169	8.286	6.032	6.605	7.291
All PR	74.248	71.437	71.556	57.560	51.726	40.371
<u>Alternatives</u>						
4. CPR (inc. Urals)	34.004	32.436	32.465	24.412	21.852	18.146
5. EPR (ex. Urals)	7.363	9.844	10.012	10.008	7.191	4.881

Source 4

All grain sown area in mln ha. from average of donnees statistique de l'URSS

N. 1925 p. 34-61

1/ NGR	1916	1923	1924	1925	4/ CPR	1916	1923	1924	1925
a) N & NW Nord extreme Nord Nord-Oest Oest	0.125 0.651 1.571 1.975	0.123 0.586 1.466 1.905	0.125 0.651 1.485 2.018	0.124 0.671 1.594 2.045	a) C. Ch.-Zem Reg. Cent. Agricole	11.664	10.504	10.532	10.367
b) U. Ind. Reg. Ind. de Moscou	4.322 3.886	4.080 3.957	4.279 4.350	4.434 4.360	b) Volga N. Volga Volga-Kama Bashkir ASSR	0.171 9.830 5.972 2.998	0.122 6.610 3.991 1.568	0.144 6.737 4.957 1.683	0.148 7.065 5.371 1.592
c) BSSR	2.055	1.946	1.983	2.071	4/ All CPR	18.971	12.291	13.521	14.566
1/ All NGR	10.243	10.033	10.613	10.885		30.64	22.80	24.05	24.93
2/ SCR	1916	1923	1924	1925	5/ EPR	1916	1923	1924	1925
a) % SCR			1.723		a) Urala	5.086	3.450	4.485	4.780
b) U. S. Asia Turkistan			1.404		b) Siberia & FE Siberia	6.850	5.485	5.772	6.776
2/ All SCR	3.13				c) Kazakhstan Kirgizia ASSR	4.086	1.766	2.092	2.268
3/ SPR	1916	1923	1924	1925	5/ All EPR	16.02	10.70	12.35	13.82
a) Ukraine & Crimea Ukraine Crimea ASSR	19.516 0.867	17.057 0.397	18.191 0.427	19.672 0.464					
b) N. Caucasus	8.771	5.733	5.955	6.814	all USSR		74.72		
3/ All SPR	29.15	23.19	24.57	25.95	all USSR loss SCR	80.10	66.72	71.59	75.57

All grain sown area in million ha from Ezhegodnik Khlebnoi
Torgovlyi, No.1, M.1928, pp 83-5

	1924	1925	1926	1927
1. NCR				
NCR (exc. BSSR)	11.367	11.539	11.852	12.161
BSSR	2.213	2.326	2.407	2.423
1. All NCR	13.580	13.865	14.259	14.584
2. SCR				
a) ZSFSR	1.802	1.784	1.889	1.895
b) Cent. Asia	1.384	1.253	1.391	1.391
2. All SCR	3.186	3.037	3.280	3.286
3. SPR				
Ukraine	19.304	19.885	21.331	21.394
Crimea	0.423	0.518	0.662	0.732
N. Cauc. & Dag.	6.904	7.752	8.634	8.944
3. All SPR	26.631	28.155	30.627	31.070
4. CPR				
a) Cent. Ch. Zem.	6.930	7.395	7.740	7.943
b) Volga				
N. Volga R.	4.451	4.748	5.117	5.565
Sr. Volga R.	7.486	8.075	8.721	8.521
Volga Kamskai	5.419	5.709	6.110	6.399
b) Volga	17.356	18.532	19.948	20.485
4. All CPR	24.286	25.927	27.688	28.428
5. EPR				
a) Urals	4.788	4.952	5.257	5.265
b) Siberia				
Sibir krai	5.750	5.767	6.863	7.549
Bur Mong.)				
Yakut)	1.774	1.286	1.360	1.432
D. Vost krai)				
b) Siberia	7.524	7.053	8.223	8.981
c) Kazak & Kirgiz	2.420	3.368	3.806	3.982
5. All EPR	14.732	15.373	17.286	18.228
All USSR	81.816	86.366	93.141	95.597

Source 6

All grain sown area in mln ha. from Statistical Yearbook of the USSR for 1928-1929, p. 178-203

1/ MCR	1925	1926	1927	1928	4/ CPR	1925	1926	1927	1928
a) M & N					a) U. Cn-Zem	7.434	7.780	7.817	7.799
Sev. Raion	0.862	0.865	0.866	0.876	b) Volga				
Leningrad Ov	1.663	1.771	1.831	1.644	N. Volga, Kral	4.746	5.067	5.314	5.493
Karelin ASSn	2.006	2.034	1.994	1.895	Sr. Volga Ob	5.023	6.228	6.157	6.844
Zap. Raion	4.531	4.670	4.697	4.415	Tatar ASSR	2.995	3.047	3.116	3.088
b) U. Ind. R.	7.113	7.329	7.421	7.085	Chuvash ASSR	2.386	2.530	2.479	2.547
c) BSSR	2.364	2.443	2.476	2.339	Basukir ASSR	2.758	3.021	3.196	3.019
					Vyatskii n.	18.708	19.693	20.262	21.051
1/ All MCR	14.068	14.442	14.594	13.839		xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx
2/ SUR	1925	1926	1927	1928	4/ All CPR	26.14	27.67	28.08	28.85
a) ZSPSR	1.843	1.889	1.895	1.919	5/ EPA	1925	1926	1927	1928
b) C. Asia					a) Urala	5.137	5.484	5.398	4.360
Uzbekistan	1.448	1.478	1.498	1.593	b) Siberia & PE				
Tadzhikistan	0.343	0.367	0.444	0.432	Sibir. Kral	6.263	7.453	7.979	8.149
Kirgiz ASSn	1.791	1.845	1.942	2.025	Bur-Hong ASSR	0.272	0.277	0.287	0.301
					D. vostok Kr	0.998	1.140	1.234	1.297
2/ All SUR	3.63	3.73	3.84	3.94		7.533	8.870	9.500	9.747
					c) Kazakhstan	3.578	3.970	4.146	3.848
3/ SPR	1925	1926	1927	1928		xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx
a) Ukraine & Crimea	18.924	20.288	20.506	18.925*	5/ All CPR	16.25	18.32	19.04	18.56
Ukraine	0.518	0.662	0.732	0.673					
Crimea ASSn	19.442	20.950	21.238	19.598	All USSR	87.16	93.48	95.20	92.45
b) M. Caucasus & Dag.	7.411	8.129	8.160	7.408					
N. Caucasus	0.209	0.224	0.249	0.254					
Dagestan ASSn	7.620	8.353	8.409	7.662					
3/ All SPA	27.06	29.30	29.65	27.26					

Source 7

All grain sown area in mln ha. from Narodnoye Khozyaystvo SSSR 1.1.1932 pp 154-61

1/ NCR	1928	1929	1930	1931	4/ CPR	1928	1929	1930	1931
a) N & NW Sov. Aral Karelia ASSR Leningrad Ob. Zap. Ob.	0.927 0.047 1.130 2.781	0.951 0.051 1.070 2.879	0.930 0.052 1.159 2.707	0.802 0.038 1.252 2.928	a) C. Ch-Zem	7.755	8.030	8.350	8.072
b) G. Ind Moscow Lvovovsk Gorky (50%)	3.204 1.349 1.461	3.542 1.404 1.425	3.475 1.387 1.537	3.637 1.419 1.514	b) Volga N. Volga Kr Sr. Volga Kr Tatar ASSR Bashkir ASSR Gorky (70%)	5.516 6.626 2.516 2.444 3.410	5.943 6.689 2.350 2.466 3.325	6.733 7.452 2.602 2.617 3.586	7.733 8.194 2.694 3.126 3.534
c) BSSR	2.519	2.542	2.574	2.519		20.512	20.783	23.000	25.281
1/ All NCR	13.42	13.86	13.82	14.19	4/ All CPR	28.27	28.81	31.35	33.35
2/ SCR	1928	1929	1930	1931		xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx
a) ZSSR	1.897	1.982	2.046	1.938	5/ EPR	1928	1929	1930	1931
b) C. Asia Uzbekistan Turkmenia Tadzhikistan Kirgizia Karakalp. ASSR (0.025)*	0.992 0.173 0.430 0.540	1.043 0.195 0.467 0.650	1.307 0.219 0.686 0.598	1.180 0.162 0.586 0.726	a) Uralo	4.853	5.075	4.952	6.170
	2.165	2.351	2.639	2.689	b) Siberia & Fe Zap. Sib. Kral Vost. Sib Kr Yakut ASSR D. Vostok Kr	8.613 - 1.351	9.577 - 0.872	5.867 1.610 0.041 0.714	7.123 1.681 0.053 0.611
2/ All SCR	4.06	4.33	4.89	4.62	c) Kazakhstan	9.964	10.449	8.232	9.448
3/ SPR	1928	1929	1930	1931		3.967*	4.275	3.742	4.757
a) Ukraine & Crimea	19.658	20.187	21.977	21.570	5/ All EPR	18.78	19.80	16.93	20.38
Ukraine	0.657	0.669	0.754	0.810		xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx
Crimea ASSR.	20.315	20.956	22.731	22.386	All USSR	92.17	96.01	98.55	104.49
b) N. Caucasus & Dag	7.084	8.095	8.557	9.305					
N. Caucasus	0.244	0.252	0.281	0.262					
Dagestan ASSR	7.328	8.347	8.838	9.567					
	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx	xxxxxx					

Source 8a

All grains sown area in mln. ha. from Statisticheskoe Sposobiye SSR
M. 1954, (1927-1933), Selskoe Khozyaystvo BSSR, Minsk, 1935, p. 183.
M. 1936, pp. 252-259 (1926-1934)

1/ NCR	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
a) N. NW								
Sev. Krai	0.878	0.927	0.951	0.935	0.985	0.852	0.837	0.947
Leningrad	1.263	1.130	1.070	1.233	1.239	1.243	1.271	1.308
Karelia	0.053	0.047	0.051	0.050	0.045	0.049	0.043	0.045
Zap. Oblast	2.981	2.781	2.579	3.148	2.930	2.827	2.759	2.888
	5.175	4.885	4.951	5.416	5.099	4.956	4.910	5.269
b) C. Ind.								
Moscow	3.568	3.204	3.542	3.604	3.622	3.842	3.765	3.840
Ivanovsk	1.434	1.349	1.404	1.485	1.419	1.421	1.401	1.495
Gorky (30%)	1.521	1.461	1.425	1.603	1.507	1.545	1.529	1.598
	6.573	6.014	6.371	6.692	6.548	6.808	6.695	6.933
c) BSSR	2.538	2.519	2.542	2.569	2.607	2.627	2.486	2.617
XX								
	14.29	13.42	13.86	14.68	14.25	14.39	14.09	14.82
2/ SCR	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
a) ZSPSR	1.889	1.898	1.983	2.094	1.939	2.053	1.916	1.991
b) Cent. Asia								
Turkmenia	0.181	0.178	0.187	0.189	0.156	0.183	0.150	0.171
Uzbekistan	0.934	0.932	1.043	1.324	1.069	1.080	1.270	1.363
Tadzhikistan	0.381	0.430	0.466	0.640	0.655	0.514	0.446	0.428
Kirgizia ASSR	0.471	0.540	0.629	0.631	0.762	0.765	0.780	0.764
Karakalpak ASSR	-	-	-	-	0.029	0.026	0.033	0.032
	1.967	2.140	2.325	2.789	2.671	2.628	2.679	2.758
XX								
2/ All SCR	3.86	4.04	4.31	4.68	4.61	4.68	4.60	4.75
3/ SPR	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
a) Ukraine & Crimea								
Ukraine	21.078	19.658	20.187	22.312	21.098	18.124	19.864	20.200
Crimea ASSR	0.765	0.657	0.669	0.790	0.825	0.313	0.833	0.927
	21.844	20.315	20.856	23.102	21.923	18.937	20.697	21.127
b) N. Caucasus & Dag. ASSR	8.638	7.329	8.347	9.272	9.142	9.131	8.949	9.093
XX								
	30.48	27.64	29.20	32.37	31.07	28.07	29.65	30.220

All grains grown area in mlns ha. from Statisticheskoe Stroitel'stvo SSSR, M.1936, p.300.

1/ NCR	1934	1935	3/ SPR	1934	1935	5/ EPR	1934	1935
a) N. & W. Sev. Krai Karelia ASSR Leningrad Ob. Kalinin Cap. Ob.	0.947 0.045 1.220 1.238 2.327	0.988 0.044 1.253 1.367 2.523	a) Ukraine & Crimea Ukraine Crimea ASSR	20.200 0.927 21.127	19.294 0.886 20.180	a) Urals Sverdlovsk Chelyabinsk	2.029 2.855 4.884	2.100 2.856 4.956
b) C. Ind. Moscow Ivanovo Gorky	3.282 1.495 2.634	3.147 1.567 2.636	b) N. Caucasus & Dag. Sev. Kavkaz Kr. Abkhaz-Chemomor. K.	3.146 5.947 9.093	3.114 5.974 9.088	b) Siberia & FE. Omsk Zap. Sibir Krai Krasnoyarsk Krai Vost. Sibir Krai Yakut ASSR D. Vostok Krai	2.185 5.895 1.474 1.344 0.030 0.811	2.177 5.754 1.472 1.389 0.036 0.860
c) RSSR	2.617	2.442	3/ ALL SPR	30.22	29.27	c) Kazakoten ASSR	4.354	4.655
1/ ALL NCR	15.855	15.767	4/ CPR	1934	1935	5/ ALL EPR	21.03	21.35
2/ SCR	1934	1935	a) C. CH-Zem Voronezh Kursk	4.842 3.440 8.202	4.660 3.366 8.026	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx	xxxxxxx
a) ZSPSR	1.991	2.053	b) Volga Stalingrad Krai Saratov Krai Kuibyshev Krai Bashkir ASSR Orenburg Kirov Krai Tatar ASSR	3.235 4.007 5.662 3.038 2.849 2.920 2.926	3.164 4.121 5.328 2.945 2.815 2.892 2.790	ALL USSR	104.68	103.44
b) C. Asia Uzbek SSR Turkmen SSR Tadzhik SSR Kirgiz ASSR Karakalpak ASSR	1.273 0.171 0.428 0.764 0.032	1.397 0.200 0.481 0.809 0.035	4/ ALL CPR	24.637	24.055			
2/ ALL SCR	4.66	4.98		32.92	32.08			

Source 9

All grains sown area in mlna ha. from 'Pocuvnye ploshchadvi SSSR', M.1939, pp.15-23

1/ NCR	1913	1928	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
a) N. & NW.									
Arkhangel	0.295	0.289	0.287	0.280	0.320	0.336	0.340	0.339	0.324
Vologda	0.693	0.774	0.730	0.739	0.821	0.852	0.835	0.832	0.785
Kalinin	1.291	1.036	1.233	1.216	1.288	1.367	1.315	1.302	1.219
Karelia	0.049	0.047	0.049	0.043	0.045	0.044	0.045	0.047	0.041
Komi ASSR	0.025	0.038	0.043	0.046	0.053	0.056	0.057	0.057	0.058
Leningrad	0.950	0.776	0.897	0.877	0.915	0.997	0.951	0.962	0.821
Smolensk	1.182	1.198	1.236	1.273	1.344	1.347	1.325	1.303	1.235
Orel (25%)	0.457	0.529	0.532	0.544	0.557	0.538	0.528	0.532	0.511

a) All N. & NW. 4.947 4.737 5.007 5.018 5.401 5.537 5.394 5.379 4.994

b) C. Ind.									
Ivanovsk	0.738	0.681	0.745	0.732	0.777	0.822	0.800	0.805	0.769
Moscow	0.624	0.525	0.681	0.682	0.685	0.680	0.657	0.649	0.595
Kyazan	1.477	1.495	1.588	1.620	1.659	1.572	1.549	1.557	1.527
Tula	1.067	1.244	1.333	1.264	1.286	1.216	1.212	1.219	1.140
Yaroslavl	0.774	0.668	0.675	0.669	0.718	0.745	0.724	0.771	0.749
Gorky	1.420	1.626	1.579	1.573	1.600	1.669	1.602	1.566	1.546

b) All C. Ind. 6.100 6.239 6.701 6.540 6.785 6.704 6.544 6.597 6.296

c) BSSR 2.039 2.519 2.627 2.486 2.617 2.442 2.307 2.244 2.072

XX

1/ All NCR 13.09 13.50 14.33 14.04 14.80 14.68 14.25 14.22 13.36

2/ SCR	1913	1928	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
--------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

a) ZSPSR									
Azerbaidzhan	0.833	0.869	0.881	0.754	0.790	0.847	0.818	0.806	0.783
Georgia	0.702	0.737	0.822	0.809	0.831	0.839	0.938	0.862	0.849
Armenia	0.309	0.291	0.350	0.355	0.370	0.367	0.361	0.367	0.362
	1.844	1.897	2.053	1.917	1.991	2.053	2.017	2.035	1.994

b) C. Asia									
Turkmenia	0.202	0.178	0.183	0.150	0.171	0.200	0.189	0.181	0.184
Uzbekistan	1.521	1.035	1.106	1.302	1.305	1.433	1.393	1.371	1.459
Tadzhikistan	0.438	0.430	0.574	0.446	0.428	0.481	0.522	0.572	0.575
Kirgizia	0.556	0.540	0.765	0.780	0.764	0.809	0.797	0.843	0.793
	2.717	2.183	2.628	2.678	2.668	2.923	2.901	2.967	3.017

XX

2/ All SCR 4.56 4.08 4.68 4.60 4.66 4.98 4.92 5.00 5.01

3/ SPR	1913	1928	1932	1933	1934	1935	1936	1937	1938
--------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------	------

a) Ukraine & Crimea									
Ukraine	20.710	19.658	18.124	19.864	20.200	19.294	18.730	18.194	17.767
Crimea ASSR	0.770	0.657	0.813	0.833	0.927	0.886	0.842	0.811	0.779
	21.480	20.315	18.937	20.697	21.157	20.180	19.578	19.005	18.546

b) N. Caucasus									
Krasnodar	3.360	2.433	2.718	2.678	2.622	2.649	2.720	2.753	2.584
Ordzhonikidze	2.671	1.767	1.948	1.965	2.171	2.213	2.255	2.230	2.103
Rostov	3.629	2.440	3.577	3.367	3.324	3.325	3.338	3.497	3.460
Kab-Balk. ASSR	0.163	0.181	0.229	0.261	0.260	0.239	0.204	0.196	0.184
S. Osetin ASSR	0.047	0.092	0.095	0.088	0.095	0.092	0.087	0.083	0.084
Ch-ingush ASSR	0.192	0.243	0.375	0.323	0.335	0.305	0.300	0.289	0.284
Dagestan ASSR	0.197	0.174	0.183	0.268	0.285	0.265	0.289	0.302	0.296
	10.259	7.330	9.130	8.950	9.092	9.089	9.173	9.355	8.999

XX

3/ All SPR 31.74 27.65 28.07 29.65 30.25 29.27 28.75 28.36 27.55

Grain production 1909/13, 1916, 1917 and 1920-1922 from Trudy TsSU, Tom XVIII, M.1924, pp. 131-132.

	1909/13	1916	1917	1920	1921	1922
1. NCR						
Krainyi Sever	0.537	0.512	0.494	0.360	0.351	0.385
Priozernyi	1.113	1.060	1.161	0.667	0.881	0.774
Moskov. Prom.	2.890	2.310	1.713	1.571	1.588	2.008
Belorusskii	2.324	2.388	2.079	1.191	1.737	1.837
1. All NCR	6.864	6.270	5.447	3.789	4.557	5.004
2. SCR	-	-	-	-	-	-
3. SPR						
UkSSR	18.189	18.214	17.888	12.588	10.373	12.169
Yugo Vostok	9.472	5.693	6.165	3.645	2.135	3.719
3. All SPR	27.661	23.907	24.053	16.233	12.508	15.888
4. CPR						
Tsent Zemledel.	10.400	10.029	7.589	3.865	4.215	6.314
Nizhne Volzhskii	7.181	5.130	3.359	2.121	0.799	2.351
4. All CPR	17.581	15.159	10.948	5.986	5.014	8.665
5. EPR						
Urals	6.759	6.320	5.782	3.395	1.936	3.430
Zap. Sibir	2.755	3.007	5.568	3.311	2.460	2.029
Vost. Sibir	0.556	0.931	0.800	0.709	0.477	0.477
Stepnoi Krai	0.891	1.448	2.297	0.690	0.717	0.734
5. All EPR	10.961	11.706	14.427	8.105	5.590	6.670
All USSR						
less SCR	63.067	57.042	54.875	34.113	27.669	36.227
NCR	6.864	6.270	5.447	3.789	4.557	5.004
All PR	56.203	50.772	49.428	30.324	23.112	31.223

Sources 3b and 3c

All grains production in mln. of tons from Study TSSU, Tom VIII, exp. 4 and 5, H. 1944

REGION	1920 no corr. corr.		1921 no corr. corr.		1922 no corr. corr.		1923 no corr. corr.		1923 adj. no corr. corr.	
1/NCR										
a) N and NW Sov. R.	0.320	0.361	0.325	0.367	0.349	0.374	0.284	0.322		
Prioz. R.	0.558	0.630	0.741	0.847	0.649	0.733	0.601	0.677		
	0.878	0.991	1.066	1.204	0.998	1.127	0.885	1.001		
b) C. Ind. R.										
Moscow Ind. R.	1.875	2.123	2.282	2.590	2.757	3.130	2.074	2.342	2.564	2.882
c) BSSR	0.802	0.906	1.084	1.226	1.076	1.215	1.043	1.168		
	XX									
1/All NCR	3.555	4.025	4.432	5.020	4.831	5.472	4.022	4.511	4.492	5.051
2/SCR										
a) ZSFSR										
b) C. Asia										
2/All SCR										
3/SPR										
a) Ukraine	11.112	13.345	8.876	10.528	10.462	12.478	11.167	13.426		
b) N. Caucasus South-East	2.641	3.167	1.507	1.796	2.640	3.147	2.533	3.253		
	XX									
3/All SPR	13.753	16.512	10.383	12.324	13.102	15.625	13.700	16.679	13.800	16.679
Region	1920 no corr corr		1921 no corr corr		1922 no corr corr		1923 no corr corr			
4/CPR										
a) C. Ch. Zem Ts. Zemledel.	2.743	3.273	2.952	3.515	4.512	5.379	3.871	4.754		
b) Volga										
N. Volga	0.461	0.583	0.188	0.240	0.689	0.874	0.624	0.900		
Sr. Volga	0.956	1.179	0.580	0.713	1.188	1.458	1.271	1.636		
Basikir ASSR	0.580	0.717	0.162	0.201	0.679	0.841	0.602	0.795		
Volga Kamski	1.635	2.001	0.778	0.912	1.545	1.134	1.693	2.076	1.123	1.536
	3.682	4.480	1.708	2.066	4.101	4.307	4.190	5.407	3.720	4.867
	XX									
4/All CPR	6.425	7.753	4.660	5.581	8.613	9.686	8.061	10.161	7.591	9.621
5/EPR										
a) Urals	1.747	2.078	1.055	1.243	1.341	1.586	1.263	1.562		
b) Siberia	2.883	3.415	2.277	2.696	1.894	2.243	1.766	2.190		
c) Kazakstan Kirgiz. SSR	0.534	0.792	0.651	0.803	0.733	0.920	0.334	0.497		
	XX									
5/All EPR	5.264	6.285	3.983	4.742	3.968	4.749	3.363	4.249	3.363	4.769
ALL USSR										
ALL USSR (less SCR)	28.996	34.577	23.457	27.658	30.513	36.228	29.244	35.594	29.244	35.594

Source 5

Grain production in million tons from *Ezhegodnik Khleboobrota*, No.1, M.1928, pp. 83-5.

Region	1924	1925	1926	1927
1/NCR				
All NCR Excl.BSSR	8.777	9.505	9.817	10.117
BSSR	1.623	1.790	1.701	1.871
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX			
1/All NCR	10.400	11.295	11.518	11.988
2/SCR				
a)ZSFSR	1.528	1.724	1.844	1.770
b)C.Asia	1.384	1.144	1.294	1.104
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX			
2/All SCR	2.912	2.868	3.138	2.874
3/SPR				
a)Ukraine				
Ukraine	11.454	17.760	17.073	18.611
Crimea ASSR	0.247	0.637	0.448	0.451
	11.701	18.397	17.521	19.062
b)N.Caucasus	4.312	9.133	6.704	5.891
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX			
3/All SPR	16.013	27.530	24.225	24.953
4/CPR				
a)C.Ch.Zem	3.067	5.567	6.027	7.920
b)Volga				
N.Volga	0.671	2.931	3.505	2.818
Sr.Volga	4.192	5.387	7.628	5.202
Volga-Kamskii R.	3.655	3.922	5.022	3.922
	8.518	12.240	16.155	11.942
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX			
4/ All CPR	11.585	17.807	22.182	19.862
5/EPR				
a)URals	4.105	4.443	4.823	4.205
b)Siberia				
Siberia Krai	4.586	5.143	5.898	6.216
Bur.Mong.ASSR				
Yakut. ASSR	0.825	0.999	1.182	1.289
D.Vostok Krai				
	5.411	6.142	7.080	7.505
c)Kazakstan				
(incl.Kirgizia)	1.152	2.346	3.315	1.988
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX			
5/All EPR	10.668	12.931	15.218	13.698
USSR	51.570	72.430	76.282	74.129

All grains gross prodn. in mln tons from Stat. Sprav. USSR za 1925, M. 1929 / 178-203

1/ NCR	1925	1926	1927	1928
a) N. EW				
Sev. halon Ob	0.765	0.781	0.765	0.773
Ieningrad Ob	1.475	1.516	1.456	1.351
Karelia ASSR	1.666	1.533	1.529	1.473
Zap. Raion	3.906	3.830	3.750	3.597
b) C. Ind. R.	5.566	6.013	5.915	5.476
c) BSSR	1.859	1.694	1.772	1.731
	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx			
1/ ALL NCR	11.33	11.54	11.44	10.80
	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx			
2/ SCR	1925	1926	1927	1928
a) ZSRSR	1.771	1.908	1.606	1.818
b) C. Asia				
Uzbekistan	1.288	1.179	1.093	1.466
Tadzhikistan	0.314	0.275	0.329	0.413
Kirgiz ASSR	1.602	1.454	1.422	1.879
	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx			
2/ ALL SCR	3.37	3.36	3.03	3.70
3/ SPR	1925	1926	1927	1928
a) Ukraine & Crimea				
Ukraine	16.866	16.685	17.741	12.409
Crimea ASSR	0.601	0.410	0.419	0.317
	17.467	17.095	18.160	12.726
b) N. Caucasus & Dag				
N. Caucasus	8.457	6.159	5.482	5.068
Dagestan ASSR	0.182	0.207	0.255	0.188
	8.639	6.366	5.747	5.256
	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx			
3/ ALL SPR	26.11	23.46	23.91	17.98
4/ cpr	1925	1926	1927	1928
a) C. Ch-Zem	5.812	5.923	7.394	5.627
b) Volga				
N. Volga Krai	2.811	3.138	2.688	3.484
Sr. Volga Krai	3.731	5.819	3.538	5.437
Tatar ASSR	1.688	2.259	2.159	2.211
Chuvash ASSR	1.717	2.038	1.511	2.208
Bashkir ASSR	2.233	2.551	2.312	2.732
Vyatskii R				
	12.180	15.805	12.207	16.072
	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx			
4/ ALL CPR	17.99	21.73	19.60	21.70
5/ EPR	1925	1926	1927	1928
a) Urals	4.603	5.103	4.151	4.890
b) Siberia & FE				
Sibir Krai	5.870	6.822	6.240	7.830
Bur. Mong. ASSR	0.205	0.241	0.296	0.240
D. Vostok Krai	0.761	0.923	1.017	0.892
	6.836	7.986	7.553	9.012
c) Kazakstan	2.419	3.387	2.039	3.457
	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx			
5/ ALL EPR	13.86	16.48	13.74	17.36
	xxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxxx			
ALL USSR	72.66	76.56	71.72	71.54

All grains gross production in mln tons from Selskoye Khozyaystvo SSSR, M. 1935, pp. 270-271

	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
1/ NCR								
a) N.&NW.								
Sev.Krai.		0.690	0.886	0.783	0.868	0.753	(0.972)	(1.207)
Karelia ASSR				0.044	0.049	0.049	(0.049)	(0.050)
Leningrad Ob.		1.099	1.022	1.098	1.094	1.071	(1.228)	(1.477)
Zap.Ob.		2.460	2.506	2.973	2.169	2.188	(2.566)	(2.633)
		4.249	4.414	4.898	4.180	4.066	(4.815)	(5.422)
b) C. Ind. R.								
Moscow		2.666	3.102	3.104	3.147	3.347	(3.733)	(4.067)
Ivanovsk		1.253	1.231	1.371	1.298	1.273	(1.637)	(1.765)
Gorky (30%)		1.291	1.240	1.233	1.169	1.274	(1.516)	(1.547)
		5.210	5.573	5.708	5.614	5.894	(6.886)	(7.379)
c) BSSR		1.769	1.893	1.961	1.689	1.694	(2.271)	(2.399)
XX								
1/ All NCR		11.23	11.28	12.57	11.43	11.65	(13.97)	(15.19)
2/ SCR	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
a) ZSFSR		1.624	1.714	1.925	1.666	1.346	(1.731)	(1.867)
b) C. Asia								
Turkmenia				0.855	0.782	0.605	(0.743)	(1.392)
Uzbekistan		1.483	1.394	0.198	0.187	0.156	(0.133)	(0.202)
Tadzhikistan				0.541	0.605	0.383	(0.360)	(0.423)
Kirgiz ASSR		0.492	0.624	0.476	0.724	0.551	(0.632)	(0.803)
Karakalp ASSR		[0.02]	[0.02]	[0.02]	0.024	0.022	(0.038)	(0.052)
		1.995	2.038	2.090	2.322	1.717	(1.906)	(2.887)
XX								
2/ All SCR		3.82	3.75	4.02	3.99	3.06	(3.64)	(4.75)

Source 8c

All grain production in mln tons from Sotzialisticheskoe Stroitelstvo SSSR, M.1936,p.344

Region	1934	1935
1/MCR		
a)Nand NW		
Sev Krai	1.207	1.105
Karelia ASSR	0.050	0.046
Leningrad	1.298	1.136
Kalinin 1	1.421	1.429
Zap.Ob.	2.079	2.090
	6.055	5.806
b)C.Ind.		
Moscow	3.434	3.223
Ivanov	1.765	1.559
Gorky	2.616	3.001
	7.815	7.783
c)BSSR	2.390	1.916
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	
1/All MCR	16.260	15.505
2/SCR		
a)ZSFSR	1.867	1.857
b)C.Asia		
Uzbek ASSR	1.392	0.861
Turkmen SSR	0.202	0.175
Tadzh.SSR	0.433	0.442
Kirgiz ASSR	0.860	0.681
	2.887	2.159
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	
2/All SCR	4.754	4.016
3/SPR		
a)Ukraine		
Uk.SSR	12.335	17.660
Crimea	0.602	0.784
	12.937	18.444
b)N.Caucasus		
S.Kavkaz Kr.	3.291	2.589
Azov Chern.Kr.	4.100	4.954
	7.391	7.543
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	
3/All SPR	20.328	25.987

Region	1934	1935
4/CPR		
a)C.Ch.Z		
Voronezh	4.234	4.259
Kursk	2.905	3.139
	7.139	7.398
b)Volga		
Stalingrad Kr.	1.570	1.543
Saratov Kr.	2.302	2.408
Kuibyshev Kr.	4.606	4.334
Bashkir ASSR	3.215	3.248
Orenburg	2.653	2.754
Kirov Kr.	2.736	3.257
Tatar ASSR	2.754	3.136
	19.836	20.680
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	
4/All CPR	26.975	28.078
5/TPR		
a)Urals		
Sverdlovsk	2.102	2.107
Chelyabinsk	2.419	2.482
	4.521	4.589
b)Siberia		
Cmsk	2.745	2.105
Zap.Sib.Kr.	3.543	3.656
Krasnoyarsk Kr.	1.911	1.191
Vost Sib Krai	1.388	0.945
Yakut ASSR	0.038	0.062
D.Vostok Krai	0.698	0.779
	12.323	8.748
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	
c)Kazakhstan	4.244	3.176
	XXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXXX	
5/All EPR	21.088	16.513
All USSR	89.403	90.104

v) Summaries of basic regrouped data

All grains sown area by regions in mln.hectares from various sources

	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR	USSR -SCR
1. 1916 all	12.08	2.98	27.74	28.28	15.98	87.05	
peas.	11.40	2.91	23.89	26.42	15.94	80.56	
1923	11.01	2.83	20.82	17.85	9.05	61.57	
1924	11.32	2.75	22.41	18.96	10.40	65.83	
1925	11.60	2.65	23.68	20.33	11.87	70.12	
1926	12.11	2.81	26.06	22.09	14.14	77.21	
1927	12.56	2.81	26.64	23.23	15.07	80.31	
2. 1913	9.30		34.10	26.96	16.95		87.31
1916	8.04		29.32	25.00	17.69		80.06
1917	7.87		28.65	25.57	18.15		80.23
1920	5.74		21.61	18.78	15.94		62.07
1921	5.76		21.28	15.03	12.36		54.43
3a.1909/13	9.49		32.88	23.98	17.38		83.74
1916	8.17		29.26	22.21	20.07		79.71
1917	8.29		29.08	22.60	19.87		79.84
1920	6.03		23.14	16.56	17.86		63.59
1921	6.61		22.68	14.87	14.18		58.33
1922	7.29		17.35	13.52	9.50		47.66
3c.1933	7.79		20.64	17.77	10.97		57.23
3b.1920	6.64		22.36	21.01	13.60		63.61
1921	7.38		22.02	18.66	10.25		58.31
1922	8.15		16.77	15.87	6.86		47.65
3c.1925							
4. 1916	10.29		29.15	30.64	16.01		86.10
1923	10.03		23.19	22.80	10.70		66.72
1924	10.62	3.13	24.57	24.05	12.35	74.72	71.59
1925	10.87		25.95	24.93	13.82		75.57
5. 1924	13.58	3.19	26.63	24.29	14.73	81.82	
1925	13.87	3.04	28.16	25.93	15.37	86.37	
1926	14.26	3.28	30.63	27.69	17.29	93.14	
1927	14.58	3.29	31.07	28.43	18.23	95.60	
6. 1925	14.07	3.63	27.06	26.14	16.25	87.16	
1926	14.42	3.73	29.30	27.67	18.32	93.48	
1927	14.59	3.84	29.65	28.08	19.04	95.20	
1928	13.84	3.94	27.26	28.85	18.56	92.45	
7. 1927	14.29	3.86	30.48	27.64	18.46	94.73	
& 1928	13.42	4.04	27.64	28.27	18.81	92.17	
8a.1929	13.86	4.31	29.20	28.81	19.82	96.01	
9. 1913	13.09	4.56	31.74	29.98	14.99	94.36	
1928	13.50	4.08	27.65	28.31	18.64	92.17	

Grain production

All grains production by region from various sources in mln.tons

Source	Year	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR	USSR -SCR
2	1913	7.16	-	33.12	22.12	12.42		74.82
	1916	6.74	-	24.57	19.96	(11.0)		62.27
	1917	-	-	-	-	-		-
	1920	3.34	-	(8.00)	7.15	5.96		24.45
	1921	4.63	-	(8.39)	6.10	5.92		25.05
3a	1909/ 13	6.86	-	27.66	17.58	10.96		63.07
	1916	6.27	-	23.91	15.16	11.71		57.04
	1917	5.45	-	24.05	10.95	14.43		54.88
	1920	3.79	-	16.23	5.99	8.11		34.11
	1921	4.56	-	12.51	5.01	5.59		27.67
	1922	5.00	-	15.89	8.67	6.67		36.23
3b	1920	3.56	-	13.75	6.43	5.26		29.00
no	1921	4.43	-	10.38	4.66	3.98		23.46
corr-	1922	4.83	-	13.10	8.61	3.97		30.51
ectn.	1923	4.49	-	13.80	7.59	3.36		29.24
with	1920	4.03		16.51	7.75	6.29		34.58
corr-	1921	5.02		12.32	5.58	4.74		27.67
ectn.	1922	5.47		15.63	9.69	4.75		36.23
	1923	5.05		16.68	9.62	4.25		35.59
4	1916	7.04		23.85	19.10	11.51		61.49
	1923	6.52		20.40	13.67	6.77		47.35
	1924	7.48	2.99	15.56	10.65	9.02	45.69	42.70
	1925	7.97	3.27	27.82	16.62	10.95	66.62	63.35
5	1924	10.40	2.91	16.01	11.59	10.67	51.57	
	1925	11.30	2.87	27.53	17.81	12.93	72.43	
	1926	11.52	3.14	24.23	22.18	15.22	76.28	
	1927	11.99	2.87	24.95	19.86	13.70	74.13	
6	1925	11.33	3.37	26.11	17.99	13.86	72.66	
	1926	11.54	3.36	23.46	21.73	16.48	76.56	
	1927	11.44	3.03	23.91	19.60	13.74	71.72	
	1928	10.80	3.70	17.98	21.70	17.36	71.54	
7	1928	11.23	3.80	19.33	21.78	17.22	73.32	
& 8a.	1929	11.88	3.73	24.63	19.37	11.90	71.74	

All grain yields by region in tsentners per hectare from various sources

Source	Year	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR	USSR -SCR
2	1913	7.7		9.7	8.2	7.3		8.6
	1916	8.4		8.4	8.0	6.2		7.8
	1920	5.8		2.3*	3.8	3.7		3.9
	1921	8.1		3.9*	4.1	4.8		4.6
3a	1909/ 13	7.2		8.4	7.3	6.3		7.5
	1916	7.7		8.2	6.8	5.8		7.2
	1917	6.6		8.3	4.8	7.3		6.9
	1920	6.3		7.0	3.6	4.5		5.4
	1921	6.9		5.5	3.4	3.9		4.7
	1922	6.9		9.2	6.4	7.0		7.6
3c	1923							
3b no corr- ectn.	1920	5.4		6.2	3.1	3.9		4.6
	1921	6.0		4.7	2.5	3.9		4.0
	1922	5.9		7.8	5.4	5.8		6.4
	1923	(5.1)		(7.2)	(3.9)	(4.1)		(5.2)
with corr- ectn.	1920	6.1		7.4	3.7	4.6		5.4
	1921	6.8		5.6	3.0	4.6		4.7
	1922	6.7		9.3	6.1	6.9		7.6
	1923	(5.7)		(8.7)	(5.0)	(5.2)		(6.4)
4	1916	6.8		8.2	6.2	7.2		7.0
	1923	6.5		8.8	6.0	6.3		7.1
	1924	7.0	9.6	6.3	4.4	7.3	6.1	
	1925	7.3		10.7	6.7	7.9		8.4
5	1924	7.7	9.1	6.0	4.8	7.2	6.3	
	1925	8.1	9.4	9.8	6.9	8.4	8.4	
	1926	8.1	9.6	7.9	8.0	8.8	8.2	
	1927	8.2	8.7	8.6	7.6	7.5	7.8	
6	1925	8.1	9.3	9.6	6.9	8.5	8.3	
	1926	8.0	9.0	8.0	7.9	9.0	8.2	
	1927	7.8	7.9	8.1	7.0	7.2	7.5	
	1928	7.8	9.4	6.6	7.5	9.4	7.7	
7 & 8a	1928	8.4	9.4	7.0	7.7	9.2	8.0	
	1929	8.6	8.6	8.4	6.7	6.0	7.5	

Uncorrected basic sown area data

	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR
1909/13	14.1	2.93	31.1	30.6	13.9	92.6
1913	14.3	3.29	31.9	30.9	16.0	96.4
1916	12.1	3.0	27.7	28.3	16.0	87.1
1917	12.3	(3.0)	27.5	28.8	15.8	87.4
1920	8.9	(2.8)	21.9	21.1	14.2	68.9
1921	9.8	(2.8)	21.5	18.9	11.3	64.3
1922	10.8	(2.8)	16.4	17.2	7.6	54.8
1923	11.0	2.8	20.8	17.9	9.1	61.6
1924	11.3	2.8	22.4	19.0	10.4	65.9
1925	11.6	2.7	23.7	20.3	11.9	70.1
1926	12.1	2.8	26.1	22.1	14.1	77.2
1927	12.6	2.8	26.6	23.2	15.1	80.3
1928						
1929						

Sources: For uncorrected sown area regional table 1916, 1923-27, A.Gayster (ed.) ibid.
 1909/13, 1916, 1917, 1920-22, Trudy TsSU, Tom XVIII, M.1924 pp.22-5. 1913 from regrouped TsSK data see appendix p.44

Correction coefficients comparable with the late 1920s data on
grain sown area

	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR
1909/13	+10.0		+10.0	+10.0 (+34?)		
1913	+10.0		+10.0	+10.0	+10.0	
1916	+8.0	+8.0	+12.7	+11.8	+14.2	
1920	+19.0		+18.0	+30.8	+34.7	
1921	+19.5		+19.0	+31.8	+36.3	
1922	+20.5		+20.0	+32.8	+37.0	
1923	+19.5	+42.0	+19.3	+31.8	+36.3	
1924	+18.9	+40.0	+17.5	+30.9	+35.3	
1925	+18.8	+37.7	+17.5	+26.6	+32.7	
1926	+16.6	+37.5	+15.6	+23.3	+25.6	
1927	+13.8	+37.4	+14.4	+19.0	+22.5	
1928	?					
1929	?					
Sown area figures comparable with the late 1920s data, in mln. ha.						
1909/13	15.5	3.2	34.2	33.7	15.3	101.9
1913	15.7	3.2	35.1	34.0	17.6	105.6
1916	13.1	3.2	31.3	31.6	17.9	97.1
1920	10.6	(3.2)	25.8	27.6	18.6	85.8
1921	11.7	(3.2)	25.6	24.1	14.9	80.3
1922	13.0	(3.2)	19.7	22.8	10.1	68.8
1923	13.2	4.0	24.8	23.5	12.3	77.9
1924	13.5	3.9	26.5	24.8	14.1	82.7
1925	13.8	3.7	27.8	25.7	15.8	86.7
1926	14.1	3.9	30.1	27.2	17.8	93.1
1927	14.3	3.9	30.5	27.6	18.5	94.7
1928	13.4	4.0	27.6	28.3	18.8	92.2
1929	13.9	4.3	29.2	28.8	19.8	96.0

Correction coefficients comparable with early 1920s data on grain.

sown area:

	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR
1909/13	0		0	0	0	0
1913	0		0	0	0	0
1916	19	(10)	3	16	0	10
1920	16	(15)	14	24	2	15
1921	18	(16)	16	22	4	16
1922	19	(17)	16	20	23	17
1923	21.0	(13)	11.0	11.0	19.0	13.0
1924	(19)	(12)	10	(10)	(17)	
1925	(18)	(11)	9	(9)	(15)	
1926	(17)	(10)	8	(8)	(14)	
1927	(14)	(10)	7	(7)	(12)	
1928						
1929						

Sown area figures comparable with early 1920s data, in mln hectare

1909/13	14.1	2.9	31.1	30.6	13.9	92.6
1913	14.3	3.3	31.9	30.9	16.0	96.4
1916	14.4	3.3	28.5	32.8	16.0	95.0
1920	10.3	3.2	25.0	26.2	14.5	79.2
1921	11.6	3.2	19.4	23.1	11.8	69.1
1922	12.9	3.2	19.0	20.6	9.3	65.0
1923	13.3	3.2	23.1	19.9	10.8	70.3
1924	13.4	3.2	24.6	20.9	12.2	74.3
1925	13.7	3.1	25.8	22.1	13.7	78.4
1926	14.2	3.1	28.2	23.9	16.1	85.5
1927	14.4	3.1	28.5	24.8	16.9	87.7
1928						
1929						

Regional yield series in

a) comparable with early 1920s data

	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR
1909/13	6.4		8.4	6.7	7.8	7.5
1913	6.8					
1916	6.8		8.2	6.2	7.2	7.0
1920	7.0		7.5	4.4	5.6	6.0
1921	7.8		5.7	3.6	5.6	5.2
1922	7.6		9.4	7.3	8.4	8.4
1923	6.5		8.8	6.0	6.3	7.1
1924	7.0	9.6	6.3	4.4	7.3	6.1
1925	7.3		10.7	6.7	7.9	8.4
1926	7.3		8.0	7.7	8.3	
1927	7.2		8.9	7.1	6.8	
1928	7.3		7.5	7.4	8.6	
1929						

b) comparable with late 1920s data

1909/13	7.0		8.0	7.3	7.8	
1913						
1916	7.5		7.8	6.8	7.2	7.2
1920	7.7		7.2	4.8	4.7	
1921	8.6		5.4	3.9	4.7	
1922	8.4		9.0	7.9	7.0	
1923	7.2		8.4	6.5	6.3	7.3
1924	7.7	9.1	6.0	4.8	7.2	6.3
1925	8.1	9.4	9.7	6.9	8.5	8.3
1926	8.1	9.3	8.0	7.9	8.9	8.2
1927	8.0	8.3	8.1	7.3	7.3	7.5
1928	8.1	9.4	6.8	7.6	9.3	7.9
1929	8.6	8.6	8.4	6.7	6.0	7.5

Regional Grain production data in mln, tons

a) comparable with early 1920s data

	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR
1909/13	9.0	(2.6)	26.1	20.5	10.8	(69.0)
1913						
1916	9.8	(2.8)	23.4	20.3	11.5	67.8
1920	7.2	(2.8)	18.8	11.5	8.1	48.4
1921	9.0	(2.8)	11.1	8.3	6.6	37.8
1922	9.8	(2.8)	17.9	15.0	7.8	53.3
1923	8.6	(3.0)	20.3	11.9	6.8	50.6
1924	9.4	(3.1)	15.5	9.2	8.9	46.1
1925	10.0	(3.1)	27.6	14.8	10.8	66.3
1926	10.4	(3.1)	24.8	18.4	13.4	70.1
1927	10.4	(3.1)	25.4	17.6	11.5	68.0
1928						
1929						

b) comparable with late 1920s data

1909/13	10.9	(3.2)	27.4	24.6	11.9	78.0
1913						
1916	9.8	(3.2)	24.4	21.3	12.9	71.8
1920	8.2	(3.2)	18.6	13.2	8.7	51.9
1921	10.1	(3.2)	13.8	9.7	7.0	43.8
1922	10.9	(3.4)	17.7	18.0	7.1	57.1
1923	9.5	(3.4)	20.8	15.3	7.8	56.8
1924	10.4	3.5	15.9	11.9	10.2	51.9
1925	11.2	3.5	27.0	17.7	13.4	72.8
1926	11.4	3.6	24.1	21.5	15.8	76.4
1927	11.4	3.2	24.7	20.1	13.5	72.9
1928	10.9	3.8	18.8	21.5	17.5	72.5
1929	11.9	3.7	24.5	19.3	11.9	71.3

4/ Grain production data by grain

a) Pre-revolutionary grain production data by grain:

i) Regional data 1870's - 1890's Nifontov.

ii) Data for 50 gubernii of European Russia, 1883 - 1915.

iii) Regional data 1901/5, 1906/10, 1911/15, 1916, 1917,
Kondratiev and Oganovsky.

b) Post revolutionary grain production by grain

	Rye	Wheat	Oats	Barley	Buckwheat	Other	All	Of Other Millet	Maize
Sowings in mln. chetverts									
1871-75	23.19	8.61	22.75	4.75	3.77	3.79	66.86	-	-
1876-80	23.52	8.57	22.95	4.76	3.71	3.50	67.00	-	-
1881-85	24.02	8.35	25.29	5.07	3.66	2.40	68.78	0.58	0.12
1886-90	24.24	8.35	26.20	5.08	3.47	1.91	69.25	0.57	0.13
1891-95	23.66	8.97	25.46	5.89	2.36	2.07	68.43	0.59	0.18
1896-1900	23.83	10.45	27.07	6.97	1.85	2.34	72.71	0.59	0.18
Production in mln. chetverts									
1871-75	95.36	28.49	72.58	16.41	11.91	13.02	237.77	-	-
1876-80	92.02	28.65	81.49	17.98	12.40	16.60	249.13	-	-
1881-85	103.93	37.51	85.20	21.67	11.36	14.27	273.94	6.80	2.95
1886-90	112.04	37.83	92.79	24.81	10.39	16.42	294.57	8.66	3.05
1891-95	115.03	48.80	93.94	35.86	7.41	18.91	319.96	9.08	4.48
1896-1900	124.53	53.14	106.33	37.64	6.73	22.69	351.06	11.12	4.96
Yield in sam									
1871-75	4.11	3.31	3.19	3.45	3.16	3.44	3.56	-	-
1876-80	3.91	3.34	3.55	3.78	3.34	4.74	3.72	-	-
1881-85	4.33	4.49	3.37	4.27	3.10	5.95	3.98	11.72	24.58
1886-90	4.62	4.53	3.54	4.88	3.08	8.60	4.25	15.19	23.46
1891-95	4.86	5.44	3.69	6.09	3.14	9.14	4.68	15.39	24.89
1896-1900	5.23	5.09	3.93	5.40	2.88	9.70	4.83	18.85	27.56
Production in tons									
1871-75	13.75	4.39	6.66	1.96	1.56	1.81	30.13	-	-
1876-80	13.26	4.41	7.47	2.15	1.62	2.31	31.24	-	-
1881-85	14.98	5.78	7.81	2.59	1.49	1.99	34.64	1.00	0.45
1886-90	16.15	5.82	8.51	2.97	1.40	2.29	37.14	1.28	0.47
1891-95	16.58	7.51	8.62	4.29	0.97	2.63	40.61	1.34	0.69
1896-1900	17.95	8.18	9.75	4.50	0.88	3.16	44.43	1.64	0.76
Conversion coefficients in tons/chetvert									
	0.144	0.154	0.092	0.120	0.131	0.139	0.126	0.147	0.152

Sources: A. S. Nifontov, Zernovoye proizvodstvo Rossii, M.1974 p253, 270

Sown area of 6 main grains in 50 Gubernii of European
Russia in mln.hectares

	All grains	Rye	Winter Wheat	Spr- ing Wheat	All food grains	Oats	Barley	Millet	Buck- wheat	All non-food grains
1883	64.3	25.7	2.6	8.6	36.9	13.9	4.9	2.6	3.9	25.3
84	65.4	26.1	2.7	9.0	37.8	14.1	5.0	2.6	4.0	25.7
1885	65.6	26.2	2.7	9.0	37.9	14.1	5.0	2.6	4.0	25.7
86	64.5	26.2	2.7	9.0	37.9	14.0	5.0	2.6	4.0	25.6
87	65.6	26.2	2.7	9.0	37.9	14.2	5.0	2.6	3.9	25.7
88	65.6	26.1	7.7	9.0	37.8	14.1	5.0	2.6	4.0	25.7
89	65.4	26.2	2.8	9.0	38.0	13.7	5.0	2.6	3.9	25.2
1890	68.9	27.7	3.1	9.6	40.4	14.9	5.8	2.7	3.5	26.9
91	69.4	27.8	3.0	9.5	40.3	15.0	5.9	2.7	3.5	27.1
92	67.1	25.7	3.4	10.1	39.2	13.9	6.3	2.9	2.7	25.8
93	65.8	24.7	2.5	10.6	37.8	13.4	6.3	3.0	2.5	25.2
94	65.8	25.4	3.2	10.2	38.8	13.3	6.3	2.6	2.4	24.6
1895	64.9	25.0	3.1	9.8	37.9	13.8	6.4	2.4	2.3	24.9
96	68.5	25.8	3.1	11.0	39.9	14.4	6.8	2.4	2.4	26.0
97	68.7	25.1	3.0	11.5	39.6	14.6	7.0	2.5	2.4	26.5
98	68.5	24.9	3.1	11.6	39.6	14.4	7.1	2.5	2.3	26.3
99	70.1	25.5	3.0	12.5	41.0	14.6	7.1	2.7	2.3	26.7
1900	72.5	26.3	3.2	13.0	42.5	15.2	7.1	2.6	2.3	27.2
01	73.8	26.4	3.3	13.7	43.4	15.4	7.3	2.6	2.3	27.6
02	73.7	26.4	3.4	13.8	43.6	15.1	7.4	2.7	2.2	27.4
03	75.1	26.7	3.5	14.2	44.4	15.2	7.8	2.8	2.2	28.0
04	76.5	26.3	3.4	15.1	44.8	15.3	8.1	2.8	2.2	28.4
1905	77.1	26.0	3.7	15.7	45.4	15.6	8.2	2.5	2.1	28.4
06	77.6	26.8	3.9	16.0	46.7	15.5	8.0	2.5	2.1	28.1
07	76.1	26.5	3.7	14.8	45.0	15.4	8.3	2.8	2.0	28.5
08	76.3	25.2	3.0	15.5	43.7	15.3	8.9	3.2	2.1	29.5
1909	76.7	25.7	3.4	15.7	45.0	15.2	8.9	2.8	2.1	29.0
1910	78.9	25.2	3.4	17.6	46.2	15.7	9.3	2.6	2.0	29.6
11	79.8	26.1	3.6	17.6	47.3	15.5	9.3	2.4	2.0	29.2
12	78.6	26.1	3.8	16.3	46.2	15.1	9.3	2.4	1.9	28.7
13	80.0	26.6	3.7	16.7	47.0	15.4	9.9	2.5	2.0	29.8
14	80.4	26.3	4.0	16.6	46.9	15.8	10.2	2.5	2.0	30.5

Source: V.M.Obukhov, 'Dvizheniye urozhaev v Evrop.Rossii v period 1883-1915gg.' in V.G.Groman (ed.) Vliyanie urozhaev na narodnoye khozvaistvo Rossii, chast.1, M.1927, pp.2-5.

	All Grain	Rye	Winter Wheat	Spring Wheat	All Food Grain	Oats	Barley	Millet	Buckwheat	Other	All Non Food Grain
1883	33.95	12.96	1.38	4.25	18.59	8.73	2.80	1.33	1.43	1.07	15.36
84	37.32	16.40	2.04	4.81	23.25	7.76	2.81	1.20	1.27	1.03	14.07
1885	31.67	16.73	2.03	2.54	21.30	6.00	2.07	0.62	0.77	0.91	10.37
86	35.87	15.79	1.05	3.09	19.93	8.79	2.79	1.64	1.46	1.26	15.94
87	41.69	17.78	2.57	4.60	24.95	9.55	3.50	1.33	1.14	1.22	16.74
88	40.15	16.93	2.96	4.79	24.68	8.44	3.33	1.41	1.18	1.11	15.47
89	30.48	13.12	1.08	3.43	17.63	7.36	2.36	0.84	1.18	1.11	12.85
1890	36.86	16.12	2.05	3.39	21.56	8.37	3.45	1.37	0.84	1.27	15.30
91	28.76	11.94	1.53	2.84	16.31	6.60	2.96	0.93	0.76	1.20	12.45
92	34.46	14.14	1.77	4.50	20.41	6.78	3.69	1.55	0.88	1.15	14.05
93	48.03	17.09	2.10	7.49	26.68	10.37	6.47	2.18	0.97	1.36	21.35
94	48.65	20.39	2.79	6.45	29.63	10.19	5.16	1.19	0.81	1.67	19.02
1895	43.79	18.07	2.76	5.20	26.03	9.78	4.58	1.10	0.79	1.51	17.76
96	44.66	17.68	2.15	6.03	25.86	9.71	4.54	2.06	0.87	1.62	18.80
97	37.07	14.31	1.40	5.10	20.81	7.94	4.43	1.20	0.76	1.93	16.26
98	43.07	16.02	2.59	6.50	25.11	8.13	5.54	1.66	0.87	1.76	17.96
99	49.54	20.33	2.63	5.89	28.90	12.19	3.92	1.90	1.08	1.55	20.64
1900	48.32	20.94	2.05	6.64	29.63	10.80	4.08	1.44	0.81	1.56	18.69
01	41.81	17.16	3.31	5.40	25.87	7.66	4.12	1.35	0.69	2.12	15.94
02	56.55	20.47	3.99	8.62	33.08	11.73	5.99	2.58	1.24	1.93	23.47
03	52.55	20.26	3.48	8.89	32.63	9.44	6.31	1.61	0.77	1.79	19.92
04	61.85	22.54	3.39	10.76	36.69	14.60	6.33	1.22	0.91	2.10	25.16
1905	48.41	15.87	3.57	8.71	28.15	11.14	5.94	1.28	0.89	1.01	20.26
06	41.09	14.00	4.14	5.24	23.38	7.91	5.30	1.32	0.88	2.30	17.71
07	48.13	17.51	2.33	6.94	26.78	10.59	6.04	1.81	0.92	1.99	21.35
08	49.47	17.00	1.99	8.44	27.43	10.79	6.48	1.60	0.89	2.28	22.04
09	63.61	19.76	3.19	12.78	35.73	13.94	8.32	2.13	1.04	2.45	27.88
1910	60.84	18.94	3.76	11.26	33.96	12.62	8.02	2.18	1.12	2.94	26.88
11	47.64	16.22	3.10	6.33	25.65	10.03	6.98	1.31	1.00	2.67	21.99
12	62.23	22.98	3.64	9.21	35.83	12.52	7.71	2.12	1.16	2.89	26.40
13	69.87	22.01	4.50	13.36	39.87	14.38	9.49	2.07	1.07	2.99	30.00
14	53.67	19.76	3.87	8.76	32.39	10.01	6.72	1.32	0.80	2.43	21.28

Source: V.M. Obukhov, *ibid.* 1927, pp. 23

Grain yields of 6 main grains in 50 Gubernia of European Russia

	All Grains	Rye	Winter Wheat	Spring Wheat	Oats	Barley
	ts./ha.	ts./ha.	ts./ha.	ts./ha.	ts./ha.	ts./ha.
1883	5.28	5.04	5.22	4.90	6.28	5.75
84	5.71	6.29	7.55	5.35	5.49	5.61
1885	4.83	6.38	7.48	2.83	4.26	4.11
86	5.48	6.05	3.90	3.45	6.26	5.55
87	6.36	6.80	9.50	5.17	6.73	6.95
88	6.12	6.47	10.90	5.32	5.98	6.61
89	4.66	5.01	3.84	3.84	5.38	4.69
1890	5.35	5.83	6.77	3.54	5.62	5.90
91	4.14	4.29	5.13	3.09	4.42	5.04
92	5.13	5.50	5.17	4.5	4.9	5.84
93	7.3	6.92	8.24	7.07	7.73	10.12
94	7.39	8.06	8.95	6.34	7.67	8.09
1895	6.75	7.21	8.96	5.28	7.12	7.15
96	6.52	6.37	7.06	5.44	6.74	6.65
97	5.39	5.7	4.81	4.42	5.43	6.35
98	6.28	6.43	8.59	5.62	5.64	7.79
99	7.07	8.00	8.98	4.74	8.33	5.55
1900	6.67	7.93	6.56	5.08	7.13	5.72
01	5.67	6.49	10.16	3.94	4.98	5.62
02	7.67	7.73	11.60	6.25	7.78	8.11
03	7.0	7.6	9.82	6.28	6.2	8.09
04	8.08	8.56	9.97	7.13	9.55	7.79
1905	6.37	6.11	9.58	5.55	7.13	7.25
06	5.3	5.25	10.54	3.28	5.11	6.61
07	6.33	6.64	6.26	4.71	6.89	7.31
08	6.48	6.71	6.86	5.44	7.07	7.3
09	8.29	7.7	9.25	8.12	9.16	9.43
1910	7.71	7.49	11.09	6.40	8.05	8.65
11	5.97	6.2	8.48	3.60	6.44	5.99
12	7.97	8.78	9.53	5.67	8.3	8.27
13	8.73	8.30	12.08	7.99	9.34	9.58
14	6.67	7.48	9.55	4.28	6.34	6.59

Source: V.M. Obukhov 'Dvizhenii urozhaev v europ. Rossii v period 1883-1915gg', in V.G. Groman (ed) *ibid.* pp 2-5.

Sown area of grain by grain by region in Russia in
million hectares (Kondratiev's data)

	All Grains	Rye	Winter Wheat	Spring Wheat	All Food Grain	Oats	Barley	Millet	Buck- wheat	Maize	All Non Food
NCR											
1901/05	9.52	5.16	0.03	0.11	5.30	3.09	0.78	0.03	0.32	0	4.22
1906/10	9.06	4.96	0.03	0.09	5.08	2.95	0.74	0.02	0.27	0	3.98
1911/15	9.12	5.16	0.03	0.08	5.27	2.86	0.75	0.02	0.22	0	3.85
1913	9.26	5.21	0.04	0.09	5.34	2.88	0.79	0.02	0.23	0	3.92
1916	8.00	4.20	0.03	0.08	4.31	2.55	0.87	0.04	0.23	0	3.69
1917	7.84	4.13	0.05	0.05	4.23	2.55	0.80	0.03	0.23	0	3.61
1920	5.71	3.29	0.03	0.06	3.38	1.59	0.51	0.07	0.16	0	2.33
1921	5.72	3.22	0.03	0.08	3.33	1.61	0.55	0.08	0.15	0	2.39
SPR											
1901/05	29.51	5.45	4.47	8.51	18.43	2.72	5.68	1.05	0.95	0.68	11.08
1906/10	31.13	4.93	4.83	9.21	18.97	2.81	6.81	1.12	0.68	0.74	12.16
1911/15	33.52	4.96	5.49	9.45	19.90	2.97	8.09	1.03	0.65	0.88	13.62
1913	34.05	5.02	5.59	9.56	20.17	2.97	8.30	1.04	0.67	0.90	13.88
1916	29.20	4.70	6.02	5.64	16.36	2.63	7.47	0.95	0.82	0.97	12.84
1917	28.27	4.74	(6.08)	4.94	15.76	2.50	(7.31)	(0.97)	(0.80)	(0.93)	12.51
1920	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
1921	21.24	3.62	3.99	3.80	11.41	1.97	4.83	1.01	1.03	0.99	9.83
CPR											
1901/05	25.11	11.17	0.28	4.49	15.94	5.92	0.54	1.84	0.86	0	9.17
1906/10	26.21	11.40	0.21	5.24	16.85	6.04	0.54	1.96	0.82	0	9.36
1911/15	26.68	11.42	0.22	5.97	17.61	5.93	0.61	1.73	0.80	0	9.07
1913	26.92	11.41	0.20	6.07	17.68	5.99	0.59	1.79	0.87	0	9.24
1916	24.94	10.71	0.30	5.16	16.17	5.81	0.54	1.62	0.79	0.01	8.77
1917	25.58	11.17	0.40	4.73	16.30	6.07	0.51	1.81	0.81	0.08	9.28
1920	18.76	8.94	0.18	3.40	12.52	3.00	0.21	2.46	0.57	-	6.24
1921	15.01	8.21	1.47	9.80	2.48	0.13	2.21	0.39	0	5.21	
EPR											
1901/05	11.29	2.82	0.01	3.76	6.59	3.54	0.58	0.42	0.16	0	4.70
1906/10	13.11	2.88	0.01	4.74	7.63	4.28	0.62	0.42	0.16	0	5.48
1911/15	16.30	3.21	0.02	6.88	10.11	4.85	0.78	0.42	0.14	0	6.19
1913	16.49	3.39	0.02	7.00	10.41	4.72	0.78	0.44	0.14	0	6.08
1916	17.37	2.79	0.01	7.95	10.75	5.20	0.83	0.44	0.15	0	6.62
1917	17.79	2.57	0.03	8.38	10.98	5.43	0.81	0.44	0.13	0	6.81
1920	15.58	2.11	0.01	7.53	9.65	4.89	0.64	0.30	0.10	0	5.93
1921	12.06	2.08	0.01	5.59	7.68	3.49	0.53	0.27	0.09	0	4.38
USSR											
1901/05	75.22	24.60	4.79	16.86	46.25	15.27	7.58	3.35	2.09	0.68	28.97
1906/10	79.48	24.17	5.07	19.27	48.51	16.07	8.71	3.51	1.94	0.74	30.97
1911/15	85.63	24.76	5.75	22.37	52.88	16.61	10.23	3.20	1.82	0.89	32.75
1913	86.70	25.03	5.84	22.72	53.59	16.55	10.46	3.29	1.91	0.90	33.11
1916	79.45	22.39	6.37	18.78	47.54	16.19	9.70	3.05	1.99	0.98	31.91
1917	79.39	22.60	6.57	18.09	47.26	16.53	9.43	3.25	1.98	0.94	32.13
1920	61.81	17.97	4.25	14.75	36.97	11.69	6.47	3.86	1.85	0.97	24.84
1921	54.02	17.13	4.14	10.93	32.20	9.56	6.04	3.56	1.67	0.99	21.82

Source N.D. Kondratiev (ed.), N.P. Oganovsky (compiler) Selskoye khozyaistvo rossii vXX veke Sbornik Statistiki Ekonomicheskikh svedenii za 1901 - 22gg., M. 1923, pp. 78 - 116, 160 - 197.

Production of grain by region in Russia (Kondratiev's data) in mln. tons

	All Grains	Rye	Winter Wheat	Spring Wheat	All Food Grain	Oats	Barley	Millet	Buck- wheat	Maize	All Non Food
Production in mln. tons											
NCR											
1901/05	6.27	3.43	0.02	0.06	3.51	2.12	0.50	0.02	0.12	-	2.76
1906/10	5.65	2.90	0.02	0.05	2.97	2.05	0.52	0.01	0.10	-	2.68
1911/15	6.82	3.97	0.03	0.06	4.06	2.10	0.54	0.02	0.10	-	2.76
1913	7.15	3.83	0.03	0.06	3.92	2.48	0.65	0.02	0.08	-	3.23
1916	6.74	3.57	0.03	0.11	3.71	2.24	0.62	0.03	0.14	-	3.03
1920	3.37	2.10	0.01	0.02	2.13	0.90	0.25	0.02	0.05	-	1.24
1921	4.54	2.60	0.03	0.02	2.65	1.40	0.36	0.05	0.08	-	1.89
SPR											
1901/05	22.09	4.23	4.07	5.38	13.68	2.32	4.45	0.71	0.35	0.58	8.41
1906/10	23.43	3.46	4.07	5.70	13.23	2.44	5.71	0.90	0.38	0.77	10.20
1911/15	27.45	4.38	5.25	5.76	15.39	2.91	6.79	0.86	0.43	1.07	12.06
1913	33.17	5.03	6.44	7.86	19.33	3.23	8.40	0.82	0.38	1.01	13.84
1916	30.88	5.29	(7.40)	(3.97)	16.66	2.93	9.16	0.79	(0.38)	0.96	14.22
1920											
1921	8.06	2.03	1.56	0.94	4.53	1.01	1.54	0.54	0.44	-	3.53
CPR											
1901/05	16.57	8.47	0.27	2.20	10.94	3.96	0.31	1.02	0.34	-	5.63
1906/10	16.61	7.97	0.18	2.49	10.64	4.19	0.29	1.12	0.37	-	5.97
1911/15	18.94	9.21	0.25	3.27	12.73	4.33	0.38	1.11	0.39	-	6.21
1913	21.99	9.48	0.24	4.43	14.15	5.49	0.49	1.38	0.48	-	7.84
1916	19.98	10.43	0.33	2.34	13.10	4.77	0.37	1.16	0.58	-	6.88
1920	7.15	3.33	0.06	0.88	4.27	1.56	0.07	0.99	0.26	-	2.88
1921	6.46	3.36	0.07	0.39	3.82	1.04	0.08	0.99	0.17	-	2.64
EPR											
1901/05	8.08	2.15	0.44	2.36	4.95	2.51	0.42	0.13	0.07	-	3.13
1906/10	9.27	2.18	0.44	3.04	5.66	2.92	0.44	0.18	0.07	-	3.61
1911/15	12.17	2.45	0.54	5.17	8.16	3.19	0.55	0.21	0.06	-	4.01
1913	13.08	2.67	0.67	4.83	8.17	3.91	0.66	0.26	0.08	-	4.91
1916	11.25	2.50	(0.67)	3.77	6.94	3.45	0.53	0.24	(0.09)	-	4.31
1920	6.29	1.27	0.34	1.96	3.57	2.42	0.22	0.06	0.02	-	2.72
1921	6.20	0.97	0.27	2.80	4.04	1.78	0.25	0.10	0.03	-	2.16
USSR											
1901/05	52.59	18.28	4.36	10.01	32.65	10.92	5.69	1.88	0.87	0.58	19.94
1906/10	54.53	16.50	4.28	11.28	32.06	11.60	6.95	2.21	0.93	0.78	22.47
1911/15	63.61	19.79	5.53	13.27	38.59	12.52	8.25	2.20	0.98	1.07	25.02
1913	74.66	21.00	6.68	17.17	44.85	15.11	10.20	2.47	1.02	1.01	29.81
1916	69.08	21.79	(8.43)	10.19	40.41	13.40	10.67	2.22	1.42	0.96	28.67
1920											
1921	24.72	8.96	1.66	4.19	14.81	5.23	2.29	1.67	0.72	-	9.91

Grain Sown Area in mln hectare according to statistical sources of the 1930's.

	All Winter		Spring		Wheat	Barley	Oats	Buck wheat	Millet	Maize	Other
	Grains	All	Rye	Wheat	Barley	All					
1913	94.358	32.909	24.970	7.330	0.609	61.450	24.325	10.828	16.871	1.974	3.476 1.272 1.517
1920	87.0	30.2	23.3	6.7	*	56.8	21.0	9.4*	14.9		1.7
1921	79.8	30.5	24.0	6.5	*	49.3	17.0	9.0*	12.8		1.8
1922	66.2	28.5	23.0	5.5	*	37.7	8.9	4.6*	9.5		3.2
1923	78.6	32.9	27.1	5.8	*	45.7	12.6	7.6*	11.6		2.5
1924	82.9	34.8	28.1	6.7	*	48.1	15.3	7.4*	12.9		2.5
1925	87.3	36.7	28.8	7.9	*	50.6	17.0	6.5*	12.8		3.4
1926	93.7	37.5	28.5	9.0	*	56.2	20.4	7.4*	15.3		3.0
1927	94.7	38.0	27.3	10.7	*	56.7	20.6	6.9*	17.9		2.7
1928	92.2	30.7	24.6	6.2	*	61.5	21.6	7.3*	17.2	2.9	1.759
1929	96.0	31.5	24.9	6.6	*	64.5	23.2	8.1*	18.9	5.7 5.6	2.4
1930	101.8	39.0	28.9	10.1	*	62.8	23.7	7.4*	17.9	3.7	
1931	104.4	38.9	27.6	11.3	*	65.5	25.6	6.9*	17.5	4.0	
1932	99.7	38.0	26.2	11.8	*	61.7	22.7	6.8*	15.4	1.7 7.7	3.4
1933	101.5	36.2	25.0	10.8	0.4	65.3	22.4	6.9	16.7	2.0 8.9	3.7
1934	104.7	34.8	23.7	10.8	0.4	69.8	24.5	8.1	18.0	2.1 8.2	4.6
1935	103.4	36.0	23.1	12.5	0.5	67.4	24.6	8.3	18.3	2.1 5.5	4.7
1936	102.4	35.0	21.5	13.1	0.5	67.4	25.9	8.6	18.1	2.1 4.4	4.7
1937	104.5	37.6	22.7	-14.3	0.6	66.0	27.1	8.6	17.6	1.8 4.4	4.1
1938	102.4	36.5	21.2	14.6	0.7	65.9	26.9	8.5	17.9	2.1 3.9	3.6
1939											

Source, Stzialisticheskoe Stroitelstvo SSSR, M.1936, p.280, (1920-31).
Narodnoye Khozyaistvo SSSR, M.1932, p. 162-163 (1929 Buckwheat & Millet)
Posevniye Ploshchady SSSR, M.1939, p.5, (1913, 1928, 1932-1938).

Note, The figures for 1930 & 1931 given in Narodnoye Khozyaistvo SSSR, M.1932, pp.162-163, are , slightly larger than those given above.

All the 1930's sources with the exception of Nar.Khoz. SSSR, M.1932, fail to group Spring Rye separately from Winter Rye. There was about 1/2 mln hectares sown in spring rye in 1928 & 1929 but then its level dropped sharply covering only 0.35 mln hectares in 1931.

* Where marked with an asterisk(*) Winter Barley has been grouped together with Spring Barley. as this covered about 1/2 mln hectares it would offset the inclusion of Spring rye in winter grains.

Grain production in mln tons according to statistical sources of the 1930's

	All Grains	Winter All	Rye	Wheat	Barley	Spring All	Wheat	Barley	Oats	Buck wheat	Millet	Maize	Other
1913	80.10	28.95*	21.33	7.62*		51.15*	18.49*	10.79	15.41	1.05	2.62	1.18*	1.61*
1920													
1921													
1922	50.31	23.01*	18.17	4.84*		27.30*	5.79*	4.28	7.79			3.01	
1923	56.59	24.88*	19.78	5.10*		31.71*	7.18*	5.70	8.35			3.18	
1924	51.40	23.79*	18.83	4.96*		27.61*	8.11*	4.37	8.90			2.33	
1925	72.46	30.10*	22.75	7.35*		42.36*	13.43*	5.98	11.52			4.49	
1926	76.83	32.39*	23.66	8.73*		44.44*	15.71*	5.48	14.84			3.45	
1927	72.30	33.55*	24.17	9.38		38.75*	12.17	4.48	13.11	1.40	3.05	3.12	1.42*
1928	73.32	24.09*	19.30	4.79		49.23*	17.19	5.67	16.48	1.63	3.03	3.29	1.94*
1929	71.74	25.54*	20.36	5.18		46.20*	13.70	7.21	15.74	1.51	3.11	3.02	1.91*
1930	83.54	33.60*	23.60	10.00		49.94*	16.92	6.77	16.62	1.29	3.17	2.67	2.50*
1931	69.48	32.27*	21.99	10.28		37.21*	10.21	5.18	10.96	0.95	2.81	4.75	2.35*
1932	69.87	30.72*	22.02	8.70		39.15*	11.55	5.03	11.24	0.92	4.33	3.43	2.65*
1933	89.80	35.89*	24.19	11.70		53.91*	16.03	7.85	15.41	1.12	4.83	4.80	3.87*
1934	89.40	28.7*	20.13	8.57		60.70*	21.84	6.84	18.90	1.11	4.17	3.84	4.00*
1935p	90.10	33.32*	21.36	11.96		56.78*	18.87	8.16	18.27	1.33	2.76	2.77	4.67*
1936	82.73	33.92*	17.28	16.64*		48.81*	16.32	9.60	13.66	0.77	1.65	4.03	2.78*
1937	120.29	49.03*	29.44	19.59*		71.26*	27.37	10.60	21.86	1.36	2.53	3.86	3.68*
1938	94.99	37.65*	20.71	16.94*		57.34*	23.94	8.44	17.07	0.79	1.91	2.68	2.51*
1939													

Sources; 1913,1836-38,;Selskoye Khozyaistvo SSSR, M.1939, p.246

1922-1926, Plan, 1934, No.3, p.

1927-1935p; Sotzialisticheskoe Stroitelstvo SSSR, M.1936, pp.342-343.

Note * Figures marked with an asterisk (*) were calculated from ~~xxxx~~ data in tables xx & zz on sown area and yield or from other data in this table. In particular in most of the above sources Spring Wheat and Winter Wheat production were not given seperately.

Grain Yields in tsentners per hectare according to statistical sources of the 1930's

	All Grains		Winter		Spring		Barley		Wheat		Oats		Buck wheat		Millet		Maize		Other	
			All	Rye	Wheat	Barley	All	Wheat	Barley	Oats	Buck wheat	Millet	Maize	Other						
1913	8.5	8.8*	8.3	10.4	8.3*	7.6	9.6	9.1	5.3	7.5	9.3	10.6*								
1920																				
1921																				
1922	7.6	8.1*	7.9	8.8	7.2*	6.5	9.3	8.2	5.6	5.4	9.4									
1923	7.2	7.6*	7.3	8.8	6.9*	5.7	7.5	7.2	5.3	6.2	12.7									
1924	6.2	6.8*	6.7	7.4	5.7*	5.3	5.9	6.9	5.2	4.0	9.3									
1925	8.3	8.2*	7.9	9.3	8.4*	7.9	9.2	9.0	5.7	7.4	13.2									
1926	8.2	8.6*	8.3	9.7	7.9*	7.7	7.4	9.7	5.1	4.2	11.5									
1927	7.6	8.8*	8.8	8.7	6.8*	5.9	6.5	7.3	5.2	7.9	11.3									
1928	7.9	7.8*	7.8	7.8	8.0*	8.0	7.7	9.5	5.6	5.2	7.4									
1929	7.5	8.1*	8.2	7.9	7.2*	5.9	9.0	8.3	5.4	5.6	8.5									
1930	8.5	8.6*	8.4	10.6	8.0*	7.3	9.4	9.7	6.5	6.3	7.6									
1931	6.7	8.3*	8.0	9.1	5.7*	4.0	7.4	6.3	4.4	5.0	11.8									
1932	7.0	8.1*	8.4	7.4	6.3*	5.1	7.4	7.3	5.6	5.6	9.3									
1933	8.8	9.9*	9.5	10.8	8.3*	7.1	10.9	9.2	5.5	5.5	12.1									
1934	8.5	8.2*	8.4	7.9	8.7*	8.9	8.0	10.5			10.4									
1935p	8.7	9.3*	9.1	9.6	8.4*	7.7	9.4	10.0			8.6									
1936	8.1	9.7*	7.9	12.7	7.2*	6.3	10.3	7.6	3.7	3.8	13.0									
1937	11.5	13.0*	12.9	13.7	10.7*	10.1	11.5	12.4	7.4	5.7	13.8									
1938	9.3	10.3*	9.7	11.6	8.7*	8.9	8.9	9.5	3.8	4.9	10.3									
1939																				

Sources; 1913, 1936-38; Selskoye Khozyaistvo SSSR, M.1939, p.172
1922-33, Plan, 1934, No.3, p.
1934 & 1935p, Sotzialisticheskoye Stroitelstvo SSSR, M.1936, p.336

Not

Note, 1935p. is a preliminary figure.

* Figures marked with an asterisk(*) were calculated from data in tables on population, on grain production and sown area.

5/ Grain production data by producer

a) Pre revolutionary

- i) A.S.Nifontov's data Production and sowings by sector in the 1850's

b) Post revolutionary

- i) All union data by grain
- ii) Regional data

Grain Sowings by sector in th. chetverts.

	1852		1856		1860	
	Landowner Land	Serf Land	Landowner Land	Serf Land	Gentry Land	Serf Allotment
1. NCR (N 15)						
Severnyi (1)	42	164	44	211	44	216
Sev. Zap (2)	173	753	172	600	222	827
Zapadnyi (6)	1,761	3,130	1,799	2,999	1,947	3,138
Tsent N Ch Zem (6)	1,350	4,923	1,259	4,891	1,277	4,842
	<u>3,326</u>	<u>8,970</u>	<u>3,274</u>	<u>8,701</u>	<u>3,490</u>	<u>9,023</u>
All NCR (N 15)						12,513
2. SPR (N 6)						
Ukr. levob (3)	1,245	1,275	1,275	1,219	1,260	1,168
Uk. Pravob (3)	1,695	1,704	1,659	1,584	1,781	1,570
	<u>2,940</u>	<u>2,979</u>	<u>2,934</u>	<u>2,803</u>	<u>3,041</u>	<u>2,738</u>
All SPR (N 6)						5,779
3. CPR (N 9)						
Tsent Ch Zem (7)	4,371	5,364	4,308	5,104	4,644	5,143
N. Volzhskii (1)	212	311	199	276	170	284
Sred. Volzhskii (1)	449	531	379	467	406	482
	<u>5,032</u>	<u>6,206</u>	<u>4,886</u>	<u>5,847</u>	<u>5,220</u>	<u>5,909</u>
All CPR (N 9)						11,129
4. EPR (N 2)						
Priural (2)	48	490	19	545	13	559
USSR (N 32)	11,346	18,645	11,113	18,803	11,764	18,138
						30,317

Source: A. S. Nifontov, ibid, M.1974, p.104.

Grain production in mln tons by sector according to statistical sources of 1930's

	All Grains	Winter All	Rye	Wheat	Spring All	Wheat	Barley	Oats	Maize	Millet	Buck wheat	Other
1927	72.30	33.55	24.17	9.38	38.75	12.17	4.48	13.11	3.12	3.05	1.40	1.42
SF	1.07	0.48	0.20	0.28	0.59	0.09	0.04	0.33	0.03	0.03	0.00	0.07
CF	0.50	0.24	0.10	0.14	0.26	0.08	0.03	0.08	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.01
Ind.	70.73	32.83	23.87	8.96	37.9	12.00	4.41	12.70	3.06	3.00	1.39	1.34
1928	73.32	24.09	19.30	4.79	49.23	17.19	5.67	16.48	3.29	3.02	1.63	1.94
SF	1.13	0.33	0.13	0.20	0.80	0.13	0.07	0.46	0.04	0.02	0.00	0.08
CF	0.90	0.14	0.08	0.06	0.76	0.32	0.09	0.20	0.08	0.04	0.01	0.02
Ind.	71.29	23.62	19.09	4.53	47.67	16.74	5.51	15.82	3.17	2.96	1.62	1.85
1929	71.74	25.54	20.36	5.18	46.20	13.70	7.21	15.74	3.02	3.11	1.51	1.91
SF	1.33	0.40	0.17	0.23	0.93	0.23	0.14	0.42	0.03	0.04	0.01	0.06
CF	2.71	0.54	0.28	0.26	2.17	0.84	0.32	0.58	0.20	0.12	0.03	0.08
Ind.	67.70	24.60	19.91	4.69	43.1	12.63	6.75	14.74	2.79	2.95	1.47	1.77
1930	83.54	33.60	23.60	10.00	49.94	16.92	6.77	16.62	1.29	3.17	2.67	2.50
SF	2.61	0.95	0.30	0.65	1.66	0.85	0.20	0.50	0.03	0.02	0.01	0.05
CF	23.77	5.20	2.52	2.68	18.57	8.44	3.16	4.24	1.05	0.83	0.17	0.68
Ind.	57.16	27.45	20.78	6.67	29.71	7.63	3.41	11.88	0.21	2.32	2.49	1.77
1931	69.48	32.27	21.99	10.28	37.21	10.21	5.18	10.96	4.75	2.81	0.95	2.35
SF	4.74	1.65	0.39	1.26	3.09	1.21	0.43	0.79	0.33	0.09	0.02	0.22
CF	38.32	16.66	10.57	6.09	21.66	6.87	3.05	5.47	3.15	1.55	0.41	1.16
Ind.	26.42	13.96	11.03	2.93	12.46	2.13	1.70	4.70	1.27	1.17	0.52	0.97
1932	69.87	30.72	22.02	8.70	39.15	11.55	5.03	11.24	3.43	4.33	0.92	2.65
SF	6.65	2.02	0.98	1.04	4.63	1.78	0.59	1.35	0.38	0.19	0.05	0.29
CF	46.75	20.13	13.61	6.52	26.62	8.77	3.41	7.06	2.17	2.91	0.59	1.71
Ind.	16.47	8.57	7.43	1.14	7.90	1.00	1.03	2.83	0.88	1.23	0.28	0.65
1933	89.80	35.89	24.19	11.70	53.91	16.03	7.85	15.41	4.80	4.83	1.12	3.87
SF	9.20	2.58	1.12	1.46	6.62	1.87	1.19	2.04	0.59	0.45	0.07	0.41
CF	65.81	25.84	16.62	9.22	39.97	13.19	5.63	11.54	2.85	3.15	0.79	2.82
Ind.	14.79	7.47	6.45	1.02	7.32	0.97	1.03	1.83	1.36	1.23	0.26	0.64

Source: Сотх. Строительство СССР, М.1936, pp. 342-343

Grain production by sector according to statistical sources of the 1930's

Year		All	SF	CF	Ind CF	Ind	Other	All Ind
1928	Sown area	92.172	1.097	1.036	0.916	89.123	-	90.039
	Production	73.320	1.134	0.904				71.282
	Yield	7.95	10.34	8.73				7.92
1929	Sown Area	96.012	1.537	3.391	1.193	89.891	-	91.084
	Production	71.742	1.327	2.710				67.705
	Yield	7.47	8.63	7.99				7.43
1930	Sown Area	101.761	2.924	29.690	2.423	66.724	-	69.147
	Production	83.545	2.608	23.770				57.167
	Yield	8.21	8.92	8.01				8.27
1931	Sown Area	104.406	8.082	61.017	4.054	31.253	-	35.307
	Production	69.484	4.737	38.323				26.424
	Yield	6.66	5.86	6.28				7.48
1932	Sown Area	99.700	9.244	69.120	0.536	20.800	-	21.336
	Production	69.873	6.650	46.749				16.474
	Yield	7.01	7.19	6.76				7.72
1933	Sown Area	101.554	10.845	74.962	0.701	15.047		15.748
	Production	89.804	9.200	65.812				14.792
	Yield	8.84	8.48	8.78				9.39
1934	Sown Area	104.677	11.608	80.846	0.701	11.523	-	12.224
	Production	89.403	9.693	68.802				10.908
	Yield	8.54	8.35	8.51				8.92
1935	Sown Area	103.440	12.054	84.430	1.226	5.527	0.204	6.957
	Production	90.10						
	Yield	8.7						
1936	Sown Area	102.441	10.954	88.510				2.977
	Production	82.73						
	Yield	8.1						
1937	Sown Area	104.454	8.712	93.566				2.176
	Production	120.29	10.80	107.13*				2.36+
	Yield	11.5	12.40	11.45				10.85+
1938	Sown Area	102.411	8.496	91.919	1.189	0.593	0.214	1.996
	Production	94.99	8.76	84.57*				1.66*
	Yield	9.3	10.3	9.2				8.3*
1939								

Sources; 1928-1934; & 1935 SA; Sotg. Stroi. SSSR, M. 1936, pp. 282-295, 342-1937 & 1938; Sel. Khoz SSSR, M. 1939, p. 174, 54, 55.
 1937 CF yield; Kolkhoz v vtoroi pyatiletki, M. 1938, p. 87.
 1936 SA; Posevniye Ploshchady SSSR, M. 1939, p. 15.

	Year	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR
(7)	1928	0.086	0.006	0.618	0.284	0.140	1.134
	1929	0.104	0.017	0.746	0.320	0.139	1.327
	1930	0.149	0.046	1.637	0.860	0.563	3.256
8b	1928	0.086	0.006	0.618	0.278	0.140	1.134
	1929						
	1930	0.191	0.024	1.211	0.812	0.371	2.608
	1931						
	1932	0.423	0.188	2.573	1.781	1.686	6.650
	1933						
	1934	(0.785)	(0.356)	(2.845)	(1.695) = 33.5	(3.151)	(9.693)

Note For listing of sources see p 56

All Sovkhoz grain sown area in mln hectare from various sources

Source

	Year	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR
(7)	1928	0.091	0.006	0.525	0.315	0.160	1.097
	1929	0.101	0.024	0.708	0.455	0.250	1.537
	1930	0.145	0.077	1.362	1.112	0.814	3.508
	1931	0.258	0.113	2.810	2.482	2.229	7.892
(8)	1928	0.094	0.007	0.527	0.315	0.159	1.097
	1929	0.101	0.024	0.712	0.455	0.250	1.537
	1930	0.146	0.035	1.056	1.083	0.567	2.924
	1931	0.239	0.167	2.933	2.538	2.232	8.082
	1932	0.511	0.267	3.135	2.774	2.596	9.211
	1933	0.785	0.320	4.009	2.838	2.929	10.812
	1934	0.811	0.340	4.171	(3.083)	(3.247)	11.608
(8c)	1934	0.852	0.340	4.127	3.103	3.186	11.608
	1935	0.850	0.388	4.372	3.218	3.225	12.054
(9)	1928	0.095	0.008	0.526	0.300	0.157	1.097
	1932	0.533	0.272	3.092	2.764	2.589	9.244
	1933	0.814	0.324	3.971	2.850	2.922	10.845
	1934	0.835	0.341	4.128	3.120	3.186	11.608
	1935	0.838	0.389	4.373	3.232	3.226	12.054
	1936	0.700	0.292	3.851	3.063	3.049	10.954
	1937	0.478	0.199	2.837	2.568	2.584	8.712
	1938	0.381	0.170	2.806	2.510	2.633	8.496

Sovkhoz all grains production in mln tsentners from Sel.Khoz.SSSR 1935,M.1936

4/	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1935
4/CPR								
a)c.Ch.Zem	1.770		2.500		5.760		(4.314)	
Voronezh							(1.829)	
Kursk								
	1.770		2.500		5.760		(6.143)	
b)Volga								
N.Volga Kr.	0.415		1.951		3.743			
Sr.Volga Kr.	0.392		2.776		5.527		(8.605)	
Tatar ASSR	0.081		0.161		0.836		(1.520)	
Bashkir ASSR	0.116		0.640		1.634		(2.720)	
Gorky (70%)	0.006		0.090		0.312		(0.833)	
Stalingrad							(2.193)	
Saratov							(3.537)	
	1.010		5.618		12.052		(19.405)	
4/All CPR	2.780		8.118		17.812		(25.551)	
5/EPR								
a)Urals								
Urals(old)	0.266		0.639		4.454		(1.681)	
Sverdlovsk							(4.542)	
Chelyabinsk							(0.142)	
Ob-Irtish								
	0.266		0.639		4.454		(6.365)	
b)Siberia								
Zap.Sib.Krai	1.012		1.785		7.283		(13.383)	
Vost.Sib.Krai			0.192		1.537		(3.013)	
Yakut.ASSR					0.038		(0.027)	
D.V.Krai	0.043		0.271		0.750		(1.315)	
	1.055		2.248		9.608		(17.738)	
c)Kazakhstan	0.082		0.824		2.794		(7.403)	
5/EPR	1.403		3.711		16.856		(31.506)	
All USSR	11.340		26.083		66.498		(96.928)	

Kolkhoz all grains production in mlns tohs

Year	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR
7/ 1928	0.047	0.016	0.364	0.168	0.310	0.905
1929	0.142	0.073	1.276	0.508	0.711	2.710
1930	0.899	0.668	11.415	5.372	4.857	23.219
(86) 1928	0.048	0.016	0.3641	0.1689	0.3084	0.9041
1929						
1930	0.8723	0.8074	11.9456	5.1502	4.9946	23.770
1931						
1932	5.867	1.590	15.226	14.870	9.196	46.749
1933						
1934	(10.983)	(2.797)	(15.362)	(16.680)	(17.032)	(68.802)

	Year	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR
(7)	1928	0.048	0.018	0.462	0.204	0.304	1.036
	1929	0.130	0.080	1.384	0.696	1.100	3.391
	1930	0.938	0.859	12.616	7.377	6.081	27.870
	1931	5.077	1.889	21.343	19.688	13.786	61.783
(8b)	1928	0.05	0.017	0.46	0.203	0.304	1.04
	1929	0.13	0.079	1.38	0.70	1.100	3.39
	1930	0.94	1.045	13.91	7.39	6.401	29.69
	1931	5.12	1.818	19.03	19.62	14.16	61.02
	1932	7.02	2.389	20.75	23.86	15.11	69.12
	1933	8.89	2.403	22.18	25.72	15.78	74.96
	1934	10.47	2.748	23.49	27.41	16.83	80.85
(8c)	1934	10.97	2.658	23.49	27.25	16.49	80.85
	1935	12.79	3.039	23.70	27.51	17.40	84.45
(9)	1928	0.052	0.018	0.463	0.206	0.300	1.04
	1932	6.963	2.388	20.75	24.07	14.95	69.12
	1933	8.933	2.403	22.18	26.03	15.42	74.96
	1934	10.451	2.658	23.49	27.76	16.49	80.85
	1935	12.027	3.039	23.70	28.27	17.40	84.45
	1936	12.988	3.883	24.08	28.91	18.55	88.51
	1937	13.418	4.244	24.73	31.04	20.14	93.57
	1938	12.659	4.390	24.00	30.20	20.67	91.92

All Kolkhozy grain yields in tsentners per hectare (various sources)

	Year	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR
(7)	1928	9.7	9.1	7.9	8.3	10.2	8.7
	1929	10.9	9.2	9.2	7.3	6.5	8.0
	1930	9.6	7.8	9.1	7.3	8.0	8.3
(8b)	1927						
	1928	9.9	9.5	7.9	8.3	10.1	8.7
	1929						
	1930	9.2	7.7	8.6	7.0	7.8	8.0
	1931						
	1932	10.6 8.4	6.7	7.3	6.2	6.1	6.8
	1933						
	1934	(10.5)	(10.2)	(6.5)	(6.1)	(10.1)	(8.5)

Sources 8a, 8b

Kolkhoz all grains sown area in mlns ha. from Selskoe Khozyaistvo SSSR 1935g.
M.1936, and Sotzialisticheskoe stroitelstvo SSSR.M.1936

1/ NCR	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	8b	
								1934	1935
a)N.&NW.									
Sev.Krai	0.002	0.010	0.078	0.321	0.499	0.612	0.740	0.740	0.876
Leningrad	0.004	0.010	0.072	0.463	0.535	0.719	0.943	0.851	1.047
Karelia ASSR	0.000	0.000	0.004	0.018	0.022	0.024	0.028	0.028	0.036
Zap.Ob.	0.010	0.024	0.167	1.136	1.411	1.718	2.068	1.697	1.959
Kalinin	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.933	1.159
	0.016	0.044	0.321	1.938	2.467	3.073	3.779	4.249	5.077
b)C.Ind									
Moscow	0.012	0.034	0.164	1.303	2.057	2.684	2.934	2.463	2.667
Ivanovo	0.003	0.011	0.072	0.527	0.667	0.982	1.120	1.120	1.321
Gorky K(x0.3)	0.011	0.063	0.371	1.613	2.278	3.068	3.696	1.612	1.988
Kirov K(excl)	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	2.287	2.571
	0.018	0.064	0.347	2.314	3.407	4.586	5.163	5.195	5.971
c) BSSR	0.014	0.023	0.276	0.868	1.147	1.231	1.524	1.524	1.739
XX									
1/ All NCR	0.048	0.131	0.944	5.129	7.021	8.899	10.466	10.958	12.787

2/SCR	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1934	1935
a)ZSFSR	0.006	0.027	0.255	0.634	0.837	0.682	0.817	0.817	0.984
b)C.Asia									
Uzbek.ASSR	0.006	0.028	0.494	0.467	0.616	0.862	0.992?	0.902	1.020
Turkm.ASSR	0.000	0.005	0.049	0.074	0.098	0.119	0.130	0.130	0.151
Tadzh.ASSR	0.000	0.002	0.042	0.316	0.354	0.214	0.248	0.248	0.283
KirgizASSR	0.005	0.017	0.205	0.313	0.474	0.507	0.542	0.542	0.581
KarakalpASSR	-	-	-	0.014	0.012	0.019	0.019	0.019	0.020
	0.011	0.052	0.790	1.184	1.552	1.721	1.931?	1.841	2.055
XX									
2/All SCR	0.017	0.079	1.045	1.818	2.389	2.403	2.748?	2.658	3.039

Kolkhoz all grains sown area in mlns ha. from Sel.Khoz SSSR, Ezhegodnik za 1936
M.1936 & Sotz.Stroitelstvo SSSR, M.1936

3/SPR	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1934	1935
a)Ukraine:									
Ukraine	0.232	0.742	8.498	13.518	13.005	14.906	15.959	15.959	16.136
Crimea	0.026	0.082	0.363	0.459	0.629	0.606	0.686	0.686	0.648
	0.258	0.824	8.861	13.977	13.634	15.512	16.645	16.645	16.784
b)N. Caucasus									
N.Cauc.(old)	0.205	0.560	5.048	6.324	7.112	6.668			
N.Cauc(new)							2.163	2.163	2.278
Azov-Chern.							4.680	4.680	4.654
	0.205	0.560	5.048	6.324	7.112	6.668	6.843	6.843	6.912
XX									
3/All SPR	0.463	1.384	13.901	19.031	20.746	22.180	23.498	23.496	23.706
4/CPR	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1934	1935
a)C.Ch.Zem									
C.Ch.Zem(old)	0.048	0.146	1.212	4.099	5.306	5.996			
Voronezh							3.790	3.790	3.902
Kursk							2.915	2.915	2.960
	0.048	0.146	1.212	4.099	5.306	5.996	6.705	6.705	6.862
b)Volga									
N.Volga Kr.	0.080	0.247	3.335	6.311	6.746	6.547			
Stalingrad							2.781	2.781	2.690
Saratov							3.503	3.503	3.599
Sr.Volga K.	0.046	0.171	1.921	5.202	6.233	6.408	6.925		
Tatar ASSR	0.008	0.023	0.189	1.189	1.936	2.267	2.456	2.456	2.497
Bashkir ASSR	0.014	0.066	0.473	1.694	2.045	2.351	2.454?	2.434	2.504
Gorky (70%)	0.007	0.044	0.260	1.129	1.594	2.148	2.587		
Kirov Krai								2.287	2.571
Kuibyshev K								4.730	4.503
Orenburg								2.351	2.284
	0.155	0.551	6.178	15.525	18.554	19.721	20.706	20.542	20.643
XX									
4/ All CPR	0.203	0.717	7.340	19.624	23.860	25.717	27.411	27.247	27.510

Kolkhoz all grain sown area in mln ha. from Sel.Khoz.SSSR, Ezhegodnik za 1935
M.1936 & Sotz.Stroi. SSSR, M.1936 ⁸⁶

5/ EPR	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934	1934	1935
a)Urals									
Urals(old)	0.071	0.285	1.832	4.415	4.873	4.946			
Sverdlovsk							1.976	1.773	1.864
Chelyabinsk							2.830	2.353	2.354
Ob-Irtish							0.157		
	0.071	0.285	1.832	4.415	4.873	4.946	4.963	4.126	4.213
b)Siberia & FE.									
Zap.Sib.Krai	0.120	0.449	1.787	4.415	4.438	5.120	5.986	4.411	4.664
Vost.Sib.Kr.	0.020	0.081	0.354	0.970	1.234	1.318	1.523	1.072	1.172
Omsk								1.599	1.730
Krasnoyarsk								1.062	1.167
Yakut ASSR	-	-	0.003	0.015	0.033	0.045	0.053	0.053	0.062
D.Vostok Kr.	0.019	0.048	0.322	0.473	0.518	0.600	0.610	0.610	0.559
	0.159	0.578	2.466	5.873	6.223	7.083	8.172	8.807	9.364
c)Kazakstan	0.074	0.237	2.103	3.869	4.009	3.748	3.690	3.554	3.820
XX									
5/ All EPR	0.304	1.100	6.401	14.167	15.105	15.777	16.825	16.457	17.407
All USSR	1.04	3.39	29.69	61.02	69.12	74.96	80.85	80.85	84.43

Kolkhoz grain production from Nar.Khoz.SSSR, M.1932

	1928			1929			1930		
	Sown Area	yield	output	Sown area	yield	output	Sown area	yield	output
4/CPR									
a)C.Ch.Zem	0.0483	8.5	0.0412	0.1460	10.1	0.1480	1.3216	10.1	1.3408
b)Volga									
N.Volga Krai	0.0803		0.0629	0.2469		0.1539	3.1547		1.9194
Sr.Volgakr.	0.0461		0.0388	0.1708		0.0996	1.9213		1.2235
Tatar ASSR	0.0078		0.0061	0.0226		0.0150	0.1893		0.1382
Bashkir ASSRO	0.0140		0.0116	0.0661		0.0434	0.5254		0.5079
Gorky (70%)	0.0074		0.0078	0.0439		0.0477	0.2643		0.2420
	0.1556	8.2	0.1272	0.5503	6.5	0.3596	6.0550	6.7	4.0310
	XX								
4/All CPR	0.204	8.3	0.168	0.696	7.3	0.508	7.377	7.3	5.372
5/EPR									
a)Urals	0.0708	10.9	0.0770	0.2853	7.1	0.2023	1.6329	8.5	1.3957
b)Siberia									
Sib.Krai	0.1368		0.1414	0.5298		0.3163	2.0412		1.9244
D.V.Krai	0.0222		0.0186	0.0481		0.0597	0.3223		0.2575
	0.1590		0.1600	0.5779		0.3760	2.3635		2.1819
c)KazakASSR	0.0739	9.9	0.0730	0.2368	5.6	0.1326	2.0841	6.1	1.2794
	XX								
5/All EPR	0.304	10.2	0.310	1.100	6.5	0.711	6.081	8.0	4.857
ALL USSR	1.036	8.7	0.905	3.391	8.0	2.710	27.870	8.3	23.219

6/Grain forage balances

a) Pre revolutionary grain forage balances

- i) 1857-63 I.Vilson's regional grain forage balance
- ii) 1917/18 A.E.Lositsky's preliminary regional grain forage balance
- iii) Nifontov's grain forage balances
- iv) Kondratiev's grain forage balance

b) Post revolutionary grain forage balances

- i) Preliminary grain forage balance for 1923/24
- ii) Popov's grain forage balance for 1923/24
- iii) The final grain forage balance for 1923/24
- iv) The preliminary grain forage balance for 1924/25
- v) The 1926/27 grain forage balance
- vi) The 1927/28 grain forage balance
- vii) The 1928/29 grain forage balance
- viii) The 1928/30 grain forage balance
- ix) Moshkov's grain forage balances for 1928-32
- x) The first five year plan grain forage balance

Vilson's Grain forage balance for Russia in the 1860s in mln.chetverts
and mln.tons

	Popu- lation 1860	Production			Utilisation				Balance		
		sow- ings	Yield	Prod- uc- tion	Seed	Food & Feed	Ind- ustry	All	Sur- plus	In- suff	Bal- ance
1.NCR											
Arkhangel G.	0.292	0.08		0.30		0.738	0.001			0.526	
Vologod G.	0.984	0.74		2.42		2.637	0.035			0.989	
Petrograd G.	1.182	0.54		1.91		2.920	0.024			1.573	
Pshov G.	0.719	0.96		2.94		2.062	0.027			0.112	
Novgorod G.	1.053	1.23		3.51		2.843	0.028			0.586	
Olonetsh G.	0.299	0.16		0.59		0.785	-			0.348	
Mogitiv G.	0.921	1.36		4.04		2.761	0.192			0.272	
Minsk G.	1.003	1.27		4.69		2.527	0.421		0.473		
Vitebsk G.	0.768	0.98		2.79		2.209	0.090			0.495	
Smolensk G.	1.139	1.79		5.17		3.476	0.120			0.213	
Vladimir G.	1.221	1.61		4.81		3.302	0.120			0.223	
Moskovsk G.	1.571	1.50		4.48		4.123	0.021			1.160	
Kaluzh G.	0.969	1.69		4.61		2.713	0.154		0.059		
Iversk G.	1.569	2.26		6.47		4.370	0.092			0.257	
Yaroslavsk G.	0.971	1.34		4.20		2.634	0.113		0.117		
Kostrom G.	1.073	1.56		4.45		3.038	0.069			0.211	
Eslytyand G.	0.313	0.33		1.46		0.859	0.224		0.036		
Lifland G.	0.930	0.75		4.14		2.410	0.465		0.510		
All NCR	16.977	20.15	3.13	62.98	20.14	46.41	2.20	68.75	1.20	6.97	5.77
in mln.tons		2.54		7.94	2.55	5.84 (0.344)	0.28	8.67	0.15	0.88	-0.73
3.SPR											
Kievsk G.	2.014	1.64		8.05		4.763	0.474		1.168		
Podolsk	1.876	1.63		7.93		4.512	0.387		1.403		
Volyinsk	1.600	1.43		6.74		4.163	0.220		0.929		
Bessarab.	1.026	0.71		4.68		2.542	0.104		1.323		
Kherson	1.337	0.94		6.24		3.234	0.106		1.956		
Tavrich	0.607	0.45		2.65		1.635	-		0.570		
Ekaterin	1.204	0.97		5.62		2.970	0.104		1.575		
Donsk O.	0.951	1.07		4.89		3.059	0.032		0.734		
Kharkov G.	1.595	1.45		6.84		4.075	0.549		0.767		
Chernigov	1.487	1.81		7.73		4.767	0.440		0.711		
Poltava G.	1.919	2.01		8.75		4.629	0.338		1.769		
a) all Uk.	15.616	14.11	4.96	70.12	14.11	40.35	2.75	57.22	12.905	-	+12.905
in mln.tons		1.78		8.84	1.78	5.08 (0.325)	0.35	7.21	1.63		+1.63

	Popu- lation 1860	Production				Utilisation			Balance		
		sow- ings	Yield	Prod- duc- tion	Seed	Food & Feed	Ind- ustry	All	Sur- plus	In- suff.	Bal- ance
4.CPR											
Kursk	1.830	2.52		10.97		6.879	0.211		1.364		
Orlov	1.552	2.21		9.72		4.838	0.249		2.422		
Tula	1.152	1.78		6.73		3.412	0.172		1.358		
Ryazan	1.422	1.85		8.05		4.310	0.165		1.726		
Tambov	1.971	2.58		11.12		7.320	0.290		0.923		
Voronezh	1.945	2.62		11.24		5.681	0.467		2.468		
a) all to z.	9.872	13.56	4.27	57.83		32.44	1.55	6.00	10.261		
in mln.tons		1.71		7.29	1.71	4.09 (0.414)	0.20		1.29		+1.29
b) Samarsk	1.692	1.87		11.02		5.904	0.136		3.116		
Orenburg	1.845	1.98		11.72		6.611	0.250		2.880		
Astrakhan	0.376	0.12		0.52		0.829	-			0.430	
Simbirsk	1.187	1.44		7.45		3.442	0.117		2.457		
Saratov	1.695	1.92		10.77		4.933	0.381		3.534		
Pengersh	1.181	1.66		7.37		3.729	0.417		1.557		
Kazan	1.613	2.05		8.56		4.703	0.127		1.686		
N.Gor	1.285	1.79		6.70		3.502	0.121		1.286		
Ufims											
b) all CPR	10.874	12.83	5.00	64.11		33.65	1.55		16.516		
in mln.tons		1.62		8.08	1.61	4.24 (0.390)	0.20	6.05	2.08	0.05	+2.03
5.EPR											
Vyetsk	2.218	3.71		11.54		6.659	0.247		0.923		
Perm	2.142	2.24		8.36		6.006	0.177			0.058	
all EPR	4.360	5.95	3.34	19.90		12.678	0.42		0.928	0.06	+0.86
In mln.tons		0.75		2.51	0.75	1.60 (0.367)	0.05	2.40	0.12	0.01	+0.11
All	57.699	8.40		34.66	8.40	20.85	1.06	30.33	5.27	0.94	+4.24
excluded											
Vilinsk	0.900	1.01		3.82		2.425	0.187		0.201		
Grodno	0.893	0.93		3.94		2.208	0.461		0.334		
Kovensk	1.055	1.08		4.36		2.852	0.057		0.372		
Kurland	0.575	0.46		2.56		1.648	0.299		0.174		
All excluded	3.423	3.46		14.68		9.133	1.004		1.086		
In mln.tons		0.44		1.85	0.43	1.15	0.13	1.71	0.14		+0.14
All	60.99	70.02	4.14	289.58		174.65	9.48		42.89	7.45	+35.44
In mln.tons		8.82		36.49	8.82	22.01	1.19	32.02	5.40	0.94	+4.47

Source, I. Vilson, *ibid.*, SPb. 1869, pp

Regional grain and potato balances according to normed consumption and production in th.chetverts & mln.tons

	1860's		1870's		1880's (i)		1890's (i)		1890's (ii)	
	surplus, deficit	1090	surplus, deficit	1372 453	391 1957 1345	970	surplus, deficit	251 5281 2041	970	surplus, deficit
UCR(N) Severnoy Sev. Zapadny Zapadny Tsentr. Ch. Zern		1090 800 233 431	3269	1961						683
All NCR(U) in mln tons		2554 (0.322)	3269 (0.412)	3786 (0.477)	3693 (0.465)	970 (0.122)	683 (0.086)	7573 (0.954)	970 (0.122)	683 (0.086)
SCR										
SPR(N) Levob. Ukr. Pravob. Ukr. Yuzh. Step.		416 70 2057	2083 2918 111		1583 3695 11454			6924 5718 25593	1583 3695 8213	6924 6718 21138
All SPR(N) in mln tons		2543 (0.320)	5112 (0.644)		16732 (2.108)			34235 (4.818)	3491 (1.700)	34780 (4.382)
CPR(U) Tsentr. Ch. Zem Yuzh. Vost. Voln N. Volzhskii Sr. Volzhskii		16618 729 4547 2229	22775 972 4252 1989		20476 668 5426 2806			21135 684 6458 3769	20476 668 3346 2806	21135 684 4103 3769
All CPR(U) in mln tons		23394 (2.948)	29016 (3.656)	972 (0.122)	29376 (3.701)			32046 (4.038)	27296 (3.439)	29691 (3.741)
FPR(U&P) Priural Sibir		1238 981	3517 2055		4273 2234			12640 4344	2950 2234	11436 4344
All FPR(U&P) in mln tons		2219 (0.280)	5572 (0.702)		6507 (0.820)			16984 (2.140)	5184 (0.653)	15780 (1.988)
All USSR(N&P) in mln tons		(3.228)	(0.734)	(5.414)	(0.599)	(7.094)	(0.122)	(11.950)	(6.257)	(0.122)
Baltic Regions in mln tons		1238 (0.156)	1841 (0.232)		3076 (0.398)			5082 (0.640)	3076 (0.388)	5082 (0.640)

Sources: A.S. Nifontov, Zernovoye Proizvodstvo Rossi... M. 1974, no. 207, 296, 297.
V.I. Pronin, Istoriya SSSR, 1977, No. 4, p. 70.

Possible Regional grain balance according to type of producer and normal consumption
in th. chetverts in 34 provinces of European Russia in the 1850s.

	Landowners Surplus		Serfs		State Peasants		All	
	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)	(1)	(2)
1. NCR								
Severnny	79	74	43	43	-	393	122	393
Sev. Zap	242	216	-	-	-	345	242	665
Zapadny	2,319	2,124	1,444	1,444	-	1,332	2,319	2,776
Tsent N Ch. Zem.	1,820	1,735	-	269	-	868	2,089	868
1. All NCR in mln. tons	4,460 (0.562)	4,149 (0.523)	312 (0.039)	312 (0.039)	-	2,938 (0.370)	4,772 (0.601)	4,702 (0.592)
2. SCR								
3. SPR								
Levoberezh.	2,538	2,444	720	1,110	952	1,492	2,538	2,602
Pravoberezh.	4,225	4,158	1,383	2,033	682	852	4,225	2,885
3. All SPR in mln. tons	6,763 (0.852)	6,602 (0.832)	-	3,143 (0.396)	-	2,344 (0.295)	6,763 (0.852)	3,737 (0.471)
4. CPR								
Tsent Ch. Zem.	9,055	8,797	1,721	-	1,495	-	13,351	-
Yugo Vost. Volga	48	39	475	-	1,149	-	1,705	-
N. Volzhskii	589	578	461	-	590	-	1,692	-
S. Volzhskii	962	949	213	-	-	-	1,275	-
4. CPR in mln. tons	10,654 (1.342)	10,363 (1.306)	4,135 (0.521)	2,870 (0.361)	3,234 (0.407)	-	18,023 (2.271)	-
5. EPR								
Priural	30	21	320	320	3,979	-	4,329	-
in mln. tons	0.004	0.003	0.040	0.040	0.501	-	(0.545)	-
Siberia							(0.197)	-
5. EPR (N & P)							(0.742)	-
USSR (N*)							33,887	8,439
in mln. tons	21,907	21,135	4,767	3,502	7,213	5,282	4,270	10,189
USSR (N* & P)	2,760	2,663	0.601	0.441	0.909	0.666	4,467	1,284

Rye, Wheat, Oats and Barley 1904/13

	Production		All	Export	Consumption			Rural
	Peasant	Landowner			Urban	Ind.	All extra rural	
1. NCR								
2. SCR								
3. SPR								
Rye	4.152	0.557	4.711	0.687	0.540	0.009	1.236	3.479
Wheat	8.903	1.958	10.862	5.340	1.269	0.002	6.611	4.251
Oats & Barley	<u>8.877</u>	<u>1.840</u>	<u>10.718</u>	<u>3.807</u>	<u>0.171</u>	<u>0.110</u>	<u>4.088</u>	<u>6.630</u>
3. All SPR	21.932	4.355	26.291	9.834	1.980	0.121	11.935	14.356
4. CPR								
Rye	7.457	0.791	8.250	1.608	0.348	0.047	2.003	6.242
Wheat	3.774	0.380	4.154	2.204	0.341	0.004	2.549	1.605
Oats & Barley	<u>4.808</u>	<u>0.731</u>	<u>5.539</u>	<u>1.892</u>	<u>0.070</u>	<u>0.090</u>	<u>2.052</u>	<u>3.487</u>
4. All CPR	16.039	1.902	17.943	5.704	0.759	0.141	6.604	11.339
5. EPR								
Rye	2.185	0.006	2.191	0.088	0.143	0.061	0.292	1.899
Wheat	2.125	0.007	2.132	0.233	0.086	0.004	0.323	1.809
Oats & Barley	<u>1.859</u>	<u>0.004</u>	<u>1.862</u>	<u>0.121</u>	<u>0.024</u>	<u>0.163</u>	<u>0.308</u>	<u>1.554</u>
5. All EPR	6.169	0.017	6.186	0.442	0.253	0.228	0.923	5.267
USSR-(NCR & SCR)								
Rye	13.794	1.354	15.152	2.383	1.031	0.117	3.531	11.621
Wheat	14.802	2.345	17.148	7.777	1.696	0.010	9.483	7.665
Oats & Barley	<u>15.564</u>	<u>2.575</u>	<u>18.119</u>	<u>5.820</u>	<u>0.265</u>	<u>0.363</u>	<u>6.448</u>	<u>11.670</u>
All USSR	44.140	6.274	50.414	15.980	2.992	0.490	19.462	30.952

Source: Calculated from data in N.D. Kondratiev, Rynok khlebov, M.1923, pp. 212-224.

Lositsky's preliminary Grain Forage Balance for 1917/18 in mln. pds. and mln. tons.

	Population		Production	Utilisation				All	Urban	All Utilisation	Balance
	Urban & Rural	Rural Only		Seed	Feed	Personal					
1. NCR Severnnyi Priozernyi Belorusski Tsentr Prom. Prubalt	2.030 6.628 8.150 11.544 1.285	1.769 3.503 6.746 7.703 0.776	30.164 72.762 145.511 93.081 32.984	6.356 14.386 38.657 29.388 7.131	11.331 28.152 54.660 45.845 14.594	20.648 38.356 64.682 84.057 7.372	38.335 80.894 157.999 159.290 29.097	40.423 105.894 169.321 190.018 33.169			
1. All NCR in mln. tons	29.637	20.497	374.502	95.918	154.582	215.115	465.615	538.825	1.199	8.826	-2.692
2. SCR Zakavkaz Turkestan	7.092 7.267	5.327 6.004	54.528 56.217	12.554 11.979	27.466 9.436	69.251 78.052	109.271 99.467	123.391 109.571			
2. All SCR in mln. tons	14.359	11.331	110.745	24.533	36.902	147.303	208.738	232.962			
3. SPR Yugo Zapadnyi Malo rossuski Novorusski Sev. Kavkaz.	9.593 8.888 14.758 5.503	7.130 7.155 10.570 4.452	1.814	0.402	0.604	2.413	3.419	3.816	0.397	-2.002	
3. All SPR in mln. tons	38.742	29.307	24.509	218.808	273.279	418.425	910.512	1002.194	1.502	16.416	+8.093

Lositsky's preliminary Grain Forage Balance for 1917/18 in mln. pds. and mln. tons (continued)

	<u>Population</u>		<u>Production</u>	<u>Utilisation</u> <u>Rural</u>				All	Urban	All Utilisation	Balance
	Urban & Rural	Rural Only		Seed	Feed	Personal					
4. CPR											
Tsent Zemled.	15.594	13.509		86.504	84.454	181.761		352.719		373.402	
N. Volzhskii	7.022	5.950		44.514	76.726	79.674		200.914		210.188	
Sred. Volzhskii	14.249	12.108		78.723	82.139	162.786		323.648		341.350	
4. All CPR	36.865	31.567		209.741	243.319	424.221		877.281		924.940	
in mln. tons			13.781	3.436	3.986	6.949		14.370	0.781	15.151	-1.370
5. EPR											
Priural	7.057	6.147		53.983	53.195	81.550		188.728		196.008	
Zap. Sibir	6.199	5.562		46.016	98.827	87.740		232.583		238.953	
Vost. Sibir	3.541	2.668		19.378	72.741	38.644		130.763		138.679	
Steppe Krai	4.200	3.733		17.339	68.433	59.203		144.975		149.465	
5. All EPR	20.997	18.110		136.716	293.196	267.137		697.049		723.105	
in mln. tons			12.950	2.239	4.803	4.376		11.418	0.428	11.845	+1.105
All USSR	140.600	110.812	59.188	11.232	16.401	24.116		51.748	4.307	56.054	+3.134

Lositsky's preliminary grain forage balance for 1917/18 in mln. tons.

	<u>Population</u>			Production in mln. tons	<u>Utilisation in mln. tons.</u>						Balance	<u>Consumption norms</u>		
	Rural	Urban	All		<u>Rural</u>			Personal	All	Urban		Rural	Urban	Feed per Rural Popln.
					Seed	Feed								
NCR	20.50	9.14	29.64	6.13	1.57	2.53	3.52	7.63	1.20	8.83	0.172	0.131	0.124	
SCR	11.33	3.03	14.36	1.81	0.40	0.60	2.41	3.42	0.40	3.82	0.213	0.131	0.053	
SPR	29.31	9.44	38.74	24.51	3.58	4.48	6.85	14.91	1.50	16.42	0.234	0.159	0.153	
CPR	31.57	5.30	36.87	13.78	3.44	3.99	6.95	14.37	0.78	15.15	0.220	0.147	0.126	
EPR	18.11	2.89	21.00	12.95	2.24	4.80	4.38	11.42	0.43	11.85	0.242	0.148	0.265	
USSR	110.81	29.79	140.60	59.19	11.23	16.40	24.12	51.75	4.31	56.05	0.218	0.145	0.148	

The preliminary grain forage balance for 1923/24 in million tons
from N. Dubenetsky E.O. 1924, No.8.

	Population in mlns.		Production		Rural Consumption				Surplus or Deficit from agr. cons.		Urban Cons.	General cons. of Region	July 1	Surplus or Deficit of Region
	Rural	Urban	July 1	Moment of Threshing	Seed	Feed	Rural Food	All Rural	July 1	Moment of Threshing				
Consumer Region	21.76	6.20	5.34	5.34	1.48	1.05	4.21	6.74	-1.40	-1.40	1.22	7.95	-2.61	-2.61
SCR	21.21	5.07	16.03	15.69	2.13	2.06	5.56	9.75	+6.28	+5.94	1.00	10.73	+5.28	+4.95
							5.90	10.09	+5.93	+5.73		11.09	+4.94	+4.60
South East	6.34	1.33	4.22	4.19	0.65	0.60	1.59	2.84	+1.39	+1.35	0.26	3.16	+1.13	+1.09
	27.55	6.40	20.25	19.88	2.78	2.66	7.15	12.59	+7.67	+7.29	1.26	13.83	+6.41	+6.04
							7.49	12.93	+7.32	+7.08		14.19	+6.07	+5.69
Producer Region	39.09	5.37	16.44	15.67	3.62	2.12	8.58	14.32	+2.11	+1.35	1.05	15.38	+1.06	+0.30
Sibirin	6.68	0.93	2.98	2.87	6.62	0.39	1.51	2.53	+0.45	+0.34	0.18	2.71	+0.27	+0.16
							1.64	2.66	+0.32	+0.21		2.84	+0.14	+0.03
Kirgiz SSR	3.46	0.45	0.78	0.74	0.19	0.09	0.45	0.72	+0.06	+0.01	0.09	0.81	-0.03	-0.08
							0.50	0.77	+0.01	-0.03		0.86	-0.08	-0.12
	10.14	1.38	3.76	3.61	0.81	0.48	1.96	3.25	+0.51	+0.35	0.27	3.52	+0.24	+0.08
							2.14	3.43	+0.33	+0.18		3.70	+0.06	-0.09
EPR														
USSR	98.54	19.34	45.79	44.50	8.68	6.30	21.91	36.90	+8.89	+7.60	3.80	40.70	+5.09	+3.80
							22.44	37.42	+8.37	+7.07		41.22	+4.57	+3.27

Note: Production of Sovkhozy, kolkhozy and towns excluded,consumption of town livestock also excluded.

Regional grain forage balance for 1923/24

	Gross prodn.	Balance after rural consumption	Regional balance
NCR Consumer Reg.	5.34	-1.40	-2.61
SPR Ukr SSR	16.03	+6.28	+5.28
South East	4.22	+1.39	+1.13
All SPR	20.25	+7.67	+6.41
CPR Producer Reg.	16.59	+2.24	+1.18
EPR Siberia	2.98	+0.45	+0.27
Kirgiziya	0.73	+0.02	-0.07
All EPR	3.71	+0.47	+0.20
All USSR	45.90	+8.98	+5.18

Source: P.I. Popov, Sel. Khoz. Soyuza Respublik, M.1924, p.25.

The final grain forage balance for 1923/24 in mln. tons from Trudy TsSU, Tom XXIX, M.1926, pp. 54, 102, 125, 168

Population in mlns.		Rural Consumption										Surplus of deficit from rural				Urban personal consumption		All stated Consumption		Stocks Visible			
		Rural		Urban		Production		Seed	Feed	Rural	Food	All	Rural	Surplus of deficit from rural		Urban personal consumption		All stated Consumption		Balance	1/X/1923	1/X/1924	Balance
Consumer Reg.	NCR	23.82	7.56	7.08	1.73	1.70	5.17	8.60	-1.52	1.28	9.28	-2.80	0.202	0.279	+0.077	-0.285							
Azerb SSR		1.51	0.54)																				
Arm SSR		0.77	0.14)	1.69	0.23	0.22	0.95	1.40		0.21											0.029	0.015	
Georgia SSR		1.96	0.50)																				
Turkestan SSR		4.48	0.71	1.59	0.15	0.20	1.05	1.40		0.13											0.004	0.038	
SCR		8.72	1.89	3.28	0.38	0.42	2.0	2.80	+0.48	0.34	3.14	+0.14	0.033	0.053	+0.020	+0.12							
Uk SSR		21.82	5.79	16.48	2.22	2.42	5.62	10.26		1.06											0.550	0.176	
Sev Kavkaz		6.34	1.33	4.40	0.60	0.72	1.69	3.01		0.29											0.414	0.196	
SPR		28.16	7.12	20.88	2.82	3.14	7.31	13.27	+7.61	1.35	14.62	+6.26	0.964	0.372	-0.592	+6.85							
Prod. Reg.	CPR	37.36	5.31	16.54	3.62	3.25	9.16	16.03	+0.51	1.08	17.11	-0.57	0.441	0.225	-0.216	-0.35							
Sibir		7.49	1.00	3.83	0.77	0.73	1.99	3.49		0.35											0.104	0.042	
Kirgiz SSR		3.78	0.40	0.87	0.18	0.11	0.53	0.82		0.09											0.018	0.018	
Far East Reg.		1.09	0.44																		0.017	0.030	
EPR		12.36	1.84	4.70	0.95	0.84	2.52	4.31	+0.39	0.44	4.75	-0.05	0.139	0.090	-0.049	-							
USSR		110.42	23.73	52.48	9.50	9.35	26.15	4.50	+7.48	4.48	49.48	+3.00	1.780	1.019	-0.761	3.76							
+0.694 +0.364 -0.330																							

The preliminary grain forage balance for 1924/25 in mln. tons. ⁽¹⁾ From N. Dubenetsky in Nor Khoz. SSSR 1923/24g., M.1924, p.40.

		Population		Prodn.	Rural Consumption			Surplus or deficit from agr.	Urban cons.	General cons.	Surplus or deficit of region
		Rural	Urban		Seed	Feed	Rural food				
Consumer Region	NCR	24.78		7.48	1.72	1.18	5.28	-0.70	1.43	9.61	-2.13
Turkestan & ZSFSR	SCR			2.99	0.37	0.46	1.99	+0.17	0.42	3.23	-0.24
UkSSR		22.51		12.24	2.16	1.69	5.38	+3.01	1.14	10.37	+1.87
Sev. Kavkaz		6.32		3.20	0.59	0.36	1.27	+0.98	0.30	2.52	+0.68
	SPR	28.83		15.44	2.75	2.05	6.65	+3.99	1.44	12.89	+2.55
Producer Region	CPR	37.70		14.33	3.56	1.67	7.72	+1.37	1.17	14.12	+0.20
Sibiria & FER		8.63		4.50	0.78	0.49	2.26	+0.97	0.35	3.88	+0.63
Kirgiz. SSR		3.76		0.96	0.12	0.08	0.55	+0.15	0.11	0.93	+0.04
	EPR	12.33		5.46	0.90	0.57	2.81	+1.12	0.46	4.81	+0.67
All USSR		111.40		45.69	9.34	5.93	24.45	+5.96	3.29	44.65	+1.04

1926/27 Regional Grain Forage Balance

	Rural				Urban			Regional Balance
	Prod- duc- tion	Con- sump- tion	Stock chnge	Bal- ance	Con- sump- tion	Stock chnge	Bal- ance	
1.Consumer Region	9.91	11.51	+0.30	-1.90	1.93	-0.04	-1.89	-3.79
BSSR	1.72	1.68	+0.04	-	0.24	-	-0.24	-0.24
1.All NCR	11.63	13.19	+0.34	-1.90	2.17	-0.04	-2.13	-4.03
2.ZSFSR	1.91	1.81	+0.04	+0.06	0.34	-0.02	-0.32	-0.26
Cent.Asia	1.18	1.33	+0.03	-0.18	0.31	+0.01	-0.32	-0.50
2.All SCR	3.09	3.14	+0.07	-0.12	0.65	-0.01	-0.64	-0.76
3.UkSSR	17.27	13.40	+0.47	+3.40	1.38	+0.11	-1.26	+2.14
Krym	0.44	0.31	-	+0.14	0.08	-0.02	-0.07	+0.07
Sev.Kavkaz	6.31	4.36	-0.11	+2.06	0.40	-0.17	-0.24	+1.83
Dag.	0.21	0.23	-	-0.02	0.02	-0.01	-0.01	-0.03
3.All SPR	24.23	18.3	+0.36	+5.58	1.88	-0.31	-1.58	+4.01
4.CPR								
Cent.chernozem	6.06	5.36	+0.04	+0.67	0.36		-0.35	+0.31
Nizh.Volzhski	3.19	2.34	+0.13	+0.72	0.27	+0.02	-0.30	+0.43
Sred.Volzhski	5.94	3.72	+0.88	+1.34	0.26	+0.06	-0.32	+1.02
Tatar Chuvash	2.28	2.00	+0.14	+0.13	0.12	+0.01	-0.13	+0.01
Bashkir	2.06	1.50	+0.21	+0.35	0.09	+0.03	-0.12	+0.23
Vyatski	2.56	2.46	+0.09	+0.01	0.08	+0.01	-0.08	-0.08
4.All CPR	22.09	17.38	1.49	3.22	1.18	+0.13	-1.30	+1.92
5.Urals	5.14	4.28	+0.22	+0.63	0.45	+0.10	-0.55	+0.09
Sibir	6.87	5.50	+0.04	+1.34	0.41	+0.05	-0.46	+0.88
Bur.Mongol.	0.24	0.22	+0.01	+0.02	0.02	-	-0.02	-
Dal.Vost.Krai	0.93	0.83	+0.05	+0.05	0.17	+0.02	-0.18	-0.14
Kazak.	3.42	2.21	+0.35	+0.85	0.12	+0.08	-0.20	+0.65
Kirgiz.	0.28	0.26	-0.01	+0.03	0.03	-	-0.03	-
5.All EPR	16.88	13.30	0.66	+2.92	1.20	+0.25	-1.44	+1.48
All USSR	77.90	65.30	+2.914	+9.69	7.07	+0.01	-7.08	+2.61

Source: Stat.Spravochnik SSSR.1928, M.1929, pp.278-235

1927/28 Regional Grain Forage Balance

	Rural				Urban			Regional Balance
	Prod- duc- tion	Con- sump- tion	Stock chnge	Bal- ance	Con- sump- tion	Stock chnge	Bal- ance	
1.Consumer Region	9.74	11.28	-	-1.55	2.13	+0.08	-2.21	-3.95
BSSR	1.79	1.67	+0.16	-0.04	0.24	+0.01	-0.24	-0.28
1.All NCR	11.53	12.95	+0.16	-1.59	2.37	+0.09	-2.45	-4.23
2.ZSFSR	1.61	1.74	-0.04	-0.09	0.35	-	-0.35	-0.44
Cent.Asia	1.09	1.44	-0.03	-0.31	0.31	+0.01	-0.33	-0.64
2.All SCR	2.70	3.18	-0.07	-0.40	0.66	+0.01	-0.68	-1.08
3.UkSSR	18.41	14.19	+0.25	+3.97	1.51	+0.02	-1.53	+2.31
Krym	0.45	0.31	+0.03	+0.12	0.09	-	-0.09	+0.03
Sev.Kavkaz	5.62	4.53	-0.21	+1.31	0.48	+0.01	-0.48	+0.83
Dag.	0.27	0.23	+0.01	+0.03	0.02	-	-0.02	+0.01
3.All SPR	24.75	19.26	-0.08	+5.43	2.10	+0.03	-2.12	+3.18
4.CPR								
Cent.chernozem	7.61	5.94	+0.24	+1.43	0.43	-0.01	-0.42	+1.01
Nizh.Volzhski	2.74	2.41	-0.09	+0.42	0.30	-0.01	-0.29	+0.13
Sred.Volzhski	3.58	3.57	-0.55	+0.55	0.27	-0.06	-0.21	+0.35
Tatar Chuvosh.	2.18	1.97	+0.09	+0.12	0.12	-0.01	-0.11	+0.01
Bashkir	1.53	1.39	-0.08	+0.21	0.10	-0.03	-0.07	+0.14
Vyałski	2.32	2.32	-0.02	+0.01	0.8	-	-0.08	-0.07
4.All CPR	19.96	17.60	-0.41	+2.74	2.02	-0.12	-1.18	+1.57
5.Urals	4.18	3.91	-0.20	+0.47	0.46	-0.09	-0.37	+0.10
Sibir	6.31	5.55	-0.33	+1.09	0.41	-0.08	-0.33	+0.76
Bur.Mongol.	0.30	0.25	+0.06	-	0.02	-	-0.01	-0.01
Dal.Vost.Krai	1.03	0.92	+0.08	+0.03	0.17	-0.07	-0.10	-0.07
Kazak.	2.05	1.93	-0.18	+0.30	0.14	-0.09	-0.05	+0.25
Kirgiz.	6.33	0.29	+0.02	+0.02	0.03	-	-0.03	-0.02
5.All EPR	14.20	12.85	-0.55	+1.91	1.23	-0.33	-0.89	+1.01
All USSR	73.12	65.82	-0.79	+8.09	7.64	-0.33	-7.31	+0.45

1928/29 Regional Grain Forage Balance

	Rural				Urban			Regional Balance
	Production	Cons.	Stock Changes	Balance	Cons.	Stock Changes	Balance	
1. Consumer Region BSSR	9.15 1.75	10.96 1.72	- -	-1.80 +0.04	1.99 0.25	- -	-1.99 -0.25	-3.79 -0.21
1. All NCR	10.90	12.68		-1.76	2.24		-2.24	-4.00
2. ZSFSR	1.82	1.82	+0.02	-0.02	0.36	-	-0.36	-0.39
Cent. Asia	1.47	1.48	+0.06	-0.07	0.34	-	-0.34	-0.41
2. All SCR	3.29	3.30	-0.02	-0.01	0.70		-0.70	-0.80
3. Uk SSR	13.10	12.69	-0.87	+1.29	1.56	-	-1.56	-0.27
Krym	0.34	0.29	-0.03	+0.06	0.10	-	-0.10	-0.02
Sev Kavkaz	5.37	4.41	-0.05	+1.01	0.44	-	-0.44	+0.57
Dag	0.19	0.22	-	-0.03	0.02	-	-0.02	-0.05
3. All SPR	19.00	17.61	-0.45	+2.35	2.12		-2.12	+0.23
4. Cent. Chernozem.	5.79	5.32	-0.18	+0.65	0.37	-	-0.37	+0.28
Nizhne Volzhskii	3.56	2.51	+0.09	+0.96	0.30	-	-0.30	+0.66
Sredne Volzhskii	5.51	3.87	+0.46	+1.19	0.28	-	-0.28	+0.91
Tatar Chuvash	2.23	2.05	-	0.17	0.12	-	-0.12	+0.06
Bashkir	2.23	1.55	+0.15	+0.53	0.11	-	-0.11	+0.42
Vyal'skii	2.73	2.61	+0.06	+0.06	0.09	-	-0.09	-0.02
4. All CPR	22.05	17.91	-0.58	+3.56	1.27		-1.27	+2.31
5. Urals	4.98	4.13	+0.10	+0.75	0.49	-	-0.49	+0.26
Sibir	8.05	6.06	+0.33	+1.65	0.43	-	-0.43	+1.23
Bur. Mongol	0.24	0.27	-0.02	+0.02	0.02	-	-0.02	+0.01
Dal. Vost. Krai	0.90	0.95	-0.08	+0.03	0.17	-	-0.17	-0.14
Kazak.	3.50	2.23	+0.27	+1.01	0.13	-	-0.13	+0.88
Kirgiz	0.41	0.34	+0.03	+0.05	0.03	-	-0.03	+0.02
5. All EPR	18.08	13.98	+0.63	+3.51	1.27		-1.27	+2.26
All USSR	73.33	65.42	+0.34	+7.57	7.57	-	-7.57	-

Grain forage and processed grain balances for 1928-1930, from Materialy i po balansakh... M.1932, pp 259-61

	1928			1929			1930		
	Grain	Processed Grain	All excluding double counting	Grain	Processed Grain	All excluding double counting	Grain	Processed Grain	All excluding double counting
Production	73.073	41.336	73.073*	71.734	39.850	71.734*	77.171	43.731	77.171
Imports	0.271	0.035	0.236	0.053	0.040	0.093	0.051	0.028	0.079
Stock in agriculture	32.238	8.902	41.140	34.859	8.443	43.302	30.365	6.908	37.273
In industry	0.552	0.116	0.668	0.423	0.110	0.533	0.701	0.117	0.818
In circulation	1.218	0.443	1.661	2.064	0.588	2.652	8.542	0.845	9.387
All Stocks	34.006	9.461	43.467	37.344	9.140	46.484	39.604	7.869	47.473
All available	107.349	50.829	116.776*	109.131	49.032	118.311*	116.824	51.626	124.723
Utilisation	12.076	-	12.076	12.835	-	12.835	12.121	-	12.121
Productive Agr. Seed	12.006	9.684	21.690	12.297	8.720	21.017	11.929	6.911	18.840
Feed	24.082	9.684	33.766	25.133	8.720	33.852	24.050	6.911	30.961
All agr.	43.919	2.292	4.875*	42.469	2.817	5.436*	47.634	4.348	8.251*
Industry	0.625	0.215	0.840	0.511	0.328	0.839	0.513	0.305	0.818
Transport	68.625	12.189	39.481	68.113	11.867	40.127	77.197	11.563	83.760
All Production	0.887	26.846	27.733	0.632	26.855	27.487	-	26.271	26.271
Consumption Agr.	-	2.337	2.337	0.005	1.883	1.888	0.045	1.994	2.039
Non Agr.	0.242	0.280	0.522	0.313	0.456	0.768	0.286	0.530	0.816
Authorities	1.129	29.459	30.592	0.950	29.211	30.161	0.331	28.795	29.126
All Consumption	0.041	0.016	0.057	0.047	0.068	0.115	0.081	0.097	0.178
Losses in circln.	0.124	-	0.124	0.164	0.004	0.168	0.248	-	0.248
In storage	0.088	0.020	0.108	0.261	0.015	0.271	4.843	0.023	4.866
Expert	34.859	8.443	43.302	30.365	6.908	37.273	28.880	9.762	38.642
Stocks in agr.	0.423	0.110	0.533	0.701	0.117	0.818	0.646	0.133	0.779
In industry	2.064	0.588	2.652	8.542	0.845	9.387	9.318	1.253	10.571
In circulation	37.344	9.140	46.484	39.604	7.869	47.473	39.151	11.149	50.300
All Stocks									

Flour, Groats and Bran balance for 1928

	Wheat Flour	Rye Flour	Other Flour	All Flour	Millet Groats	Buckwheat	Other Groats	All Groats	Bran	All Processed Grain
Production Imports	14.419	14.595	6.316	35.330	1.460	0.404	0.887 0.035	2.751	3.255	41.336 0.035
Stocks in agr. in ind. in circln.	2.169 0.058 0.217	4.628 0.031 0.127	0.450 - 0.037	7.247 0.089 0.381	0.633 0.002 0.023	0.121 0.001 0.026	0.025 0.003 0.013	0.779 0.006 0.062	0.876 0.021 -	8.902 0.116 0.443
All stocks	2.444	4.787	0.486	7.717	0.658	0.148	0.041	0.847	0.897	9.461
All available	16.863	19.381	6.802	43.046	2.119	0.551	0.962	3.632	4.151	50.829
Utilisation										
Productive Agr. seed feed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
	0.237	2.785	3.405	6.427	0.041	0.007	0.053	0.101	3.156	9.684
All agr. Ind. Transport	0.237 1.578 -	2.785 0.714 0.063	3.405 - 0.030	6.427 2.292 0.093	0.041 - -	0.007 - 0.001	0.053 - -	0.101 - 0.001	3.156 - 0.121	9.684 2.292 0.215
All Productive	1.814	3.562	3.434	8.810	0.041	0.008	0.053	0.102	3.277	12.189
Consumption Agr. Non Agr. Authorities	10.896 1.497 0.070	11.049 0.426 0.166	2.720 0.063 -	24.665 1.986 0.236	1.274 0.080 0.020	0.260 0.095 0.020	0.647 0.176 0.004	2.181 0.351 0.044	- - -	26.846 2.337 0.280
All consumption	12.463	11.641	2.783	26.887	1.373	0.372	0.827	2.572	-	29.459
Losses in circln. in storage	0.006 -	0.005 -	0.001 -	0.012 -	0.002 -	0.001 -	0.001 -	0.004 -	-	0.016 -
Export	0.016	0.001	0.001	0.018	0.001	-	-	0.001	0.001	0.020
Stocks in agr. in ind. in circln.	2.214 0.056 0.293	4.032 0.034 0.105	0.531 - 0.052	6.777 0.090 0.450	0.640 0.001 0.061	0.132 0.001 0.036	0.041 0.008 0.031	0.813 0.010 0.128	0.853 0.010 0.010	8.443 0.110 0.588
All stocks	3.563	4.171	0.583	7.317	0.701	0.168	0.081	0.950	0.873	9.140

Flour, Groats and Bran balance for 1929

	Wheat Flour	Rye Flour	Other Flour	All Flour	Miller Groats	Buckwheat	Other Groats	All Groats	Bran	All Processed Grain
Production	14.494	12.905	7.513	34.912	1.345	0.409	0.971	2.725	2.213	39.850
Imports	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.040	0.040	-	0.040
Stocks										
in agr.	2.214	4.032	0.531	6.777	0.640	0.132	0.041	0.813	0.853	8.443
in ind.	0.056	0.034	-	0.090	0.001	0.001	0.008	0.010	0.010	0.110
in circln.	0.293	0.105	0.052	0.450	0.061	0.036	0.031	0.128	0.010	0.588
All stock	2.563	4.171	0.583	7.317	0.701	0.168	0.081	0.950	0.873	9.140
All available	17.057	17.077	8.096	42.230	2.047	0.577	1.092	3.716	3.086	49.032
Utilisation										
Productive agr.										
seed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
feed	0.207	2.212	3.588	6.007	0.036	0.006	0.044	0.086	2.627	8.720
All agr.	0.207	2.212	3.588	6.007	0.036	0.006	0.044	0.086	2.627	8.720
Industry	1.881	0.821	0.105	2.807	0.001	0.006	0.003	0.010	-	2.817
Transport	-	0.034	0.246	0.280	-	-	-	-	0.048	0.328
All productive	7.089	3.068	3.939	9.096	0.037	0.012	0.047	0.096	2.675	11.867
Consumption agr.	10.447	10.633	3.632	24.712	1.048	0.228	0.867	2.143	-	26.855
Non agr	0.976	0.415	0.063	1.454	0.212	0.155	0.062	0.429	-	1.883
Authorities	0.217	0.205	-	0.423	0.002	0.022	0.009	0.033	-	0.456
All consumption	11.640	11.253	3.695	26.588	1.281	0.404	0.938	2.623	-	29.211
Losses in circln.	0.040	0.018	0.003	0.061	0.003	0.002	0.002	0.007	-	0.068
in storage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.004	0.004
Export	0.013	-	-	0.013	0.002	-	-	0.002	-	0.015
Stocks in agr.	2.831	2.450	0.383	5.664	0.672	0.139	0.051	0.867	0.377	6.908
in ind.	0.062	0.026	-	0.088	0.006	0.002	0.015	0.023	0.006	0.117
in circln.	0.384	0.026	-	0.088	0.006	0.002	0.015	0.023	0.006	0.117
All stocks	3.276	2.738	0.459	6.473	0.725	0.158	0.105	0.988	0.408	7.869

Flour, Groats and Bran balance for 1930

	Wheat Flour	Rye Flour	Other Flour	All Flour	Millet Groats	Buckwheat	Other Groats	All Groats	Bran	All Processed Grain
Production	13.729	16.298	8.133	38.160	1.478	0.316	1.679	3.473	2.098	43.731
Imports							0.028			0.028
Stock										
in agr.	2.831	2.450	0.383	5.664	0.672	0.139	0.056	0.867	0.377	6.908
in ind.	0.062	0.026	-	0.088	0.006	0.002	0.015	0.023	0.006	0.117
in circln.	0.384	0.262	0.075	0.721	0.047	0.017	0.035	0.099	0.025	0.845
All stock	3.276	2.738	0.459	6.473	0.725	0.158	0.105	0.988	0.408	7.869
All available	17.005	19.035	8.592	44.632	2.203	0.474	1.811	4.488	2.506	51.626
Utilisation										
Productive agr.										
seed	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
feed	0.054	1.710	3.007	4.771	0.040	0.002	0.021	0.063	2.077	6.911
All agr.	0.054	1.710	3.007	4.771	0.040	0.002	0.021	0.063	2.077	6.911
Industry	7.411	1.880	0.045	4.336	0.001	0.008	0.001	0.010	0.002	4.348
Transport	-	-	0.223	0.223	-	-	-	-	0.082	0.305
All productive	2.465	3.590	3.275	9.330	0.041	0.009	0.022	0.072	2.161	11.563
Consumption agr.	10.078	10.603	3.049	23.730	1.430	0.176	0.935	2.541	-	26.271
Non agr.	0.781	0.701	0.056	1.538	0.204	0.065	0.187	0.456	-	1.994
Authorities	0.251	0.220	0.003	0.474	0.019	0.025	0.012	0.056	-	0.530
All consumption	11.110	11.525	3.108	25.743	1.653	0.265	1.134	3.052	-	28.795
Losses in circln.	0.042	0.038	0.002	0.082	0.003	0.001	0.004	0.008	0.007	0.097
in storage	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Export	0.016	-	-	0.016	0.004	-	0.003	0.007	-	0.023
Stocks in agr.	2.781	3.404	2.192	8.377	0.435	0.167	0.512	1.114	0.271	9.762
in ind.	0.079	0.026	-	0.105	0.006	0.002	0.014	0.022	0.006	0.133
in circln.	0.513	0.452	0.016	0.981	0.060	0.029	0.122	0.211	0.061	1.253
All stocks	3.373	3.882	2.208	9.463	0.502	0.198	0.648	1.348	0.338	11.149

Grain Balance for 1928, from Materialy po balansu.

	Wheat	Rye	Oats	Barley	Millet	Buckwheat	Maize	Other	All
Production	21.980	19.122	16.401	5.672	2.983	1.624	3.340	1.951	73.073
Imports	0.245	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.026	0.271
Stock in agr.	9.306	7.408	9.053	2.563	1.160	0.767	1.625	0.356	32.238
in ind.	0.218	0.238	0.005	0.025	0.006	0.014	0.045	0.001	0.552
in circln.	0.579	0.191	0.204	0.056	0.023	0.035	0.093	0.037	1.218
All Stocks	10.102	7.838	9.262	2.644	1.189	0.815	1.762	0.394	34.006
All Available	32.327	26.959	25.663	8.316	4.173	2.439	5.102	2.370	107.349
Utilisation									
Productive agr.									
seed	3.629	3.640	2.862	0.910	0.165	0.339	0.090	0.441	12.076
feed	0.680	0.529	8.025	1.031	0.238	0.077	1.304	0.122	12.006
All agr.	4.309	4.169	10.888	1.941	0.403	0.416	1.393	0.563	24.082
Ind.	16.919	15.487	2.243	2.877	2.512	1.131	1.836	0.914	43.919
Transport	-	-	0.454	0.171	-	-	-	-	0.625
All Production	21.228	19.655	13.585	4.989	2.915	1.547	3.229	1.477	68.625
Consumption agr.	0.308	0.495	-	0.084	-	-	-	-	0.887
Non agr.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authorities	-	-	0.242	-	-	-	-	-	0.242
All Consumption	0.308	0.495	0.242	0.084	-	-	-	-	1.129
Losses									
in circln.	-	-	0.024	-	0.004	0.004	0.006	0.003	0.041
in storage	0.082	0.033	-	0.009	-	-	-	-	0.124
Export	0.003	0.010	-	-	-	-	0.006	0.069	0.088
Stocks in agr.	9.502	6.454	11.348	3.075	1.162	0.837	1.717	0.764	34.859
in ind.	0.175	0.106	0.017	0.052	0.009	0.006	0.056	0.002	0.423
in circln.	1.029	0.207	0.448	0.107	0.083	0.045	0.088	0.057	2.064
All Stocks	10.705	6.766	11.813	3.234	1.254	0.888	1.861	0.823	37.344

Grain balance for 1929

	Wheat	Rye	Oats	Barley	Millet	Buckwheat	Maize	Other	All
Production	18.878	20.350	15.734	7.214	3.113	1.514	3.019	1.907	71.734
Imports	0.021	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.032	0.053
Stock in agr.	9.502	6.454	11.348	3.075	1.162	0.837	1.717	0.764	34.859
in ind.	0.175	0.106	0.017	0.052	0.009	0.006	0.056	0.002	0.423
in circln	1.029	0.207	0.448	0.107	0.083	0.045	0.088	0.057	2.064
All stock	10.705	6.766	11.813	3.234	1.254	0.888	1.861	0.823	37.344
All available	29.605	27.125	27.553	10.447	4.366	2.402	4.879	2.761	109.131
Utilisation									
Productive agr.									
seed	3.812	3.812	3.117	0.995	0.163	0.326	0.074	0.536	12.835
feed	0.542	0.420	8.845	0.917	0.211	0.072	1.155	0.135	12.297
All agr.	4.354	4.232	11.963	1.912	0.374	0.398	1.229	0.671	25.133
Industry	15.905	13.515	2.301	4.072	2.466	1.151	1.781	0.778	42.469
Transport	-	-	0.460	0.051	-	-	-	-	0.511
All Productive	20.259	17.747	15.224	6.034	2.840	1.549	3.010	1.449	68.113
Consumption agr.	0.212	0.342	-	0.078	-	-	-	-	0.632
Non agr.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.005	0.005
Authorities	-	-	0.310	-	-	-	-	0.003	0.313
All consumption	0.212	0.342	0.310	0.078	-	-	-	0.008	0.950
Losses									
in circln.	-	-	0.047	-	-	-	-	-	0.047
in storage	0.076	0.044	-	0.023	0.008	0.004	0.006	0.003	0.164
Export	-	0.001	0.008	0.159	-	-	0.011	0.082	0.261
Stocks in agr.	6.414	6.647	4.672	3.017	1.219	0.747	1.554	1.095	30.365
in ind.	0.221	0.108	0.067	0.150	0.050	0.010	0.088	0.007	0.701
in circln.	2.423	2.237	2.225	0.987	0.249	0.092	0.211	0.118	8.542
All stocks	9.057	8.992	11.963	4.153	1.518	0.849	1.852	1.220	39.604

Grain balance for 1930

	Wheat	Rye	Oats	Barley	Millet	Buckwheat	Maize	Other	All
Production	24.611	21.918	15.395	6.463	2.698	1.146	2.570	2.370	77.171
Imports	0.007	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.044	0.015
Stocks									
in agr.	6.414	6.647	9.672	3.017	1.219	0.747	1.545	1.095	30.365
in ind.	0.221	0.108	0.067	0.150	0.050	0.010	0.088	0.007	0.701
in circln.	2.423	2.237	2.225	0.987	0.249	0.092	0.211	0.118	8.542
All stocks	9.057	8.992	11.963	4.153	1.518	0.849	1.852	1.220	39.604
All available	33.675	30.909	27.358	10.616	4.216	1.995	4.421	3.634	116.824
Utilisation									
Productive agr.									
seed	3.901	3.764	2.756	0.865	0.139	0.243	0.077	0.376	12.121
feed	0.438	0.380	8.619	0.805	0.256	0.077	1.033	0.321	11.929
All agr.	4.339	4.144	11.374	1.670	0.394	0.320	1.110	0.698	24.050
Ind.	15.556	17.461	2.808	4.494	2.522	0.987	2.169	1.635	47.634
Transport	-	-	0.466	0.047	-	-	-	-	0.513
All productive	19.895	21.606	14.648	6.211	2.916	1.307	3.279	2.332	72.197
Consumption agr.									
Non agr.	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Authorities	-	-	0.277	-	-	-	-	0.045	0.045
All consumption	-	-	0.277	-	-	-	-	0.009	0.286
Losses									
in circln.	-	-	0.081	-	-	-	-	-	0.081
in storage	0.115	0.078	-	0.032	0.008	0.003	0.007	0.005	0.248
Export	2.531	0.646	0.353	1.181	-	-	0.054	0.078	4.843
Stocks									
in agr	7.953	5.945	9.280	2.414	0.995	0.539	0.803	0.951	28.880
in ind.	0.221	0.108	0.067	0.150	0.062	0.011	0.020	0.007	0.646
in circln.	2.961	2.527	2.673	0.628	0.235	0.013	0.260	0.021	9.318
All stocks	11.135	8.580	12.020	3.192	1.292	0.685	1.082	1.165	39.151

Moshkov's Grain Forage Balance.

	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932
Production	73.073	71.742	77.170	68.000	67.100
Imports	0.328	0.119	0.096	0.056	0.061
Stocks in agriculture	41.285	42.916	36.698	37.857	31.790
in Ind. & circln.	2.393	3.303	10.320	11.833	14.048
All Stocks	43.678	46.219	47.018	49.690	45.837
All Available	117.078	118.080	124.284	117.746	112.998
Utilisation					
Productive Agr. Seed	12.076	12.835	12.120	12.587	11.218
Feed	18.534	18.297	16.640	13.280	12.366
All Agriculture					
Ind.	1.500	1.550	1.600	1.850	1.650
Transport	1.250	1.281	1.426	1.180	1.100
Urban	0.614	0.686	0.593	0.473	0.334
All Productive					
Consumption Agr.	31.222	30.349	29.913	28.444	26.000
Non Agr.	5.370	5.498	7.018	8.313	9.254
Authorities	-	-	-	-	-
All Consumption	36.592	35.847	36.931	36.756	35.254
Losses	0.184	0.289	0.412	0.600	0.500
Export	0.110	0.277	4.872	5.182	2.200
Stocks in agr.	42.916	36.698	37.857	31.790	31.010
in Ind. & circln.	3.303	10.320	11.833	14.048	17.366
All Stocks	46.219	47.018	49.690	45.837	48.377

Yu. A Moshkov Zernovaya Problema, M1956, p233

The First Five-year Plan grain forage balance

		1927/28 actual	1932/33 plan basic	optimal
Gross output		73.12	99.66	105.78
Expenditure				
	Seed	12.28	14.48	13.76
	Food	27.32	32.26	31.59
	Feed	23.3	31.0	35.2
	Others	2.93	3.32	3.2
	Total	65.83	81.06	83.76
Urban				
	Food	4.99	6.17	6.12
	Feed & Seed	1.64	2.28	1.95
	Industry & Army	1.01	1.5	1.51
All Expenditure		73.47	91.01	93.34
Stock accumulation				
	Invisible	-0.79	+1.55	+2.41
	Visible	-	+0.72	+1.06
	Special Fund	-	+1.47	+0.85
	Total	-0.79	+3.74	+4.32
Exports (+) or Imports (-)		+0.44	+4.91	+8.12

Source: Pyatiletnyi plan razvitiya Nar.khoz.SSSR, Tom.2, chast 1.
M.1929, p.333.

7/ Grain Transportation data

- a) 1909-13 V.G.Groman in Entsiklopediya Russkogo Eksporta, Tom 1, Berlin 1924, pp 162-73.
- b) 1901, 1913, 1920-22 (including & excluding foreign trade) Trudy TsSU, Tom XIX, vyp II, M 1925, pp 6-11.
- c) 1913-1917 (excluding foreign trade), very incomplete. Trudy TsSU, Tom VI, vyp 2, M. 1923, pp 169-170.
- d) 1913, 1922/23-1926/27 and 1927/28 (including foreign trade only) from G.Vasilyev, 'Khlebniye perevozki (1922/23-1927/28 gg. i 1913 g.)', in S.O., 1928, No.8, pp.68,72
- e) 1927/28, 1928/29 (excluding foreign trade only) from G.Vasilyev, 'Khlebn perevozki 1927/28 i 1928/29 gg.', in S.O., 1929, No.8, p.83.
- f) 1928/29-1929/30 (including foreign trade only) from Narodnoye Khozyaistvo SSSR, M.1932, p.268.
- g) 1928-31 (excluding foreign trade only) from Dinamika i geografiya gruzovogo dvizheniya na putyakh soobshcheniya SSSR 1928-31gg., M.1932, pp. 15-7.
- h) The full transport balance (Chessboard) for 1928/29 from Narodnoye Khoz. SSSR, M.1932, pp.266-7.

1909-13 Wheat

Regional transport balance 1909/13

Source a

	Wheat				Wheat flour in grain equivalent			
	Export		Import		Export		Import	
	All	Abroad	All	Abroad	All	Abroad	All	Abroad
1. NCR								
N & NW	12.93	2.08	14.58	0.01	6.13	3.30	31.59	3.38
Zap (remaining)	0.93	-	0.84	-	1.90	-	16.30	-
Tsentr Prom	4.30	-	37.06	-	36.94	-	57.67	-
1. NCR	18.15	2.08	52.48	0.01	44.97	3.36	105.56	3.38
in mln. tons	(0.30)	(0.03)	(0.86)	-	(0.74)	(0.06)	(1.73)	(0.06)
3. SPR								
Ukraine	394.58	187.23	214.75	9.14	126.10	20.16	41.40	4.27
N. Cauc.	100.21	41.91	37.31	0.18	19.17	3.04	4.74	8.03
3. All SPR	494.78	229.14	252.06	9.32	145.27	23.20	46.15	5.07
in mln. tons	(8.10)	(3.75)	(4.13)	(0.15)	(2.38)	(0.38)	(0.76)	(0.08)
4. CPR								
Tsentr Zemled	6.03	-	13.75	-	12.87	-	19.02	-
N. Volzh & SE	132.51	1.84	68.13	-	76.47	3.42	26.53	0.61
4. All CPR	138.53	1.84	81.87	-	89.34	3.42	45.55	0.61
in mln. tons	(2.27)	(0.03)	(1.34)	-	(1.46)	(0.06)	(0.75)	(0.01)
5. EPR								
Priural	73.14	-	11.58	-	11.20	-	24.00	-
Asiatic R.	45.05	1.78	48.84	9.76	45.04	7.19	67.86	15.00
5. All EPR	52.37	1.78	60.42	9.76	56.24	7.19	91.86	15.00
in mln. tons	(0.86)	(0.03)	(0.99)	(0.16)	(0.92)	(0.12)	(1.50)	(0.25)
All USSR	11.54	3.84	7.32	0.31	5.50	0.62	4.74	0.40
All Empire	737.85	270.90	490.26	197.48	342.49	37.49	335.19	27.68
in mln. tons	(12.09)	(4.44)	(8.03)	(0.32)	(5.61)	(0.61)	(5.61)	(0.61)
USSR	706.10	243.20	455.75	180.91	336.23	37.18	304.94	26.11
in mln. tons	(11.57)	(4.00)	(7.47)	(0.30)	(4.41)	(0.61)	(5.00)	(0.43)

Source: V.G. Groman, 'Khlebnaya produktsiya i khlebnyi eksport Rossii', in Entsiklopediya Russkoyo Eksporta, Tom I, Berlin, 1924, pp. 162-73
 Based on Materialy k prodovolstvennomu planu, Proizvodstvo, perevozki i potrebleniye khlebov v Rossii, Petrograd 1917, vyp.1.

1909-13 Rye

Regional transport balance 1909/13

	<u>Rye</u>				<u>Rye flour in grain equivalent</u>			
	Export		Import		Export		Import	
	All	Abroad	All	Abroad	All	Abroad	All	Abroad
1. NCR								
Sev Sev Zap &	6.47	5.86	15.81	0.17	9.40	5.49	31.59	1.47
Zap (remaining)	2.43	-	5.14	-	2.56	-	5.87	-
Tsent Prom	4.84	-	26.92	-	19.35	-	46.91	-
1. All NCR	13.74	5.86	47.87	0.17	31.31	5.49	84.37	1.47
in mln. tons	(0.23)	(0.10)	(0.78)	-	(0.51)	(0.09)	(1.38)	(0.02)
3. SPR								
Ukraine	78.19	30.31	35.69	1.42	9.41	0.31	3.46	0.18
Pred Kavkoz	7.91	1.13	16.00	6.42	7.71	0.04	7.09	-
3. All SPR	8.61	31.44	51.69	7.84	17.12	0.35	10.55	0.18
in mln. tons	(1.41)	(0.51)	(0.85)	(0.13)	(0.28)	(0.01)	(0.17)	-
4. CPR								
Tsent Zemled	20.06	-	13.89	-	29.29	-	5.71	-
Yugo Vost &								
N. Volzhskii	21.04	0.83	10.47	-	22.20	0.38	4.36	0.14
4. All CPR	41.10	0.83	24.36	-	51.49	0.38	10.07	0.14
in mln. tons	(0.67)	(0.01)	(0.40)	-	(0.84)	(0.01)	(0.16)	-
5. EPR								
Priural	26.84	-	3.45	-	17.42	-	4.31	-
Asiatic R.	3.90	0.08	4.80	1.48	2.54	0.32	2.50	0.48
5. All EPR	30.74	0.08	8.25	1.48	19.96	0.32	6.81	0.48
in mln. tons	(0.50)	-	(0.14)	(0.02)	(0.33)	(0.01)	(0.11)	(0.01)
USSR								
in mln. tons	2.81	0.62	2.17	0.15	1.96	0.12	1.82	0.03
All Empire	181.06	42.71	149.09	10.45	126.04	10.75	118.36	2.79
in mln. tons	(2.96)	(0.70)	(2.44)	(0.17)	(2.06)	(0.18)	(1.94)	(0.05)
USSR	168.19	39.77	121.35	3.10	112.57	6.53	108.52	2.55
in mln. tons	(2.75)	(0.65)	(1.99)	(0.05)	(1.84)	(0.11)	(1.78)	(0.04)

1909/13 Barley Regional Transport Balance

	<u>Barley</u>				<u>Oats</u>			
	<u>Export</u>		<u>Import</u>		<u>Export</u>		<u>Import</u>	
	All	Abroad	All	Abroad	All	Abroad	All	Abroad
1. NCR								
Sev Sev Zap	0.10	0.03	1.31	0.12	25.74	22.07	47.18	0.10
Zap (remaining)	0.75	-	0.78	-	7.67	-	4.64	-
Tsentr Prom	0.31	-	2.36	-	7.51	-	32.87	-
1. All NCR	1.17	0.04	4.66	0.13	40.33	22.07	84.70	0.10
in mln. tons	0.02	-	0.07	-	0.66	0.36	1.39	-
3. SPR								
Ukraine	324.96	180.44	140.35	10.38	29.26	7.55	21.58	0.93
Pred Kavkaz	64.90	36.93	24.36	0.17	4.28	1.87	2.43	0.23
3. All SPR	389.86	217.37	164.72	10.55	33.55	9.42	24.01	1.16
4. CPR								
Tsentr Zemled	0.37	-	0.46	-	88.61	-	5.42	-
Yugo Vost & N. Vol.	0.74	0.02	1.22	-	16.38	0.49	8.42	-
4. All CPR	1.11	0.02	1.68	-	104.99	0.49	13.84	-
in mln. tons	0.02	-	0.03	-	1.72	0.01	0.23	-
5. EPR								
Priural	0.53	-	0.82	-	30.34	-	8.11	-
Pribaltic	7.22	2.96	7.87	2.85	11.97	0.34	13.90	1.50
5. All EPR	7.75	2.96	8.68	2.85	42.32	0.34	22.00	1.50
in mln. tons	0.13	0.05	0.14	0.05	0.69	0.01	0.36	0.02
USSR								
in mln. tons	6.56	3.61	2.94	0.22	3.62	0.53	2.37	0.04
All Empire	426.98	239.65	201.21	13.84	262.14	68.71	198.44	4.00
in mln. tons	6.99	3.93	3.30	0.23	4.29	1.13	3.25	0.07
USSR	407.66	228.02	185.60	13.59	222.65	32.74	148.39	3.06
in mln. tons	6.68	3.74	3.04	0.22	3.64	0.54	2.43	0.05

Grain transportation for export or importation from abroad,
by region, in 1909/13 in million tons

	Wheat	Wheat flour	Rye	Rye flour	Oats	Barley	Maize	Millet	Millet groats	Buckwheat	Buckwheat groats	All 7 Main Grains	4 Main Grains
Export (abroad)													
1. NCR	0.03	0.06	0.10	0.09	0.36	-	0.03	-		0.02		0.64	0.64
3. SPR	3.75	0.38	0.51	0.01	0.15	3.56	0.69	0.02				8.36	8.36
4. CPR	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.01	0.01	-	-	-				0.12	0.12
5. EPR	0.03	0.12	-	0.01	0.01	0.05	0.11	-				0.22	0.22
All USSR	3.84	0.62	0.62	0.12	0.53	3.61	0.80	0.02		0.02	0.02	9.34	9.34
All Empire	4.44	0.62	0.70	0.18	1.13	3.93	0.84	0.03		0.05	0.02	11.00	11.00
Imports (from abroad)													
1. NCR	-	0.06	-	0.02	-	-	0.04					0.08	0.08
3. SPR	0.15	0.08	0.13	-	0.02	0.17	0.05					0.55	0.55
4. CPR	-	0.01	-	-	-	-	-					0.01	0.01
5. EPR	0.16	0.25	0.02	0.01	0.02	0.05	0.03					0.51	0.51
All USSR	0.31	0.40	0.15	0.03	0.04	0.22	0.08					1.15	1.15
All Empire	0.32	0.61	0.17	0.05	0.07	0.23	0.09	0.02				1.45	1.45
Balance													
1. NCR	0.03		0.10	0.07	0.36	-	-0.01	-				+0.56	+0.56
3. SPR	3.60	0.30	0.38	0.01	0.13	3.39	0.64	0.02				+7.81	+7.81
4. CPR	0.03	0.05	0.01	0.01	0.01	-	-	-				+0.11	+0.11
5. EPR	-0.13	-0.13	-0.02		-0.01	-	0.08	-				-0.29	-0.29
All USSR	3.53	0.22	0.47	0.09	0.49	3.39	0.72					+8.19	+8.19
All Empire	4.12	0.01	0.53	0.13	1.06	3.70	0.75					+9.55	+9.55

Grain transportation by region in 1909/13 in million tons

	Wheat	Wheat Flour	Rye	Rye Flour	Oats	Barley	All
Despatches							
1. NCR	0.30	0.74	0.23	0.51	0.66	0.02	2.46
3. SPR	8.11	2.38	1.41	0.28	0.55	6.39	19.12
4. CPR	2.27	1.46	0.67	0.84	1.72	0.02	6.98
5. EPR	0.86	0.92	0.50	0.33	0.69	0.13	3.37
All USSR	11.54	5.50	2.81	1.96	3.62	6.56	31.99
All Empire	12.09	5.61	2.96	2.06	4.29	6.99	34.00
Receipts							
1. NCR	0.86	1.73	0.78	1.38	1.39	0.07	6.21
3. SPR	4.13	0.76	0.85	0.17	0.39	2.70	9.00
4. CPR	1.34	0.75	0.40	0.16	0.23	0.03	2.91
5. EPR	0.99	1.51	0.14	0.11	0.36	0.14	3.25
All USSR	7.32	4.74	2.17	1.82	2.37	2.94	21.36
All Empire	8.03	5.61	2.44	1.94	3.25	3.30	24.57
Balance							
1. NCR	-0.56	-0.99	-0.55	-0.87	-0.73	-0.05	-3.75
3. SPR	+3.98	+1.62	+0.56	+0.11	+0.16	+3.69	10.12
4. CPR	+0.93	+0.71	+0.27	+0.68	+1.49	-0.01	4.07
5. EPR	-0.13	-0.59	+0.36	+0.22	+0.33	-0.01	0.12
All USSR	+4.22	0	+0.64	+0.14	+1.25	+3.62	10.63
All Empire							9.43

Grain transport balance 1901, 1913, 1920-22, in million pds and million tons (in brackets) from
Trudy TsSU, Tom XIX, vyp II, M.1925, pp. 6-11.

	Balance including foreign trade					Balance excluding foreign trade				
	1901	1913	1920	1921	1922	1901	1913	1920	1921	1922
1. NCR										
Severo Zapadnyi	- 91.28	- 95.33	-16.35	-28.30	-36.58	- 93.10	-122.87	- 7.74	-16.65	-13.96
Severo Vost.	- 1.49	- 9.06	- 1.57	- 1.26	- 2.78	- 7.75	- 11.36	- 1.34	- 0.46	- 1.14
Zapadnyi	- 13.02	- 33.21	-15.05	- 0.83	+ 7.09	- 13.02	- 33.21	-14.68	+ 0.25	+11.66
Tsent Prom	- 67.97	-127.05	-43.54	-24.96	-46.38	- 67.97	-127.05	-43.54	-24.96	-46.39
All NCR	-173.76 (-2.85)	-264.64 (-4.33)	-76.52 (-1.25)	-55.34 (-0.91)	-78.67 (-1.29)	-181.84 (-2.98)	-294.49 (-4.82)	-67.3 (-1.10)	-41.61 (-0.68)	-49.83 (-0.82)
2. SCR										
Kavkaskii	+ 13.42	+ 99.37	+ 4.18	- 0.22	+ 6.68	- 26.61	+ 38.88	+ 4.37	- 0.09	+15.72
Turkestan	- 2.30	- 18.06	+ 0.82	+ 3.17	+ 0.37	- 2.17	- 17.59	+ 0.82	+ 3.17	+ 0.37
All SCR	+ 11.12 (+0.18)	+ 81.31 (+1.33)	+ 5.00 (+0.08)	+ 2.95 (+0.05)	+ 7.05 (+0.12)	- 28.78 (-0.47)	+ 21.29 (-0.35)	+ 5.19 (+0.09)	+ 3.08 (+0.05)	+16.09 (+0.26)
3. SPR										
Yugo zapadnyi	+177.12	+269.06	+ 2.59	+20.35	+62.59	+ 88.98	+ 43.92	+ 2.59	+20.46	+65.72
Yuzhno GornoProm	+ 60.74	+ 46.65	- 3.51	- 3.19	- 7.66	- 3.79	- 43.15	- 3.51	- 3.14	- 3.55
Yugo Vostochnyi	+ 44.73	+188.25	+65.8	-14.99	- 8.50	+ 44.71	+ 82.45	+ 6.58	-14.29	- 8.49
All SPR	+282.59 (+4.63)	+503.96 (+8.25)	+ 5.66 (+0.09)	+12.17 (+0.04)	+46.43 (+0.76)	+129.9 (+2.13)	+ 83.22 (+1.36)	+ 5.66 (+0.09)	+ 3.03 (+0.05)	+53.68 (+0.88)

Source *b*

Grain transport balance 1901, 1913, 1920-22.....

	Balance including foreign trade					Balance excluding foreign trade				
	1901	1913	1920	1921	1922	1901	1913	1920	1921	1922
4. CPR										
Tsent Chernozem	+ 56.73	+71.23	+ 5.84	+3.45	+22.15					
Sredniye Volzhskii	+ 65.60	+12.20	+ 9.46	-4.09	-29.27					
Vyat'skii	+ 18.55	+ 7.32	+ 2.62	-0.95	- 4.80	+18				
All CPR	+140.88 (+2.31)	+90.75 (+1.49)	+17.92 (+0.29)	-1.59 (-0.03)	-11.92 (-0.20)	(+2.31)	(+1.49)	(+0.29)	(-0.03)	(-0.26)
5. EPR										
Uralsky	+ 17.49	+34.94	+ 2.21	+2.31	+14.12	+17.49	+34.94	+ 7.21	+2.31	+14.19
Zap sibirskii	- 3.87	+ 8.43	+12.08	+2.67	- 4.26	- 3.87	+ 8.43	+12.08	+2.67	- 4.26
Kuznetsko Altai	- 2.71	+11.83	-	+0.39	+12.29	- 2.71	+11.66	-	+0.39	+12.29
Enis'yskii	-	+ 0.01	- 0.03	-	+ 0.70	-	+ 0.01	- 0.03	-	+ 0.70
Yakutskii	-	-	- 0.03	-0.04	-	-	-	- 0.03	-0.04	-
Lensho Angarsk	- 0.92	-21.07	+ 0.01	-0.01	- 0.87	- 1.49	-12.23	+ 0.01	-0.01	- 0.87
Dal'nye Vost Krai	-	-	-	-	-	-	- 0.02	-	-	-
Kirgizskii	+ 2.51	+12.21	+3.60	+2.08	- 4.64	+ 2.81	+12.21	+ 3.60	+2.08	- 4.64
All EPR	+ 12.5 (+0.20)	+46.35 (+0.76)	+17.84 (+0.29)	+7.4 (+0.12)	+17.41 (+0.29)	+11.93 (+0.20)	+55.0 (+0.90)	+17.84 (+0.29)	+7.4 (+0.12)	+17.41 (+0.29)
All USSR	(+4.48)	(+9.30)	(-0.49)	(-0.72)	(-0.80)	(+1.18)	(+1.08)	(-0.34)	(-0.49)	(-0.06)
Regions leaving former Empire	+13.23 (+0.22)	+ 8.90 (+0.15)	-	-	-	-69.50 (-1.14)	-55.57 (-0.91)			

Summary Table

		1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
1. NCR						
a) N & NW	Despatch	0.272	0.257	0.324	0.390	0.046
	Receipt	1.939	1.900	1.883	1.851	0.699
	Balance	-1.667	-1.643	-1.559	-1.461	-0.653
b) Cent. Ind. R.						
	Despatch	1.547	1.549	1.157	1.049	0.544
	Receipt	2.289	2.441	2.185	1.831	0.934
	Balance	-0.742	-0.892	-1.018	-0.782	-0.390
c) Belorussia						
	Despatch	0.131	0.095	0.090	0.174	-
	Receipt	0.343	0.463	0.408		
	Balance	-0.212	-0.368	-0.318		
1. All NCR	Despatch	1.950	1.901	1.571	1.613	0.590
	Receipt	4.571	4.804	4.476	3.682	1.634
	Balance	-2.621	-2.903	-2.905	-2.069	-1.044
3. SPR						
a) Ukraine	Despatch	6.306	4.012	1.982	1.485	0.132
	Receipt	5.097	3.403	1.326		
	Balance	+1.209	+0.609	+0.656	+1.485	+0.132
b) N.Cauc.	Despatch	3.665	3.054	1.693	0.723	-
	Receipt	3.126	2.276	0.629		
	Balance	+0.539	+0.778	+1.064	+0.723	
3. All SPR	Despatch	9.971	7.066	3.675	2.208	0.132
	Receipt	8.223	5.679	1.955		
	Balance	+1.748	+1.387	+1.720	+2.208	+0.132
4. CPR						
a) Tsent Ch. Zem						
	Despatch	2.459	2.256	1.762	1.685	
	Receipt	1.210	1.236	0.931	0.839	
	Balance	+1.249	+1.020	+0.831	+0.846	
b) Volga	Despatch	3.228	2.967	2.508	2.313	0.075
	Receipt	1.722	1.660	1.534	1.587	0.058
	Balance	+1.506	+1.307	+0.974	+0.726	+0.017
4. All CPR	Despatch	5.687	5.223	4.270	3.998	0.075
	Receipt	2.932	2.896	2.465	2.426	0.058
	Balance	+2.755	+2.327	+1.805	+1.572	+0.017
5. EPR						
a) Urals	Despatch	0.973	1.073	0.901	0.076	-
	Receipt	0.644	0.590	0.739	0.002	-
	Balance	+0.328	+0.483	+0.162	+0.074	-
All Given USSR						
	Despatch	18.581	15.263	10.417	7.896	0.797
	Receipt	16.370	13.969	9.635	6.110	1.692
	Balance	2.211	1.294	0.782	1.726	-0.895

Source: Trudy TsSU, Tom VI, vyp. 2, M.1923, pp. 169-170

Note: For 1916 and 1917 these figures are very incomplete.

Grain Transport Balance (Rail) in th. pds. and mln. tons (continued)

Despatch Receipt

1913 1914 1915 1916 1917 1913 1914 1915 1916 1917

3. SPR

Poltavskaya G.	54,952	46,515	23,375	32,733	-	17,832	16,931	10,356	-	-
Kharkovskaya G.	33,121	31,692	23,262	27,215	-	25,900	19,477	18,136	-	-
Chernigovskaya G.	21,337	7,789	6,635	8,299	-	9,887	9,896	-	-	-
Kievskaya G.	39,035	30,247	16,865	20,794	7,608	23,459	23,162	18,567	-	-
Volyinskaya G.	10,495	7,163	2,967	1,621	450	17,242	20,457	7,853	-	-
Podolskaya G.	23,773	13,907	-	-	-	14,369	8,239	-	-	-
Khersonskaya G.	105,170	47,492	-	-	-	127,234	52,239	-	-	-
Ekaterinosl. G.	64,179	36,097	27,237	-	-	43,809	40,209	18,551	-	-
Tavrisheskaya G.	32,894	24,020	20,660	-	-	31,442	17,173	7,484	-	-

All Ukraine	384,956	244,922	121,001	90,662	8,058	311,174	207,783	80,947	-	-
in mln. tons	6.306	4.012	1.982	1.485	0.132	5.097	3.403	1.326	-	-

Military Don Ob.	62,851	80,720	60,027	-	-	77,971	56,852	20,759	-	-
Kuban Ob.	94,353	69,606	20,006	20,065	-	30,015	23,719	5,913	-	-
Stavropol G.	27,176	11,020	2,022	5,014	-	1,245	1,008	514	-	-
Tersk. G.	38,216	24,782	21,118	18,638	-	8,633	5,662	4,997	-	-
Chernomovsk. G.	992	180	196	329	-	75,316	48,512	3,611	-	-
Dageston Ob.	146	147	-	110	-	2,636	3,270	2,618	-	-

All N. Caucasus	223,734	186,450	103,369	44,156	-	190,816	138,973	38,412	-	-
in mln. tons	3.665	3.054	1.693	0.723	-	3.126	2.276	0.629	-	-

3. All SPR

	9.971	7.066	3.675	2.208	0.132	8.223	5.679	1.955	-	-
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4. CPR

Voronezh G.	41,908	37,864	30,986	37,811	-	15,658	16,251	17,121	15,188	-
Kurskaya G.	32,583	28,609	24,150	22,269	-	12,105	12,932	9,161	7,193	-
Orlovskaya G.	21,815	18,106	14,242	15,456	-	21,069	20,781	8,435	13,678	-
Tambovskaya G.	53,787	53,178	38,203	22,328	-	25,036	25,473	15,140	-	-

All Tsent.Ch.Zem	150,093	137,757	107,581	102,864	-	73,868	75,437	56,828	51,199	-
in mln. tons	2.459	2.256	1.762	1.685	-	1.210	1.236	0.931	0.839	-

Grain Transport Balance (Rail) in th. pds. and mln. tons (continued)

	<u>Despatch</u>					<u>Receipt</u>				
	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917	1913	1914	1915	1916	1917
4. CPR (contd.)										
Astrakhanskaya G.	1,067	1,577	2,301	2,548	1,581	3,527	3,400	4,200	5,269	-
Saratovskaya G.	66,100	71,353	50,000	59,816	-	33,354	32,382	28,071	29,217	-
Samarskaya G.	81,683	71,415	71,217	55,611	-	39,939	37,930	34,938	38,240	-
Penzenskaya G.	18,243	10,366	5,039	3,193	1,275	7,758	6,772	6,418	3,791	1,697
Simbirskaya G.	11,025	11,486	8,847	7,818	-	7,836	12,096	9,120	9,987	-
Kazanskaya	2,437	2,760	2,149	2,401	205	1,909	1,503	748	-	55
Vyatskaya G.	5,100	4,948	3,707	2,289	1,539	2,896	3,250	3,908	3,973	1,791
Ufa G.	11,443	7,248	9,855	7,539	-	8,406	3,990	6,257	6,418	-
All Volga in mln. tons	197,098 3.228	181,153 2.967	153,115 2.508	141,215 2.313	4,600 0.075	105,125 1.722	101,323 1.660	93,660 1.534	96,895 1.587	3,543 0.058
4. All CPR	5.687	5.223	4.270	3.998	0.075	2.932	2.896	2.465	2.426	0.058
5. EPR										
Permskaya G.	15,392	20,298	13,811	4,642	-	30,139	29,185	24,812	-	-
Orenburgskaya G.	37,330	38,125	34,173	-	-	8,863	6,570	20,254	-	-
Uralskaya	6,694	7,067	7,029	-	-	360	287	26	96	-
All Urals in mln. tons	59,416 0.973	65,490 1.073	55,013 0.901	4,642 0.076	-	39,362 0.644	36,042 0.590	45,092 0.739	96 0.002	-

Source d

Grain transport balance 1913, 1922/23-1927/28 in mln tons from G. Vasilyev
 Khlebnyi perevozhi (1922/23-1927/28gg i 1913g) in SO, 1928, No. 8, pp. 68, 72.

	Balance including foreign trade						
	1913	1922/23	1923/24	1924/25=	1925/26	1926/27	1927/28
1. NCR							
Leningrad ob & krai	-1.734	-0.630	-0.652	-0.737	-0.942	-0.912	-0.938
Tsent Prom r	-1.990	-0.858	-1.148	-1.560	-2.430	-2.137	-2.702
other	-3.687	-1.603	-2.276	-2.459	-3.792	-3.548	-3.638
BSSR	-0.273	+0.091	+0.022	-0.017	-0.167	-0.213	-0.253
1. All NCR	-3.910	-1.512	-2.252	-2.476	-3.959	-3.761	-3.891
2. SCR							
ZSFSR	-0.286	-0.081	-0.074	-0.240	-0.296	-0.245	-0.388
Sred. Azii	-0.300	-0.103	-0.077	-0.114	-0.485	-0.465	-0.591
2. All SCR	-0.586	-0.184	-0.151	-0.354	-0.781	-0.710	-0.979
3. SPR							
UkSSR	+4.775	+0.798	+2.748	+0.551	+2.078	+1.915	
Krim ASSR	+0.210	-0.024	+0.041	+0.022	+0.140	+0.005	
Severo Kavkaz	+3.706	+0.610	+1.052	+1.085	+2.603	+1.403	
3. All SPR	+8.691	+1.384	+3.841	+1.658	+4.821	+3.323	
4. CPR							
Tsent Chernozem	+1.328	+0.776	+0.661	-0.320	+0.241	+0.376	
Nizh Volzhsk	+1.059	+0.045	+0.024	-0.255	+0.174	+0.440	
Sred. Volzhsk	+2.181	+0.028	+0.238	+0.375	+0.328	+1.070	
Bashkir ASSR	+0.362	+0.041	+0.132	+0.414	+0.180	+0.244	
Vyatskii R.	+0.063	-0.017	-0.022	+0.079	-0.051	-0.051	
	+3.665	+0.097	+0.372	+0.613	+0.631	+1.703	
4. All CPR	+4.993	+0.873	+1.033	+0.293	+0.872	+2.079	
5. EPR							
Urals Ob.	+0.063	-0.124	+0.038	+0.520	+0.087	+0.169	
Sibirskii krai	+0.357	+0.974	+0.199	+0.622	+0.672	+0.894	
Kazak & Kirg ASSR	+0.359	+0.047	-0.045	+0.375	+0.400	+0.670	
5. All EPR	+0.779	+0.897	+0.192	+1.517	+1.109	+1.733	
All USSR	+9.968	+0.581	+2.662	+0.637	+2.061	+2.664	
All Cons R	-4.496	-1.696	-2.403	-2.830	-4.740	-4.471	-4.870
All Prod R.	+14.464	+2.277	+5.065	+3.467	+6.801	+7.135	

Grain transport balances for 1927/28 and 1928/29 in mln tons from
G. Vasilyev, 'Khlebniye Perevozki 1927/28 i 1928/29gg. in SO, 1929, No. 8,
p. 83. Balances exclude foreign trade.

	1927/28			1928/29		
	despatch	receipt	balance	despatch	receipt	balance
1. NCR						
Severnyi	0.139	0.296		0.130	0.351	
Leningrad obl.	0.468	1.562		0.555	1.404	
Tsentr. Prom	1.441	3.737		1.382	3.373	
Zapadnyi	0.100	0.428		0.109	0.314	
	<u>2.148</u>	<u>6.023</u>		<u>2.176</u>	<u>5.442</u>	
BSSR	0.095	0.477		0.105	0.422	
1. All NCR	2.243	6.500	-4.257	2.281	5.864	-3.583
2. SCR						
ZSFSR	0.151	0.510		0.178	0.521	
Uzbek SSR	0.177	0.611		0.188	0.515	
Turkmen SSR	0.275	0.354		0.080	0.194	
2. All SCR	0.553	1.475	-0.922	0.446	1.230	-0.784
3. SPR						
UkSSR	4.382	2.476		2.267	2.215	
Krym ASSR	0.150	0.175		0.036	0.120	
SevKavkaz	1.743	1.083		1.654	1.160	
Dag. ASSR	0.214	0.212		0.073	0.064	
3. All SPR	6.489	3.946	+2.543	4.030	3.559	+0.471
4. CPR						
Tsentr. Chernozem	1.833	0.803		1.248	0.935	
Nizh Volzhsk	0.661	0.500		1.302	0.702	
Sred. Volzhsk	1.096	0.759		1.810	0.997	
Bashkir ASSR	0.204	0.062		0.415	0.154	
Vyatskii	0.056	0.084		0.059	0.098	
	<u>2.017</u>	<u>1.405</u>		<u>3.586</u>	<u>1.951</u>	
4. All CPR	3.850	2.208	+1.642	4.834	2.886	+1.948
5. EPR						
Uralsk Obl.	0.977	0.856		1.269	0.900	
Sibirsk Kr	1.399	0.561		1.794	0.571	
Bur Morg ASSR	0.023	0.038		0.019	0.046	
Yakut ASSR	0.026	0.025		0.002	0.013	
Dolne Vostok Kr	0.388	0.489		0.368	0.489	
Kazak ASSR	0.416	0.166		0.896	0.183	
Kirg ASSR	0.003	0.024		0.014	0.010	
5. All EPR	3.232	2.159	+1.073	4.362	2.212	+2.150
Undistributed	0.137	0.215	-0.078	0.071	0.271	-0.20
All USSR	16.501	16.501		16.022	16.022	

Source /

The Grain transport balance for 1928/29, 1929/30 and 1930 for rail and water transport including foreign trade in th. tons from Nar. Khoz SSSR, M.1932, p. 268

	1928/29	1929/30	1930
1. NCR			
Severnyi Kr	-176	-293	-280
Leningrad ob. & Kareliia. ASSR	-924	-1229	-814
Zap ob.	-327	-283	-162
Mosk. obl.	-1186	-1035	-935
Ivan. Obl.	-459	-630	-166
Nizhegor . kr	-282	-329	-209
BSSR	-245	-221	-161
1. All NCR	-3599	-4020	-2727
2. SCR			
ZSFSR	-402	-466	-368
Uzbek & Tadezh SSR	-336	-409	-460
Turkmen SSR	- 94	-170	-130
Kirgiz	- 7	+ 14	+ 1
2. All SCR	-825	-1031	-957
3. SPR			
UkSSR	- 37	+2782	+3672
Krim ASSR	- 72	+ 79	+747
Sev Kavk.	+430	+892	+1170
Dag ASSR	- 20	- 69	- 31
3. All SPR	+301	+3684	+5558
4. CPR			
Tsent chernozem	+335	+1219	+1566
Nizh Volzh'ska	+595	+636	+ 732
Sred. Volzh'ska	+823	+188	+454
Bashkir ASSR	+274	+111	+151
	+1692	+935	+1337
4. All CPR	+2027	+2154	+2903
5. EPR			
Uralsk. ob.	+374	-116	-128
Sibirsk kr	+1148	+472	+189
Bur. Mongol ASSR	+ 14	+ 11	+ 5
Yakut ASSR	-11	-	- 35
Daln Vost kr	-191	-311	-146
Kaza ASSR	+762	+ 89	- 21
5. All EPR	+2096	+145	-134
Undistributed	-173	+ 62	+197
All USSR	-173	+994	+4840

Source 9

Grain transport balances 1928-1931, in mln tons, from Dinamika i Geografiya
gruzovogo dvizheniya na putyakh soobshcheniya SSSR (1928-1931gg), M.1932,
 pp. 15-17. All exclude foreign trade. And Sotz Stroi SSSR, M.1935, pp. 265-266

	1928 despatch	receive	balance	1929 despatch	receive	balance
1. NCR						
Severnyi kr.	0.164	0.345		0.222	0.523	
Leningrad ob.	0.531	1.355		0.369	1.715	
Karelia ASSR	0.040	0.126		0.055	0.180	
Zapadnaya ob.	0.149	0.621		0.171	0.584	
Mosk ob.	0.563	1.905		0.687	2.048	
Ivan	0.511	1.159		0.571	1.491	
Nizhgor kr	0.432	0.803		0.400	0.890	
BSSR	0.090	0.474		0.139	0.456	
1. All NCR	2.480	6.738	-4.258	2.614	7.887	-5.273
2. SCR						
ZSFSR	0.195	0.580		0.286	0.761	
Uzbek	0.190	0.644		0.270	0.634	
Turk	0.181	0.294		0.095	0.230	
Tadzh	-	-		0.004	0.002	
2. All SCR	0.566	1.518	-0.952	0.655	1.627	-0.972
3. SPR						
UkSSR	3.209	2.171		5.412	3.547	
Kryim ASSR	0.064	0.102		0.135	0.195	
Severokavkaz	1.906	1.162		2.340	1.629	
Dag ASSR	0.136	0.146		0.067	0.107	
3. All SPR	5.314	3.581	+1.734	7.954	5.478	+2.476
4. CPR						
Tsentr Chernozem	1.773	0.981		2.120	1.336	
NizhVolzh	1.095	0.646		1.742	1.143	
Sred Volzh	1.340	0.858		1.499	0.950	
Bashkir	0.310	0.107		0.361	0.125	
Tatar	0.201	0.154		0.230	0.156	
4. All CPR	4.719	2.744	+1.975	5.952	3.71	+2.242
5. EPR						
Urals ob.	1.154	1.018		1.297	1.147	
Zap Sib kr	1.528	0.433		1.402	0.564	
Vost Sib kr	0.366	0.281		0.545	0.446	
Dolne Vost kr	0.372	1.414		0.383	1.067	
Kag ASSR	0.660	0.166		0.742	0.224	
Kiry ASSR	0.017	0.022		0.027	0.012	
5. All EPR	4.097	3.334	+0.763	4.396	3.460	+0.936
Undistributed	0.981	0.183		0.801	0.179	
All USSR	18.152	18.152		22.376	22.376	

Cont'd...

Grain transport balances 1928-31.....

1930			1931			1932		
despatch	receive	balance	despatch	receive	balance	despatch	receive	balance
0.269	0.550		0.282	0.593		0.196	0.429	
0.590	1.882		0.547	1.902		0.491	1.817	
0.061	0.183		0.063	0.169		0.056	0.208	
0.304	0.472		0.311	0.442		0.348	0.521	
1.073	2.002		0.966	2.223		1.155	2.387	
0.800	0.965		0.483	1.010		0.611	0.922	
0.762	0.450		0.757	0.883		0.853	0.798	
0.243	0.455		0.188	0.470		0.236	0.572	
<u>4.082</u>	<u>7.559</u>	<u>-3.477</u>	<u>3.597</u>	<u>7.692</u>	<u>-4.095</u>	<u>3.946</u>	<u>7.654</u>	<u>-3.708</u>
0.443	0.820		0.500	0.948		0.550	1.015	
0.371	0.797		0.308	0.922		0.367	0.737	
0.268	0.361		0.212	0.423		0.261	0.305	
0.019	0.048		0.014	0.059		0.017	0.044	
<u>1.101</u>	<u>2.026</u>	<u>-0.925</u>	<u>1.034</u>	<u>2.352</u>	<u>-1.318</u>	<u>1.195</u>	<u>2.101</u>	<u>-0.906</u>
8.086	6.411		8.991	6.728		6.927	5.677	
0.194	0.401		0.797	0.531		0.331	0.326	
3.292	3.201		3.397	3.216		3.019	2.323	
0.145	0.180		0.133	0.065		0.117	0.138	
<u>11.717</u>	<u>10.193</u>	<u>+1.524</u>	<u>12.818</u>	<u>10.540</u>	<u>+2.278</u>	<u>10.394</u>	<u>8.464</u>	<u>+1.930</u>
2.715	1.165		2.452	1.126		2.656=	1.086	
1.986	1.256		2.190	1.273		1.803	1.049	
1.477	1.108		1.919	1.233		1.689	1.081	
0.313	0.160		0.555	0.164		0.376	0.182	
0.270	0.155		0.433	0.186		0.428	0.196	
<u>6.761</u>	<u>3.844</u>	<u>+2.917</u>	<u>7.549</u>	<u>3.982</u>	<u>+3.567</u>	<u>6.952</u>	<u>3.594</u>	<u>+3.358</u>
1.390	1.527		1.542	1.584		1.341	2.033	
0.913	0.814		1.387	0.996		1.267	1.072	
0.511	0.421		0.463	0.478		0.535	0.540	
0.527	0.698		0.536	0.765		0.707	0.863	
0.415	0.445		0.699	0.577		0.647	0.732	
0.028	0.034		0.069	0.099		0.060	0.053	
<u>3.784</u>	<u>7.723</u>	<u>+3.939</u>	<u>4.696</u>	<u>4.499</u>	<u>+0.197</u>	<u>4.557</u>	<u>5.298</u>	<u>+0.741</u>
0.810	0.631		-	0.602		0.116	0.031	
<u>28.231</u>	<u>28.231</u>		<u>29.701</u>	<u>29.701</u>		<u>27.207</u>	<u>27.207</u>	

The full grain transport balance 1928/29 in th. tons

Producer regions	NCR								SCR				SPR		all	
	Sev kr.	Len ob.	Zap ob.	Ivan ob.	Mosk ob.	Nizh kr.	BSSR	all	ZSFSR	L. Asia	all	UkSSR	Sev kavk.			
3. SPR																
UkSSR	11	150	17	236 88			48	462	7	-	7	1517	-	1517	1517	
Sev kav	5	21	8				8	130	191	12	857	191	-	191	857	857
3. All SPR	16	171	25	324			56	592	198	-	198	1529	857	2386		
4. CPR																
TsChZem	32	106	85	276			86	585	26	-	26	35	22	57		
Nizh Volzhsk	19	90	30	240			24	403	24	4	28	14	11	25		
Sred Volzhsk	29	138	20	375			36	598	10	149	159	26	5	31		
4. All CPR	80	334	135	891			146	1586	60	153	213	75	38	113		
5. EPR																
Urals	49	141	11	177			16	394	5	19	24	13	4	17		
Sibirskii	23	204	7	380			5	619	17	19	36	42	33	65		
Kazak	11	59	6	206			7	289	10	64	74	28	27	65		
5. All EPR	83	404	24	763			28	1302	32	102	134	83	64	147		
Other regions	71	321	57	606			98	1153	64	185	249	33	18	51		
All USSR	250	1230	241	2584			329	4634	356	440	796	1722	985	2707		

Source: Nar.Khoz SSSR. M.1932, pp. 266-267

cont'd..

The full grain transport balance 1928/29 in th. tons (cont'd)

Producer regions	CPR			EPR			All USSR
	TsCh zem	Nizh Volzh	Sred Volzh	all	Urals ob.	Sib-eria	
3. SPR UkSSR SevKaz	65 39 <u>104</u>	10 70 <u>80</u>	7 5 <u>12</u>	82 114 <u>196</u>	8 - <u>8</u>	- - <u>-</u>	2112 1356 <u>3468</u>
4. CPR TsChZem Nizh Volzhsk Sred Volzhsk	520 49 <u>12</u>	3 515 <u>5</u>	1 10 <u>549</u>	524 574 <u>566</u>	- - <u>3</u>	- 1 <u>5</u>	1208 1047 <u>1382</u>
4. All CPR	581	523	560	1664	3	6	3637
5. EPR Urals Sibirskii Kazak	33 75 <u>59</u>	1 20 <u>22</u>	40 90 <u>105</u>	74 185 <u>186</u>	449 34 <u>10</u>	2 345 <u>3</u>	1053 1450 <u>690</u>
5. All EPR	167	43	235	445	493	350	3193
Other regions	26	5	10	41	7	5	7577
All USSR	882	651	817	2350	511	361	12875

Source: Nar.Khoz SSSR, M.1932, pp. 266-267.

The full grain transport balance for 1929/30 in th. tons

	NCR		Len ob.	Zap ob.	Ivan ob.	Mosk ob.	Nizh kr.	BSSR	all	SCR		1. Asia	all	SPR		Sev Kavk	all
	Sev kr									ZSFSR				UkSSR			
3. SPR																	
UkSSR	24	422	130	171	321	116	122	1306	13	14	27	2737	33	2770			
Sev Kaz	1	11	7	14	59	6	1	99	207	15	222	5	1594	1599			
Krim ASSR	-	-	-	-	1	-	2	3	-	-	-	1	-	-			
3. All SPR	25	433	137	185	381	122	125	1408	220	29	249	2743	1627	4369			
4. CPR																	
TsChZem	75	339	53	157	278	40	24	966	34	11	45	7	145	152			
Nizh Volzhsk	15	88	6	39	65	21	1	239	9	40	49	1	52	53			
Sred Volzhsk	34	20	1	27	49	26	-	157	-	70	70	-	1	1			
4. All CPR	124	447	60	223	145	87	25	1362	43	121	164	8	198	206			
5. EPR																	
Urals	13	10	-	33	7	25	-	88	-	11	11	-	4	4			
S Sibir	10	35	-	11	3	15	-	74	-	24	24	-	-	-			
Kazak	6	7	-	13	10	14	-	50	-	93	93	-	-	-			
5. All EPR	29	52	-	57	20	54	-	212	-	128	128	-	4	4			
Other regions	136	472	123	238	561	259	167	1956	88	382	470	61	44	105			
All USSR	313	1404	320	703	1357	522	317	4936	351	660	1011	2182	1875	4687			

The full grain transport balance for 1929/30 in th. tons. (cont'd)

	CPR			EPR						All USSR
	TsCh zem	Nizh volzh	Sred volzh	all	Urals ob.	Sib kr.	DVK	all	Ochir	
3. SPR										
UkSSR	158	27	37	222	30	3	-	33	132	4490
Sev Kaz	9	116	11	136	-	-	-	-	141	2197
Krim ASSR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107	111
3. All SPR	167	143	48	358	30	3	-	33	380	6798
4. CPR										
TsChZem.	582	8	46	636	24	20	3	47	16	1862
Nizh Volzhsk	9	542	22	623	2	4	1	7	35	1005
Sred Volzhsk	4	-	477	481	20	10	5	35	39	783
4. All CPR	595	600	545	1740	46	34	9	89	90	3650
5. All EPR										
Urals	-	-	14	14	452	15	8	475	83	675
Sibir	-	-	63	63	45	410	139	594	49	794
Kazak	-	17	18	35	10	11	11	32	82	291
5. All EPR	-	17	95	112	507	436	158	1101	214	1760
Other regions	36	13	36	85	63	56	866	985	39	3640
All USSR	798	773	714	2285	646	529	1033	3193	723	15848

Source: Nar.Khoz SSSR, M.1932, pp. 266-267

8/ Food and feed consumption norms

- a / Personal consumption norms from the 1923/24 balance of the national economy, Trudy TsSU, Tom XXIX, M; 1926, p. 130
- b / Personal consumption norms from the Materialy po balansu 1928-30, M. 1932, pp. 170, 310, 311,
- c / Grain fodder norms 1925/26-1927/28 from Zhivotnovodstvo SSSR, M. 1930, pp. 142-7, 196-9.

The personal consumption of the rural population in kgms/head from P.I.Popov (ed) Balans Nar.Khoz.SSSR, 1923/24,M.1926,part I, part II, p.130.

	All USSR	1/NCR	2/SCR ZFSR	(b) Turk	All	3/SPR (a) UK.SSR	(b) N.E.	All	4/CPR	5/EPR Sib.	Kirg.	All EPR
Rye flour	126.1	162.2				158.9	31.1	130.7	150.7	88.5	13.1	65.7
Wheat flour	50.8	9.8	95.0	149.1	222.7	39.3	162.2	66.8	31.1	101.6	99.9	100.9
Oats												
flour	3.3	6.6							6.6			
groats	1.6	3.3							4.9	1.6		0.9
all	4.9	9.9							11.5	1.6		0.9
Barley												
flour	8.2	8.2	24.6	3.3	13.5	11.5	11.5	11.5	4.9	4.9	3.3	4.5
groats	3.3	4.9				6.6	1.6	4.9	1.6			
all	11.5	13.1	24.6	3.3	13.5	18.1	13.1	16.4	6.5	4.9	3.3	4.5
Millet												
flour	3.3		4.9		2.7	1.6	1.6	1.6	6.6	3.3		2.8
& Buckwheat												
groats	24.6	21.3		11.5	6.2	26.2	16.4	24.0	34.4	24.6	22.9	24.0
all	27.9	21.3	4.9	11.5	8.7	27.8	18.0	25.7	41.0	27.9	22.9	26.8
Maize grain												
groats	1.6			18.0	9.6	1.6		1.5	1.6			
all	6.6		78.6	14.7	45.6	4.9	36.0	12.5				
	8.2		78.6	32.7	55.7	6.5	36.0	14.0	1.6			
Other grain												
flour	3.3	1.6	8.2	3.3	5.5	6.6	6.6	6.6	3.2	4.9		3.6
groats	0.0		1.6		0.6				1.6			
all	1.6		9.8	32.8	21.8							
	4.9	1.6	19.7	36.0	77.9	6.6	6.6	6.6	4.8	4.9		3.6
All												
grain	4.9	1.6	8.2	21.3	15.0	8.2	6.6	7.5	4.9	4.9	116.3	3.6
flour	198.2	186.7	126.1	167.1	125.7	216.2	242.4	223.0	201.5	198.2	116.3	174.4
groats	31.1	29.5	88.4	44.2	28.2	32.8	18.0	28.9	40.9	26.2	22.9	25.4
all	234.2	217.9	222.7	232.6	214.0	257.2	267.0	254.5	247.2	229.3	139.2	203.5

Personal consumption norms as indicated in the 1928-1930 grain forage balance.

Personal Consumption in mln tons				Consumption Norms in min tons / head / year				
	Non Agr. Popln	Agric. Popln	Other	All	Non Agr. Popln.	Agric Popln.	Other	All
1928								
Rye flour	0.4261	11.0486	0.1663	11.6410	0.0143	0.0908	0.1627	0.0764
Wheat flour	1.4972	10.8964	0.0698	11.6698	0.0503	0.0896	0.0683	0.0818
Other flour	0.0628	2.7195	0.0004	2.7827	0.0021	0.0224	0.0004	0.0183
All flour	1.9861	24.6645	0.2365	26.8871	0.0667	0.2027	0.2314	0.1764
Millet	0.0796	1.2740	0.0195	1.3731	0.0027	0.0105	0.0191	0.0098
Buckwheat	0.0947	0.2604	0.0197	0.3748	0.0032	0.0021	0.0193	0.0025
Other groats	0.1763	0.6474	0.0037	0.8274	0.0059	0.0053	0.0036	0.0054
All groats	0.3506	2.1818	0.0429	2.5753	0.0118	0.0179	0.0420	0.0169
All	2.3367	26.8463	0.2794	29.4624	0.0785	0.2207	0.2734	0.1933
1929								
Rye flour	0.4152	10.6333	0.2046	11.2531	0.0133	0.0860	0.1872	0.0721
Wheat flour	0.9761	10.4473	0.2166	11.6400	0.0312	0.0845	0.1982	0.0746
Other flour	0.0629	3.6321	-	3.6950	0.0020	0.0294	-	0.0237
All flour	1.4542	24.7127	0.4212	26.5881	0.0465	0.1999	0.3854	0.1704
Millet	0.2122	1.0481	0.0205	1.2808	0.0068	0.0085	0.0188	0.0082
Buckwheat	0.1554	0.2275	0.0215	0.4044	0.0050	0.0018	0.0197	0.0026
Other groats	0.0620	0.8670	0.0091	0.9381	0.0020	0.0070	0.0083	0.0060
All groats	0.4296	2.1426	0.0511	2.6233	0.0137	0.0173	0.0468	0.0168
All	1.8838	26.8553	0.4723	29.2114	0.0602	0.2172	0.4321	0.1873
1930								
Rye flour	0.7012	10.6030	0.2203	11.5245	0.0205	0.0856	0.1864	0.0723
Wheat flour	0.7806	10.0781	0.2509	11.1096	0.0228	0.0813	0.2123	0.0697
Other flour	0.0564	3.0490	0.0026	3.1080	0.0016	0.0246	0.0022	0.0195
All flour	1.5382	23.7301	0.4738	25.7421	0.0449	0.1915	0.4008	0.1616
Millet	0.2042	1.4289	0.0192	1.6533	0.0060	0.0115	0.0162	0.0104
Buckwheat	0.0645	0.1761	0.0246	0.2652	0.0019	0.0014	0.0208	0.0017
Other groats	0.1867	0.9352	0.0121	1.1340	0.0054	0.0075	0.0102	0.0071
All groats	0.4554	2.5412	0.0559	3.0525	0.0133	0.0205	0.0473	0.0192
All	1.9936	26.2713	0.5297	28.7946	0.0581	0.2120	0.4481	0.1807

Source: Materialnyi po balansu Narodnogo Khozyaistva SSSR za 1928, 1929 i 1930g. M. 1932, pp. 170, 310, 311.
Note: The consumption of the Non Agricultural Population excludes purchased bread.

Grain fodder norms by region 1925/26-1927/28

	feed norms in tons per horse per year	full grown horses - 1 mln	grain fodder required in mln tons	norm in tons per horse per year
1.NCR				
a) Severnyi Krai	0.203	0.375	0.076	
Leningrad Ob.	0.343	0.673	0.231	
Zapad Ob.	0.245	1.145	0.281	
b) Moskov Ob.	0.476	1.179	0.561	
Ivanov Prom.Ob.	0.640	0.536	0.343	
Nizhegorod Kr.	0.783	1.043	0.817	
c) BSSR	0.156	0.859	0.134	
1.A11 NCR		5.810	2.443	0.420
2.SCR				
a) ZSFSR	0.151	0.247	0.037	
b) Uzbek. SSR	0.450	0.426	0.192	
Turk. SSR	0.202	0.076	0.015	
2.A11 SCR		0.749	0.244	0.326
3.SPR				
a) UkSSR	0.608	3.919	2.383	
Kryim ASSR	0.796	0.102	0.081	
b) Sev. Kavkaz K.	0.670	1.169	0.783	
Dag. ASSR	0.292	0.047	0.137	
3.A11 SPR		5.240	3.382	0.645
4.CPR				
a) Tsent. Chernozem	0.782	1.341	1.049	
b) Nizhni Volzhskii	0.590	0.602	0.355	
Sred. Volzhskii	0.737	1.048	0.772	
Bashkir ASSR	0.484	0.575	0.278	
Tatar ASSR	0.708	0.388	0.275	
4.A11 CPR		3.954	2.729	0.690
5.EPR				
a) Uralsk Ob.	0.707	1.602	1.133	
b) Sibir Kr.	0.462	2.757	1.274	
Bur. Mong ASSR	0.209	0.290	0.061	
Dal. Vostok K.	0.413	0.450	0.186	
c) Kazak ASSR	0.109	1.896	0.207	
Kirgiz ASSR	0.125	0.279	0.035	
5.A11 EPR		7.274	2.896	0.398
-Urals		5.672	1.763	
A11 USSR	0.502	23.125		

Source: Zhivotnovodstvo SSSR, M.1930, pp.142-7, 196-9.

9/ Population data**a) Pre revolutionary population data**

- i) Kovalchenko's data 1802/11, 1841/50, 1851/60
- ii) Vilson's data 1857/63
- iii) Nifontov's data 1850's-1890's
- iv) Groman's data 1909/13
- v) Lositsky's data 1917
- vi) Annual TsSK data 1880-1915

b) Post revolutionary population data**i) Sources****ii) Data****iii) A combined series**

a) Pre revolutionary population data

i) Kovalchenko's data

a) Source

I.D.Kovalchenko, Russkoye krepostnoye krestyanstvo v pervoi polovinye XIX veka, M.1967, pp.73, 386.

b) Groupings of regions and coverage

See above p.

c) Notes

Kovalchenko's population data are calculated by me from his grain production data net of seed and his per capita net grain production data.

d) Data

See table over page.

	<u>1802-11</u>			<u>1841-50</u>			<u>1851-60</u>		
	Net Production	Per Capita Net Prod.	Population	Net Production	Per Capita Net Prod.	Population	Net Production	Per Capita Net Prod.	Population
1. NCR (K)									
Severnyi	1.641	1.57	1.05	1.999	1.52	1.32	2.118	1.50	1.41
Sev. Zapadnyi	4.238	2.40	1.77	3.629	1.69	2.15	3.475	1.59	2.18
Smolensk	3.864	3.22	1.20	3.173	3.07	1.03	2.690	2.62	1.02
Zapadnyi	14.136	3.56	3.97	10.017	1.98	5.06	8.056	1.74	4.63
Tsent.N.Ch.Zem	14.644	2.24	6.54	17.212	2.28	7.55	17.890	2.33	7.68
All NCR			14.33			17.11			16.92
2. SPR (K)									
Ukr. Levoberez	9.388	2.56	3.67	9.195	2.12	4.34	10.009	2.18	4.59
Yugo. Zap.	9.653	2.74	3.52	12.626	2.67	4.73	10.811	2.21	4.89
Yuzhnoi Step.	2.583	1.76	1.47	3.184	1.24	2.57	5.171	1.92	2.69
All SPR			8.66			11.64			12.17
3. CPR (K)									
Tsent. Ch. Zem	29.193	4.16	7.02	33.265	3.81	8.73	30.324	3.30	9.19
N. Volzhskii	4.725	2.91	1.62	9.773	3.07	3.18	11.708	3.44	3.40
Sred. Volzhskii	8.534	3.37	2.53	11.076	3.31	3.35	13.296	3.63	3.66
All CPR			11.17			15.26			16.25
4. EPR (K)									
Priural.	5.935	1.99	2.98	15.061	3.00	5.02	16.888	2.96	5.71
All	.		37.14			49.03	13.243		51.06
Pribaltic	3.030	2.53	1.20	3.415	2.16	1.58	3.709	2.27	1.63
All incl. Pribaltic			38.34			50.61	13.614	2.58	52.77

Source: I. D. Kovalchenko, Ruskove krepostnove krestvanstvo v pervoi polovine XIX v., M. 1967, pp. 78, 386.

ii) Vilson's population data

a) Source

I.Vilson (compiler), Obyasneniya k khozyaistvenno statisticheskomu atlasu Rossii, 4th ed. SPb. 1869, pp.106-13

b) Grouping of regions and coverage

See above

c) The data

NCR	16.98
SPR	
a) Ukraine	15.62
CPR	
a) Ts. Zem. R. .	9.87
b) Volga R.	10.87
All CPR	20.74
EPR	
a) Urals	4.36
All	57.70
excluded regions	3.42
All Empire	61.12

For a more detailed regional breakdown see above p.

iii) Nifontov's data

a) Source

A.S.Nifontov, Zernovoye proizvodstvo Rossii vo vtoroi polovinye XIX veka, M.1974, pp. 187,200-1,229, 278-9,286-7.

b) Groupings and regional coverage

See above

c) Notes

Like the Kovalchenko data, the Nifontov population data have been calculated by me from his grain production data net of seed and his per capita net grain production data.

d) Data

See table over page.

	1850s				1860s				1870s				1880s				1890s			
	Net Production	Per Capita	Population	Net Production	Per Capita	Population	Net Production	Per Capita	Population	Net Production	Per Capita	Population	Net Production	Per Capita	Population	Net Production	Per Capita	Population		
1. NCR (N)																				
Severnyi	2.138	1.41	1.52	2.137	1.37	1.56	2.095	1.26	1.66	2.877	1.56	1.84	3.556	1.71	2.08					
Sev. Zapadnyi	3.698	1.34	2.76	3.780	1.30	2.91	4.541	1.35	3.36	5.743	1.51	3.80	6.261	1.35	4.64					
Zapadnyi	10.621	1.63	6.52	12.803	1.80	7.11	16.616	2.10	7.91	17.371	1.83	9.49	22.841	1.95	11.71					
Tsent.N.Ch.Zem	17.671	2.05	8.62	17.012	1.93	8.81	15.437	1.66	9.30	19.258	1.88	10.24	19.613	1.77	11.08					
All NCR (N)			19.42			20.39			22.23			25.37			29.51					
2. SPR (N)																				
Ukr. Levober.	10.009	2.06	4.86	10.823	2.07	5.23	14.269	2.44	5.85	16.183	2.32	6.98	21.520	2.81	7.66					
Ukr. Pravober.	11.041	2.12	5.21	12.440	2.17	5.73	15.922	2.56	6.22	19.281	2.60	7.42	25.045	2.60	9.63					
Yuzh. Stepnoi	8.692	1.93	4.50	9.240	1.68	5.50	12.759	2.04	6.25	27.116	3.38	8.02	46.563	4.30	10.83					
All SPR (N)			14.57			16.46			18.32			22.42			28.12					
3. CPR (N)																				
Tsent Ch.Zem	34.982	3.18	11.00	41.377	3.64	11.37	48.650	3.95	12.32	49.823	3.54	14.07	48.312	3.34	14.46					
Yug. Vost.	6.073	2.41	2.52	5.525	2.04	2.71	6.075	1.92	3.16	9.626	2.46	3.91	11.459	2.37	4.84					
N. Volzhskii	11.720	3.72	3.15	12.310	3.55	3.47	12.504	3.30	3.79	15.468	3.34	4.63	17.598	3.40	5.18					
Sred. Volzhskii	8.222	3.06	2.69	8.767	3.06	2.87	9.165	2.96	3.10	10.817	3.02	3.58	12.011	3.21	3.74					
All CPR (N)			19.36			20.42			22.37			26.19			28.22					
4. EPR (N)																				
Urals	12.107	2.91	4.16	10.882	2.41	4.52	13.646	2.94	4.64	16.005	2.90	5.52	22.895	3.77	6.07					
All USSR (N)			57.51			61.79			67.56			79.50			91.92					
Pribaltic	3,706	2.11	1.76	4.483	2.35	1.91	4.852	2.31	2.10	5.676	2.51	2.26	7.367	3.08	2.39					
All incl. Baltic		2.37	59.27		2.38	63.70		2.53	69.66			81.76			94.31					

iv) Groman's population data

a) Source V.G.Groman, in Entsiklopediya Russkogo Eksporta ,Tom 1,
Berlin 1924, p.161, citing Materialyi k opredovolstvennomu planu.
Proizvodstvo perevozki i potrebleniye khlebov v Rossii za
1909/13 gg.

b) Grouping of regions and coverage see above p.

c) The data

1909/13	
Region	Population in millions
NCR	
Sev. i Sev.Zap.	7.245
Zap.b)remaining	11.582
Tsent.Prom.	16.089
1/All NCR	34.916
2/SCR	
3/SPR	
Ukraine	38.042
Predkavkazskii	5.470
3/All SPR	43.512
4/CPR	
Tsent.Zem.	15.564
Yug.Vost i N.Volzh.	12.206
4/ All CPR	27.770
5/EPR	
Prikam i Priural	13.510
Aziat.Rossiia	26.567
5/ All EPR	40.077
All USSR	145.271

vi) Annual TsSK data 1880-1915

a) Sources

Data for the 50 Gubernii of European Russia were taken from V.Zaitsev, *Vliyanie kolebanii urozhaev na estestvennoye dvizheniye naseleniya*, in V.G.Groman (ed.) Vliyanie neurozhaev na narodnoye khozyaistvo Rossii, chast 2, M.1927, pp.66-90. Data for non European Russia were taken from E.Z.Volkov, Dinamika naseleniya SSSR za vosemdesyat let, M.1930 and from various issues of Vremmenik TsSK and Statistiko Ekon.Sbornik po Sel. Khoz. Rossii.

b) Grouping of regions and coverage see above .

c) Notes . These are the TsSK data and refer to the registered population and not to the on hand population.

d) The data

See tables over page.

e) Summary table

See page

1. NCR

a) North and North West Regions

	Arkangel G.	Vologda G.	Olonez G.	Petersburg G.	Novgorod G.	Pskov G.	Smolensk G.	Tver G.	1 a) Total N & NW
1880	276.3	1071.6	304.5	2015.5	1148.4	886.6	1190.2	1397.4	8,291
1881	280.2	1080.0	306.8	2007.1	1153.5	893.9	1199.4	1408.1	8,329
1882	283.6	1089.9	311.1	1997.1	1167.3	900.3	1220.6	1434.6	8,405
1883	287.7	1107.6	314.2	1990.1	1175.5	909.1	1235.3	1449.8	8,469
1884	292.1	1118.1	318.8	1993.1	1185.1	923.8	1259.3	1476.7	8,587
1885	297.1	1139.8	322.1	1995.7	1200.6	939.2	1275.1	1501.8	8,671
1886	299.1	1144.6	322.5	2000.5	1205.5	950.4	1283.4	1510.1	8,716
1887	304.3	1166.3	327.1	2008.3	1220.7	968.1	1305.0	1533.0	8,837
1888	310.0	1186.2	333.9	2018.8	1238.1	979.1	1326.5	1558.8	8,951
1889	315.1	1204.5	338.6	2026.0	1253.7	996.6	1356.0	1530.5	9,081
1890	318.8	1214.9	341.3	2037.9	1261.4	1010.1	1374.4	1606.0	9,165
1891	322.2	1228.4	346.4	2050.2	1276.8	1027.9	1349.6	1629.5	9,276
1892	327.6	1252.2	351.0	2064.3	1297.8	1051.0	1417.0	1660.0	9,421
1893	331.0	1259.6	352.1	2074.9	1312.7	1065.1	1435.8	1681.5	9,513
1894	334.0	1285.2	353.9	2084.0	1327.0	1076.7	1661.8	1707.2	9,630
1895	337.0	1304.5	355.1	2094.3	1347.1	1096.8	1483.8	1732.2	9,744
1896	342.7	1326.1	360.2	2103.0	1350.3	1108.5	1508.3	1747.4	9,847
1897	346.5	1341.8	364.2	2112.0	1367.0	1122.3	1525.3	1765.1	9,948
1898	352.8	1363.7	369.4	2125.7	1387.0	1138.9	1544.5	1784.6	10,077
1899	359.4	1380.0	374.7	2139.3	1404.7	1157.5	1573.0	1819.4	10,208
1900	366.0	1406.2	381.0	2157.5	1427.9	1178.2	1604.3	1856.6	10,378
1901	368.4	1417.7	383.3	2170.7	1442.3	1190.8	1629.7	1881.5	10,484
1902	370.3	1419.5	387.7	2184.1	1455.0	1202.5	1643.1	1894.5	10,557
1903	376.7	1441.6	392.5	2208.7	1481.3	1226.8	1678.4	1936.5	10,743
1904	383.3	1463.5	336.0	2224.4	1492.5	1232.1	1699.2	1955.4	10,786
1905	390.1	1492.0	400.2	2244.8	1515.4	1255.3	1734.7	1993.3	11,026
1906	395.5	1505.7	402.7	2258.6	1521.9	1266.7	1751.7	2009.2	11,112
1907	402.4	1523.2	407.4	2272.3	1541.7	1285.6	1782.7	2033.4	11,249
1908	410.7	1551.3	413.6	2289.2	1566.8	1305.9	1810.8	2070.5	11,419
1909	416.8	1564.0	418.5	2297.7	1583.4	1319.6	1824.1	2094.6	11,519
1910	423.1	1586.7	423.9	2314.7	1599.6	1337.8	1840.1	2118.4	11,644
1911	431.7	1610.3	1128.5	2320.9	1617.3	1356.0	1858.0	2140.5	11,763
1912	443.3	1636.0	437.5	2366.9	1621.3	1371.7	1918.3	2176.6	11,972
1913	451.5	1660.2	440.8	2375.9	1642.9	1392.5	1951.5	2205.1	12,120
1914	459.9	1684.6	451.0	2386.7	1665.1	1413.8	1987.0	2232.0	12,280
1915	467.0	1714.2	455.2	2397.3	1696.3	1435.4	2020.2	2268.8	12,455
1916	472.7								

Total Population by Region

2. SCR

[illegible]

Total Population by Region

4. CPR

a) Central Chernozem					
	Voronezh G.	Kursk G.	Orlov G.	Tambov G.	Total Chernozem
1880	1990.9	1855.6	1558.8	2086.5	7,491
1881	2017.1	1887.9	1611.9	2113.8	7,630
1882	2053.8	1921.1	1641.1	2151.9	7,767
1883	2061.0	1926.5	1654.0	2175.9	7,817
1884	2094.8	1955.3	1675.6	2206.4	7,932
1885	2147.7	1976.4	1699.9	2258.6	8,082
1886	2190.4	2015.2	1720.1	2301.6	8,227
1887	2235.4	2056.2	1752.5	2353.8	8,398
1888	2275.0	2101.3	1786.0	2409.8	8,572
1889	2326.2	2149.7	1825.2	2461.8	8,763
1890	2365.8	2189.6	1851.1	2501.5	8,908
1891	2391.2	2214.1	1872.4	2530.5	9,008
1892	2422.5	2246.4	1892.2	2555.2	9,116
1893	2387.6	2258.5	1905.0	2515.0	9,106
1894	2431.7	2274.1	1936.8	2587.5	9,230
1895	2466.3	2291.1	1961.2	2608.9	9,327
1896	2490.2	2329.2	1993.9	2632.8	9,446
1897	2531.3	2371.0	2033.8	2684.0	9.62
1898	2590.1	2411.5	2062.4	2739.8	9.80
1899	2621.3	2435.1	2072.3	2754.9	9.88
1900	2674.0	2464.1	2100.0	2802.3	10.040
1901	2735.2	2496.9	2136.6	2864.7	10.233
1902	2789.9	2536.1	2172.9	2911.9	10.41
1903	2836.0	2588.9	2214.1	2961.0	10.6
1904	2914.9	2642.3	2258.2	3030.2	10.846
1905	2990.6	2703.4	2309.4	3105.1	11,108
1906	3047.6	2748.3	2337.2	3159.3	11.292
1907	3103.4	2796.5	2372.3	3219.5	11.492
1908	3151.6	2836.4	2403.5	3276.3	11.668
1909	3175.9	2835.7	2413.9	3319.3	11.745
1910	3183.9	2819.0	2423.2	2341.5	11.767
1911	3221.4	2860.3	2455.0	3419.2	11.956
1912	3287.6	2918.6	2500.2	3449.7	12.156
1913	3361.7	2974.0	2544.1	3507.5	12.387
1914	3418.0	3027.0	2584.7	3551.5	12.581
1915	3473.5	3077.4	2618.1	3615.0	12.784
1916					

Cont'd...

Total Population by Region (cont'd)

4. CPR

b) Volga								
	Astrakhan G.	Saratov G.	Samara G.	Penza G.	Simbirsk G.	Kazan G.	Vyatka G.	Ula G.
1880	875.9	1932.0	2136.0	1168.5	1225.7	1738.3	2391.7	1629.9
1881	883.4	1948.2	2169.1	1187.5	1247.8	1767.3	2430.5	1661.3
1882	893.2	1971.6	2208.3	1214.5	1276.2	1798.4	2471.3	1702.6
1883	902.1	1992.3	2244.5	1229.5	1287.1	1820.3	2514.8	1737.8
1884	903.9	2002.5	2263.4	1237.0	1295.3	1841.4	2550.0	1754.8
1885	913.8	2050.5	2317.1	1260.1	1316.8	1873.2	2605.5	1795.6
1886	925.1	2089.5	2370.4	1286.0	1341.1	1901.9	2620.9	1829.1
1887	934.6	2132.2	2420.5	1316.0	1366.8	1934.1	2650.4	1867.7
1888	942.9	2175.8	2474.4	1339.3	1395.5	1968.5	2683.3	1891.8
1889	952.8	2216.3	2577.4	1364.9	1421.9	2003.9	2735.8	1924.5
1890	961.9	2256.2	2569.4	1385.2	1444.5	2029.4	2767.0	1960.8
1891	970.2	2285.3	2612.6	1401.8	1456.6	2055.4	2784.2	1991.5
1892	977.4	2307.2	2654.3	1406.8	1470.2	2079.6	2837.8	2026.7
1893	964.0	2272.0	2694.6	1401.6	1455.9	2060.9	2845.1	2015.7
1894	972.9	2213.9	2617.4	1412.7	1465.4	2076.0	2891.4	2045.8
1895	982.2	2343.6	2658.8	1429.2	1484.2	2103.4	2937.5	2101.4
1896	991.7	2367.5	2693.7	1444.4	1499.0	2131.3	2995.4	2149.8
1897	1003.5	2405.8	2751.3	1470.5	1527.8	2170.7	3030.8	2196.6
1898	1017.2	2457.5	2814.6	1497.3	1560.3	2212.7	3087.3	2254.6
1899	1029.8.	2485.9	2843.3	1510.7	1574.7	2258.1	3117.6	2291.0
1900	1044.5	2516.8	2866.7	1536.3	1586.7	2276.2	3172.7	2324.6
1901	1057.6	2576.9	2937.5	1567.8	1617.4	2321.2	3219.1	2369.0
1902	1071.0	2627.2	2997.6	1599.8	1648.5	2360.9	3271.9	2425.2
1903	1080.6	2668.3	3047.6	1626.3	1669.1	2384.0	3305.5	2466.9
1904	1096.9	2723.4	3126.4	1657.4	1702.3	2431.4	3377.5	2533.4
1905	1116.5	2780.4	3177.2	1691.0	1742.5	2476.1	3432.1	2562.7
1906	1128.3	2829.5	3237.5	1711.3	1774.9	2514.5	3467.7	2616.5
1907	1143.9	2878.3	3305.0	1738.7	1809.4	2561.7	3502.2	2688.7
1908	1161.4	2932.0	3349.1	1770.8	1848.6	2594.7	3556.1	2738.0
1909	1175.3	2967.5	3384.8	1799.9	1882.3	2631.6	3605.9	2798.3
1910	1189.6	3003.6	3430.5	1823.8	1912.4	2667.9	3653.2	2848.5
1911	1205.4	3041.0	3478.5	1857.6	1942.6	2703.4	3708.5	2916.3
1912	1229.3	3070.8	3535.6	1880.1	1969.8	2736.9	3762.8	2959.6
1913	1248.9	3115.2	3591.3	1908.4	1993.8	2767.1	3795.6	2996.8
1914	1268.9	3165.0	3669.5	1931.4	2024.1	2801.1	3851.8	3042.2
1915	1292.1	3220.8	3749.9	1957.6	2058.2	2837.8	3869.6	3101.0
1916								

Total population by region cont'd..

4. CPR		4. All CPR	
	a) C.Ch.Zem	b) Volga	all CPR
1880	7.491	12.098	20.589
1881	7.630	13.295	20.925
1882	7.767	13.536	21.303
1883	7.817	13.728	21.545
1884	7.932	13.848	21.780
1885	8.082	14.133	21.215
1886	8.227	14.364	22.591
1887	8.398	14.622	23.020
1888	8.572	14.872	23.447
1889	8.763	15.198	23.961
1890	8.908	15.374	24.282
1891	9.008	15.558	24.566
1892	9.116	15.760	24.876
1893	9.106	15.710	24.816
1894	9.230	15.696	24.926
1895	9.327	16.040	25.367
1896	9.446	16.273	25.719
1897	9.620	16.557	26.177
1898	9.800	16.902	26.702
1899	9.880	17.111	26.991
1900	10.040	17.325	27.365
1901	10.233	17.667	27.900
1902	10.41	18.002	28.412
1903	10.60	18.248	28.848
1904	10.846	18.649	29.495
1905	11.108	18.979	30.087
1906	11.292	19.280	30.572
1907	11.492	19.628	31.120
1908	11.668	19.951	31.619
1909	11.745	20.246	31.991
1910	11.767	20.530	32.297
1911	11.956	20.853	32.809
1912	12.156	21.145	33.301
1913	12.387	21.417	33.804
1914	12.581	21.754	34.335
1915	12.784	22.087	34.871

Total Population by Region

5 EPR

a) Urals			
	Perm G.	Orenburg G.	All Urals.
1880	2450.8	1233.3	3.684
1881	2487.4	1259.3	3.747
1882	2527.4	1279.9	3.807
1883	2562.8	1297.5	3.860
1884	2583.8	1315.7	3.900
1885	2616.8	1336.0	3.953
1886	2637.4	1364.1	4.002
1887	2664.7	1386.9	4.052
1888	2695.5	1411.8	4.107
1889	2741.2	1440.8	4.182
1890	2773.1	1464.0	4.237
1891	2789.2	1484.7	4.274
1892	2828.9	1509.6	4.339
1893	2824.7	1492.6	4.317
1894	2872.3	1504.4	4.377
1895	2912.3	1537.0	4.449
1896	2960.1	1568.4	4.529
1897	2994.3	1600.1	4.594
1898	3043.2	1636.5	4.680
1899	3081.0	1666.2	4.747
1900	3133.6	1700.9	4.835
1901	3190.8	1741.5	4.932
1902	3236.9	1785.7	5.023
1903	3266.0	1831.0	5.097
1904	3322.1	1877.1	5.199
1905	3375.0	1912.8	5.288
1906	3421.9	1955.4	5.377
1907	3469.5	2001.5	5.471
1908	3530.9	2039.9	5.571
1909	3594.1	2075.0	5.669
1910	3627.1	2115.7	5.743
1911	3697.8	2155.4	5.853
1912	3756.9	2175.7	5.933
1913	3791.1	2214.4	6.006
1914	3831.6	2264.3	6.096
1915	3881.0		
1916			

Cont'd....

Population Appendix
1880-1915 Summary Table

	All CR	NCR	SCR	All PR	SPR	CPR	EPR	All USSR
1883	27.35	22.10	5.25	55.44	22.43	21.55	11.46	82.19
84	27.72	22.40	5.32	56.19	22.80	21.78	11.41	83.91
1885	28.05	22.67	5.38	57.31	23.33	22.22	11.76	85.36
86	28.36	22.84	5.52	58.43	23.83	22.59	12.01	86.79
87	28.90	23.25	5.65	59.53	24.26	23.02	12.25	88.43
88	29.26	23.47	5.79	60.62	24.66	23.44	12.52	89.88
89	29.79	23.84	5.95	62.17	25.43	23.96	12.78	91.96
1890	30.16	24.07	6.09	63.23	25.88	24.28	13.07	93.39
91	30.60	24.35	6.25	64.39	26.42	24.57	13.40	94.99
92	31.08	24.68	6.40	65.5	26.92	24.88	13.70	96.58
93	31.44	24.87	6.57	65.99	27.34	24.82	13.83	97.43
94	31.91	25.21	6.70	66.94	27.89	24.93	14.12	98.85
1895	32.43	25.52	6.91	68.33	28.44	25.37	14.52	100.76
96	32.91	25.82	7.09	69.63	28.98	25.72	14.93	102.54
97	33.42	26.14	7.28	70.80	29.71	26.18	14.91	104.22
98	33.94	26.47	7.47	72.37	30.23	26.70	15.44	106.37
99	34.40	26.83	7.57	73.71	30.89	26.99	15.83	108.11
1900	34.92	27.23	7.69	74.95	31.31	27.37	16.27	109.87
01	35.34	27.55	7.79	76.71	32.17	27.90	16.64	112.05
02	35.74	27.82	7.92	78.25	32.75	28.41	17.09	113.99
03	36.36	28.30	8.06	79.85	33.45	28.85	17.55	116.21
04	36.74	28.58	8.16	81.59	34.13	29.50	17.96	118.33
1905	37.43	29.13	8.30	83.21	34.70	30.09	18.42	120.64
06	37.87	29.38	8.49	84.84	35.19	30.57	19.08	122.71
07	38.47	29.77	8.70	87.10	36.02	31.12	19.96	125.57
08	39.05	30.14	8.91	88.71	36.47	31.62	20.62	127.76
09	39.52	30.49	9.03	90.13	37.12	31.99	21.02	129.65
1910	39.92	30.82	9.10	91.13	37.56	32.30	21.27	131.05
11	40.37	31.16	9.21	92.55	38.03	32.81	21.71	132.92
12	41.15	31.71	9.44	94.45	38.81	33.30	22.34	135.60
13	41.75	32.13	9.62	96.38	39.70	33.80	22.88	138.13
14	42.32	32.56	9.76	98.81	40.54	34.87	(23.40)	141.13
1915		33.03						

All population in approximate pre 1939 area of USSR

Year	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR	Volkov USSR
1880	21.47	4.81	22.16	20.59	10.94	79.97	78.59
1885	22.67	5.38	23.33	22.22	11.76	85.36	84.95
1890	24.07	6.09	25.88	24.28	13.07	93.39	92.82
1895	25.52	6.91	28.44	25.37	14.52	100.76	100.28
1900	27.23	7.69	31.31	27.37	16.27	109.87	109.59
1905	29.13	8.30	34.70	30.09	18.42	120.64	120.08
1910	30.82	9.10	37.56	32.30	21.27	131.05	130.35
1914	32.56	9.76	40.54	34.87	23.40	141.13	139.91

Average annual growth rate

1885/80	1.1%	2.4%	1.1%	1.6%	1.5%	1.3%	1.6%
1890/85	1.2%	2.6%	2.2%	1.9%	2.2%	1.9%	1.9%
1895/90	1.2%	2.7%	2.0%	0.9%	2.2%	1.6%	1.6%
1900/1895	1.3%	2.3%	2.0%	1.6%	2.4%	1.8%	1.9%
1905/00	1.4%	1.6%	2.2%	2.0%	2.6%	2.0%	1.9%
1910/05	1.2%	1.9%	1.6%	1.5%	3.1%	1.7%	1.7%
1914/10	1.4%	1.8%	2.0%	2.0%	2.5%	1.9%	1.8%

Rural population (unadjusted)

1880	17.21	(19.31)	18.93	68.13
1885	18.29	(20.25)	20.43	73.91
1890	19.49	(22.49)	22.33	81.01
1895	20.75	(24.75)	23.33	87.77
1900	22.16	(27.19)	25.16	95.53
1905	23.77	(30.17)	27.66	103.59
1910	25.19	(32.73)	29.69	111.77
1914	26.67	(35.45)	32.10	119.47

Urban population (unadjusted)

1880	4.26	(2.85)	1.66	10.16
1885	4.38	(3.08)	1.79	11.01
1890	4.58	(3.39)	1.95	11.82
1895	4.77	(3.69)	2.04	12.50
1900	5.07	(4.12)	2.21	14.06
1905	5.36	(4.53)	2.43	16.50
1910	5.63	(4.83)	2.61	18.59
1914	5.89	(5.09)	2.77	20.45

% Urban to all population (unadjusted)

1880	19.8	(12.9)	8.1	12.9
1885	19.3	(13.2)	8.1	13.0
1890	19.0	(13.1)	8.0	12.7
1895	18.7	(13.0)	8.0	12.5
1900	18.6	(13.2)	8.1	12.8
1905	18.4	(13.1)	8.1	13.7
1910	18.3	(12.9)	8.1	14.3
1914	18.1	(12.6)	7.9	14.6

Sources: See appendix for regional data compilation ,
Volkov's all union data from E.Z.Volkov, Dinamika
narodonaseleniya SSSR za 80 let, M.1930, pp. 264-271

Notes for an account of the adjustments needed see text.

Urban population (adjusted)

Volkov

Year	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR	USSR
1880	3.80		(2.54)	1.48			10.16
1885	4.13		(2.91)	1.69			11.01
1890	4.43		(3.28)	1.89			11.82
1895	4.72		(3.65)	2.02			12.50
1900	5.23		(4.25)	2.28			14.06
1905	5.87		(4.96)	2.66			16.50
1910	6.50		(5.57)	3.01			18.59
1914	7.16		(6.18)	3.37			20.45

Rural population (adjusted)

1880	17.67		(19.62)	19.11			68.13
1885	18.54		(20.42)	20.53			73.91
1890	19.64		(22.60)	22.39			81.01
1895	20.80		(24.79)	23.35			87.77
1900	22.00		(27.06)	25.09			95.53
1905	23.26		(29.74)	27.43			103.59
1910	24.32		(31.99)	28.93			111.77
1914	25.40		(34.36)	31.50			119.47

% Urban to all population

1880	17.7%		(11.5%)	7.2%			12.9%
1885	18.2%		(12.5%)	7.6%			13.0%
1890	18.4%		(12.7%)	7.8%			12.7%
1895	18.5%		(12.8%)	8.0%			12.5%
1900	19.2%		(13.6%)	8.3%			12.8%
1905	20.2%		(14.3%)	8.8%			13.7%
1910	21.1%		(14.8%)	9.3%			14.3%
1914	22.0%		(15.2%)	9.7%			14.6%

v) Lositsky's population data

a) Source, A.E.Lositsky, Urozhai khlebov v Rossii v 1917 g, M.1917
pp. 29.

b) Grouping of data and coverage see above p.

c) The data

	1917/18		
	All	Urban	Rural
NCR	29.6	9.1	20.5
SCR	14.4	3.1	11.3
SPR	38.7	9.4	29.3
CPR	36.9	5.3	31.6
EPR	21.0	2.9	18.1
All	140.6	29.8	110.8

b) Post revolutionary population data

i) Sources

- 1) Pre revolutionary TsSK figures regrouped by me see above
- 2) 1897, 1914 and 1920 from Trudy TsSU, Tom VIII, vyp.1, M.1921, pp.2-7.
- 3) 1897, 1916, 1920 from N.D.Kondratiev (ed.) N.P.Oganovsky (compiler (compiler) Selskoye khozyaistvo Rossii v XX veke, M.1923, pp.23-3
- 4) 1923/24 from Trudy TsSU, Tom XXIX, M.1926, p.
- 5) 1920, 1925 from Trudy TsSU, Tom VIII, vyp.7, M.1926 pp.2-7
- 6) 1926 and 1927 estimates and 17/12/1926 census from Vsesoyuznaya Perepis naseleniya 17 Dekabria 1926g. Predvaritelniye itoqyi vyp.1, M.1927, pp.37-40
- 7) 1926, 1927 and 1928 from Predpolozhitelnyi khlebo furazhnyi balans na 1927/28 sel.khoz. god..., M.1927, pp.28-31.
- 8) 1927 and 1931 from Narodnoye Khozyaistvo SSSR, M.1932, pp. 432-3
- 9) 1920 and 1923 censuses from Trudy TsSU, Tom VIII, vyp.1, M.1921, pp.2-4, Trudy TsSU, Tom VIII, vyp. 7, M.1926, pp.2-7, and Trudy TsSU, Tom XVIII, M. 1924 pp.2-4

ii) Regional series of population data

Regional population data 1897-1920

	1897	1914	1920
1. NCR			
a) Sev & Sev Zap			
1 Arkhangelskaya	0.279	0.362	0.361
2 Murmanskaya	0.009	0.013	0.019
3 Olonetskaya	0.191	0.234	0.217
4 Komi A.O.			
5 Sev.Dvinsky	0.500	0.620	0.632
6 Vologodskaya	0.798	0.939	0.913
7 Cherepovetskaya	0.559	0.664	0.632
8 Karelia ASSR			
9 Leningrad (town)	1.265	2.008	0.706
10 Leningradskaya	0.847	0.918	0.894
11 Novgorodskaya	0.808	0.907	0.906
12 Pskov	1.122	1.336	1.250
b) Tsent Prom			
13 Vladimirskaya	1.203	1.486	1.285
14 Moscow (town)	1.043	1.695	1.028
15 Moskovskaya	1.428	1.750	1.666
16 Iv.Voznesensk	0.595	0.714	0.660
17 Nizhegorodskaya	1.585	1.950	1.833
18 Kostromskaya	1.041	1.271	1.204
19 Tverskaya	1.482	1.889	1.813
20 Yaroslavskaya	0.568	0.627	0.651
21 Kaluzhskaya	0.892	1.074	0.955
22 Rybinskaya	0.671	0.762	0.771
23 Ryazanskaya	1.827	2.589	2.158
24 Tul'skaya	1.409	1.766	1.725
c) Zapadnyi			
25 Smolenskaya	1.629	2.146	2.026
26 Gomelskaya	2.092	2.787	2.375
27 Bryanskaya	0.862	1.080	0.983
d) BSSR			
28 Vitebskaya	1.336	1.663	1.353
29			
30			
All NCR	27.499	35.153	30.653

Regional population data 1897-1920

	1897	1914	1920
2. SCR			
ZSFSR			
AzSSR	1.789	2.111	2.097
ArSSR	1.017	1.185	1.214
GSSR	1.759	2.140	2.372
All ZSFSR	4.565	5.436	5.683
Turkestan SSR	5.212	6.631	7.202
Uzbek SSR	-	-	-
All SCR	9.777	12.067	12.885
3. SPR			
a) UkSSR	21.386	27.680	26.002
Poltavskaya			
Kharkovskaya			
Chernigovskaya			
Kievskaya			
Volyinskaya			
Podolskaya			
Khersonskaya			
Ekaterinoslavskaya			
Tavricheskaya			
All UkSSR	21.386	27.680	26.002
Kryim ASSR	0.547	0.678	0.762
	21.933	28.358	26.764
b) Sev Kavkaz	4.837	6.812	6.851
Dag. ASSR	0.642	0.368	0.798
	5.479	7.180	7.649
All SPR	27.412	35.538	34.419

Regional population data 1897-1920

	1897	1914	1920
4. CPR			
a) Central Chernozem			
Voronezhskaya	2.531	3.382	3.063
Kurskaya	2.371	3.031	2.712
Orlovskaya	1.412	1.803	1.515
Tambovskaya	2.684	3.328	3.395
all Central Chernozem	8.998	11.544	10.013
b) Volga			
Astrakhanskaya	0.346	0.425	0.387
Saratovskaya	2.317	2.938	3.063
Samarskaya	2.115	2.684	2.820
Penzenskaya	1.470	1.783	1.745
Simbirskaya	1.315	1.648	1.657
Kazanskaya			
Vyatskaya	1.838	2.299	2.052
Votskaya	1.431	1.895	2.009
Tsaritsynskaya	1.111	1.520	1.201
Markstadt	0.345	0.437	0.454
Kalmyk ASSR	0.138	0.156	0.126
Bashkir ASSR	0.927	1.214	1.268
Chuvash ASSR	0.616	0.745	0.758
Tatar ASSR	2.413	3.043	2.852
Marii ASSR	0.633	0.766	0.686
all b)	17.293	21.878	21.378
All CPR	26.291	33.422	32.063

Regional population data 1897-1920

	1897	1914	1920
5. EPR			
a) Urals			
Permskaya	1.538	1.891	1.833
Ekaterinsburgskaya	1.571	1.956	1.949
Chelyabinskaya	0.918	1.170	1.314
all a)	4.027	5.017	5.096
b) Siberia			
Tobolskaya			
Tomskaya	0.484	0.877	1.086
Eniseiskaya	0.570	0.933	1.193
Irkutskaya	0.616	0.822	0.922
Altai A.O.	0.718	0.270	1.634
Kamchatkskaya	0.033	0.037	0.042
Novonikolaiskaya	0.458	0.964	1.346
Tyumenskaya	0.805	1.026	1.177
Yakut A.O.	0.270	0.311	0.301
Omskaya	0.665	1.382	1.557
all b)	4.619	7.624	9.258
c) Dalny Vost Krai			
Amurskaya	0.120	0.229	0.338
Zabaikalskaya	0.570	0.749	0.773
Primorskaya	0.172	0.538	0.648
Sakhalin O.	0.038	0.051	0.053
all c)	0.900	1.568	1.812
d) Kirgiz SSR			
Akmolinskaya	0.582	1.057	1.256
Bukhyuyevskaya	0.231	0.262	0.234
Mongishlanskaya	0.069	0.080	0.088
Orenburgskaya	1.070	1.479	1.626
Semipalutinskaya	0.757	0.945	1.225
Uralskaya	0.550	0.651	0.629
all d)	3.258	4.473	5.059
All EPR	12.804	18.682	21.226
ALL USSR	104.059	135.599	131.627

Source: from Trudy TsSU, Tom.VIII, vyp.1, M.1921, pp.2-7.

	All Population			Urban Population			Rural Population		
	1897	1916	1920	1897	1916	1920	1897	1916	1920
1. NCR									
a) Severnyy Proizernyy	1.688	2.066	2.018	0.095	0.249	0.143	0.593	1.797	1.875
	4.966	6.775	4.844	1.605	3.006	1.023	3.360	3.769	3.821
	<u>6.654</u>	<u>8.821</u>	<u>6.862</u>	<u>1.700</u>	<u>3.255</u>	<u>1.166</u>	<u>4.953</u>	<u>5.566</u>	<u>5.696</u>
b) Tsent Promr	9.307	12.155	10.285	1.816	3.326	1.830	7.491	8.829	8.455
c) Belorusska r	5.869	7.187	6.781	0.587	1.229	0.715	5.282	2.592	6.066
All NCR	21.830	28.157	23.928	3.103	7.810	3.711	17.726	20.347	20.217
2. SCR									
3. SPR									
a) Ukraine									
Yug Zapadnyi r	15.537	19.076	17.108	1.651	3.172	1.996	13.996	15.904	15.112
Malorossisk r	8.859	13.261	12.024	1.638	3.282	2.150	7.221	9.979	9.874
Novorossisk r	<u>24.396</u>	<u>32.337</u>	<u>29.132</u>	<u>3.289</u>	<u>6.454</u>	<u>4.146</u>	<u>21.106</u>	<u>25.883</u>	<u>24.986</u>
b) Sev Kavkaz	3.784	5.730	7.395	0.444	0.884	0.715	3.340	4.846	4.681
All SPR	<u>28.180</u>	<u>38.067</u>	<u>36.527</u>	<u>3.733</u>	<u>7.338</u>	<u>4.861</u>	<u>24.646</u>	<u>30.729</u>	<u>29.667</u>
4. CPR									
a) Tsent. Zemled r	12.842	15.916	15.301	1.203	1.823	0.966	11.638	14.093	14.334
b) Volga									
N. Volzhsk r	3.755	4.839	4.718	0.291	0.723	0.471	3.464	4.116	4.247
Sred Volzhsk r	11.356	14.524	14.196	0.993	1.876	1.113	10.363	12.648	13.083
	<u>15.111</u>	<u>19.363</u>	<u>18.914</u>	<u>1.284</u>	<u>2.599</u>	<u>1.584</u>	<u>13.827</u>	<u>16.764</u>	<u>17.330</u>
4. All CPR	27.953	35.279	34.215	2.487	4.422	2.550	25.465	30.857	31.664
5. EPR									
a) Priural'sk R	6.025	7.492	6.968	0.275	0.476	0.456	5.750	7.016	6.512
b) Sibir	4.818	8.504	9.155	0.351	0.819	0.606	4.466	7.685	8.549
c) Stepnoi krai.	4.066	6.763	6.805	0.357	0.744	0.698	3.709	6.019	6.108
5. All EPR	<u>14.909</u>	<u>22.759</u>	<u>22.928</u>	<u>0.983</u>	<u>2.039</u>	<u>1.760</u>	<u>13.925</u>	<u>20.720</u>	<u>21.169</u>
All USSR (-SCR)	92.871	124.262	115.598	11.308	21.609	12.882	81.563	102.654	102.716

The population of the USSR in 1920 and 1923

	1920 August 28			1923 March 15		
	All	Urban	Rural	All	Urban	Rural
1. NCR						
a) Arkhangel	0.364	0.064	0.300	0.394	0.069	0.325
Zgirovsk (komi ⁴)	0.184	0.007	0.177	0.211	0.009	0.202
Sev Dvin	0.607	0.029	0.579	0.658	0.033	0.625
Vologda	0.940	0.076	0.864	0.977	0.085	0.893
a) Severnyi	2.095	0.176	1.920	2.240	0.196	2.045
b) Karelia	0.206	0.039	0.167	0.212	0.045	0.167
Leningrad	1.752	0.910	0.842	2.107	1.236	0.869
Cherepovelsk	0.633	0.042	0.591	0.658	0.047	0.611
Novgorod	0.910	0.107	0.803	0.937	0.112	0.824
Pskov	1.618	0.139	1.479	1.311	0.114	1.197
b) Priozernyi	5.119	1.237	3.882	5.225	1.554	3.668
c) Vitebsk				1.413	0.221	1.192
Belorussia SSR	3.899	0.442	3.457	1.531	0.275	1.256
Gomelsk	1.214	0.236	0.978	2.228	0.428	1.800
c) Belorussia	5.113	0.678	4.435	5.172	0.924	4.248
d) Kostrom	0.731	0.087	0.644	0.777	0.100	0.678
Ivan Voznes	0.794	0.179	0.615	0.869	0.228	0.639
Yarosla	1.233	0.194	1.039	1.313	0.224	1.089
Tver	2.021	0.198	1.823	2.073	0.228	1.845
Nizhegorod	2.310	0.295	2.015	2.501	0.358	2.143
Vladimir	1.194	0.171	1.023	1.319	0.201	1.119
Moskov	2.999	1.387	1.613	3.654	2.004	1.650
Smolensk	1.941	0.172	1.769	2.245	0.226	2.020
Kaluzh	1.028	0.087	0.941	1.071	0.096	0.975
Bryansk	1.091	0.145	0.945	1.127	0.132	0.995
d) Mosk Prom	15.342	2.915	12.427	16.949	3.798	13.153
1. All NCR	27.669	5.006	22.664	29.586	6.472	23.114
2. SCR						
a) ZSFSR				5.635	1.088	4.547
b) Turkestan	7.202	1.071	6.130	7.202	(1.071)	6.130
2. All SCR						
3. SPR						
a) Ukr. SSR	25.125	3.899	21.226	26.024	4.772	21.252
Krym	0.722	0.333	0.388			
a) All Ukr.	25.847	4.232	21.614	26.024	4.772	21.252
b) N. Caucasus						
22 divisions	(8.066)	(1.389)	(6.677)		1.329	
9 divisions				7.665		6.337
7 divisions	7.649	1.334	6.315			
3. All SPR	33.496	5.566	27.929	33.689	6.101	27.589

The population of the USSR in 1920 and 1923

	All	1920 Urban	Rural	All	1923 Urban	Rural
4. CPR						
a) Ryazern G	2.390	0.122	2.268	2.483	0.177	2.306
Tulak G	1.628	0.183	1.445	1.666	0.180	1.487
Tambov	2.597	0.280	2.316	2.691	0.268	2.423
Orlov	1.516	0.144	1.372	1.593	0.181	1.412
Kursk	2.711	0.271	2.439	2.821	0.290	2.531
Voronezh	3.189	0.321	2.868	3.308	0.289	3.019
a) All Tsent Zem	14.031	1.321	12.708	14.562	1.385	13.178
b) Samov	2.823	0.337	2.486	2.573	6.288	2.286
Nem Komman	0.661	0.072	0.588	0.607	0.066	0.541
Tsaretsyn	1.172	0.286	0.986	1.236	0.213	1.022
Astrakhan	0.378	0.140	0.238	0.393	0.069	0.325
Kalmyk A.O.	0.136	-	0.136	0.126	0.001	0.125
b) All N. Volzhski	5.170	0.835	4.434	4.935	0.637	4.299
c) Penza	2.034	0.196	1.838	2.088	0.196	1.892
Simbirsk	1.470	0.195	1.275	1.492	0.175	1.316
Saratov	2.868	0.450	2.419	2.744	0.420	2.324
c) All Sred. Volzh.	6.372	0.841	5.532	6.324	0.791	5.532
d) Vyatsk	2.077	0.118	1.959	2.217	0.130	2.087
Votsk	0.685	0.054	0.631	0.710	0.062	0.647
Tatar	2.877	0.251	2.626	2.780	0.254	2.523
Marii	0.402	0.013	0.390	0.328	0.014	0.315
Chuvask	0.817	0.019	0.797	0.749	0.020	0.729
d) All Volzh. Kom	6.858	0.455	6.402	6.784	0.480	6.301
e) Bashkir SSR	3.007	0.210	2.797	2.913	0.192	2.722
4. All CPR	35.438	3.662	31.873	35.518	3.485	32.032

The population of the USSR in 1920 and 1923

	All	1920 Urban	Rural	All	1923 Urban	Rural
5. EPR						
a) Perm				1.800	0.289	1.512
Ekaterenberg				2.008	0.513	1.495
				1.202	0.094	1.108
Chelyebirsk				1.433	0.251	1.181
a) All Urals	6.427	1.218	5.209	6.443	1.147	5.296
b) Omsk.	1.585	0.183	1.402	1.747	0.189	1.558
Novonik	1.306	0.128	1.178	1.331	0.126	1.205
Altai	1.536	0.127	1.410	1.655	0.143	1.511
Tomsk	1.104	0.182	0.922	1.112	0.168	0.943
Ebisi	1.214	0.131	1.083	1.222	0.123	1.099
Irkulk	0.617	0.146	0.471	0.771	0.162	0.609
Bur Mong	0.451	0.033	0.418	0.118	-	0.118
Oirat	0.083	-	0.083	0.079	-	0.076
Yak	0.286	0.008	0.279	0.267	0.011	0.255
Kamchat				(0.042)	(0.004)	(0.038)
b) All Siberia	8.182	0.938	7.246	8.300	0.922	7.378
c) Orenburg	0.768	0.144	0.624	0.644	0.132	0.512
Aktyab	0.541	0.024	0.516	0.588	0.031	0.557
Kuston	0.422	0.020	0.402	0.437	0.021	0.416
Uralsk	0.502	0.051	0.451	0.558	0.052	0.507
	0.240	0.004	0.236	0.240	0.007	0.232
Akmolensk	1.176	0.055	1.122	1.298	0.065	1.233
	1.044	0.101	0.943	1.239	0.122	1.117
Sgir Dar.	0.920	0.083	0.837			
Adaevzh	0.101	0.001	0.100	0.101	0.001	0.100
	0.743	0.062	0.681			
	0.170	0.017	0.153			
	5.796			5.105		
	4.693	0.399	4.294	5.004	0.430	4.574
5. All EPR	19.302	2.555	16.749	19.747	2.499	17.248
All USSR	131.627	19.389	112.238	133.947	21.495	112.452
All Comparable	115.905	16.789	99.215	118.54	18.557	99.983

Sources: 1920 Trudy TsSU, Tom VIII, vyp 7, M.1926, pp. 2-7
Trudy TsSU, Tom VIII, vyp 1, M.1921, pp. 2-4
1923 Trudy TsSU, Tom XVIII, M.1924, pp. 2-4

Note: 1920 figures refer to census of August 28, 1920
1923 figures refer to time of urban census March 15, 1923.

Population in 1923/24 Grain Forage Balances

	All	Non-agr.	Agr.	Non agr. / all
1. NCR	31.385	7,564	23.821	24.1%
2. SCR				
Armenia	0.911	0.144	0.767	
Georgia	2.462	0.502	1.960	
Azerbaijan	<u>2.053</u>	<u>0.544</u>	<u>1.509</u>	
	5.426	1.196	4.236	
Turkestan	<u>5.184</u>	<u>0.709</u>	<u>4.475</u>	
all SCR	10.610	1.899	8.711	17.9%
3. SPR				
Ukraine	27.605	5.789	21.816	21.0%
Nort lau	<u>7.667</u>	<u>1.330</u>	<u>6.337</u>	17.3%
all SPR	35.272	7.119	28.153	20.2%
4. CPR	42.668	5.312	37.356	17.4%
5. EPR				
Siberia	8.486	0.997	7.489	
Far East	<u>1.531</u>	<u>0.437</u>	<u>1.094</u>	
	10.017	1.434	8.583	
Kirgiz	<u>4.179</u>	<u>0.403</u>	<u>3.776</u>	
all EPR	14.196	1.837	12.359	12.9%
All USSR	134.131	23.731	110.400	17.7%
N & SCR	41.995	9.463	32.532	22.5%
S,C & EPR	92.136	14.268	77.868	15.5%

Source Trudy TsSU, Tom XXIX, M.1926 p.126

	All Population		Urban		Rural	
	1920	1925	1920	1925	1920	1925
1. NCR						
a) Sev. & Sev. Zap. R						
Arkhangelskaya	0.364	0.425	0.064	0.072	0.300	0.353
Murmanskaya	0.018	0.018	0.007	0.007	0.011	0.011
Olonetskaya						
Komi A.O.	0.185	0.211	0.007	0.009	0.177	0.202
Sev. Dvinsky	0.607	0.682	0.029	0.033	0.579	0.649
Vologodskaya	0.940	1.046	0.076	0.086	0.864	0.960
Cherepovetskaya	0.633	0.707	0.042	0.048	0.591	0.659
Karelia ASSR	0.206	0.242	0.039	0.047	0.167	0.195
Leningrad (town)	0.722	1.276	0.722	1.276	-	-
Leningradskaya	1.030	1.152	0.104	0.233	0.842	0.920
Novgorodskaya	0.910	0.989	0.107	0.115	0.803	0.874
Pskov	1.618	1.776	0.139	0.153	1.479	1.624
a) All Sev. & Sev Zap.	7.233	8.524	1.336	2.079	5.813	6.447
b) Tsent Prom.						
Vladimirskaya	1.194	1.444	0.171	0.220	1.023	1.224
Moscow (town)	1.028	1.811	1.028	1.811	-	-
Moskovskaya	1.971	2.329	0.358	0.473	1.613	1.856
Ivan. Voznesenskaya	0.794	0.912	0.179	0.253	0.615	0.659
Nizhegorodskaya	2.310	2.625	0.295	0.381	2.015	2.244
Kostromskaya	0.731	0.833	0.087	0.103	0.644	0.730
Tverskaya	2.021	2.181	0.198	0.237	1.823	1.945
Yaroslavskaya	1.233	1.351	0.194	0.255	1.039	1.096
Kaluzhskaya	1.028	1.110	0.087	0.098	0.941	1.012
Ryazanskaya	2.390	2.643	0.111	0.192	2.268	2.452
Tulskaya	1.628	1.743	0.183	0.181	1.445	1.563
b) All Tsent Prom.	16.328	18.982	2.902	4.204	13.426	14.781
c) Zapadnyi						
Smolenskayii	1.941	2.281	0.172	0.197	1.769	2.084
Gemelskaya	1.214	1.356	0.236	0.281	0.978	1.074
Bryanskaya	1.091	1.286	0.145	0.165	0.945	1.121
c) All Zapadnyi	4.246	4.923	0.553	0.643	3.692	4.279
d) BSSR	3.899	4.205	0.442	0.679	3.457	3.526
1. All NCR	31.706	36.634	5.233	7.605	26.388	29.033
2. SCR						
a) ZSFSR	5.181	5.421	1.128	1.151	4.053	4.270
b) Central Asia						
Turkestan SSR	0.915	0.915	0.109	0.109	0.806	0.806
Uzbek SSR	4.804	4.804	0.741	0.741	4.063	4.063
	5.719	5.719	0.850	0.850	4.869	4.869
2. All SCR	10.900	11.140	1.978	2.001	8.922	9.139

	All Population		Urban		Rural	
	1920	1925	1920	1925	1920	1925
3. SPR						
a) UkSSR	25.125	27.964	3.899	3.799	21.726	24.165
Krym ASSR	0.722	0.579	0.333	0.256	0.388	0.324
	<u>25.847</u>	<u>28.543</u>	<u>4.232</u>	<u>4.055</u>	<u>21.612</u>	<u>24.489</u>
b) Sev. Kavkoz	8.066	8.395	1.389	1.506	6.677	6.889
	<u>8.066</u>	<u>8.395</u>	<u>1.389</u>	<u>1.506</u>	<u>6.677</u>	<u>6.889</u>
3. All SPR	33.913	36.938	5.621	5.561	28.289	31.378
4. CPR						
a) Central Chernozem						
Voronezh	3.189	3.201	0.321	0.299	2.868	2.902
Kursk	2.711	3.018	0.271	0.298	2.439	2.720
Orlov	1.516	1.723	0.144	0.190	1.372	1.534
Tambov	2.597	2.797	0.280	0.279	2.316	2.518
	<u>10.013</u>	<u>10.739</u>	<u>1.016</u>	<u>1.066</u>	<u>8.995</u>	<u>9.674</u>
a) All Cent. Chernoz.	10.013	10.739	1.016	1.066	8.995	9.674
b) Volga						
Astrakhan	0.378	0.412	0.140	0.158	0.238	0.254
Saratov	2.868	2.850	0.450	0.430	2.419	2.420
Samara	2.823	2.212	0.337	0.294	2.486	1.917
Panza	2.034	2.147	0.196	0.200	1.838	1.947
Simbirsk	1.470	1.605	0.195	0.181	1.275	1.474
Vyatka	2.077	2.290	0.118	0.132	1.959	2.157
Stalingrad	1.172	1.327	0.286	0.223	0.986	1.100
Kalmyk ASSR	0.136	0.164	-	-	0.136	0.164
Bashkir ASSR	3.007	2.483	0.210	0.192	2.797	2.291
Chuvask ASSR	0.817	0.783	0.019	0.021	0.797	0.762
Tatar	2.877	2.925	0.251	0.266	2.626	2.659
Marii	0.402	0.460	0.013	0.018	0.390	0.442
Nem. Povolzh ASSR	0.661	0.503	0.072	0.067	0.588	0.437
Votskaya AO	0.685	0.748	0.054	0.064	0.631	0.684
	<u>21.407</u>	<u>20.904</u>	<u>2.341</u>	<u>2.435</u>	<u>19.166</u>	<u>18.469</u>
b) All Volga	21.407	20.904	2.341	2.435	19.166	18.469
4. All CPR	31.420	31.643	3.357	3.501	28.161	28.143

The Regional distribution of the population in mlns. from Trudy TsSU
Tom VIII, vyp 7, M.1926, pp. 2-7.

	All Population		Urban		Rural		% Urban	
	1920	1925	1920	1925	1920	1925	1920	1925
5. EPR								
a) Urals	6.477	6.264	1.218	1.185	5.209	5.078		
b) Siberia								
Toms	1.104	1.235	0.182	0.172	0.922	1.063		
Enesii	1.214	1.316	0.131	0.131	1.083	1.185		
Irkutsk	0.617	0.675	0.146	0.142	0.471	0.533		
Bur. Mong.	0.451	0.451	0.033	0.033	0.418	0.418		
Oiratskaya A.O.	0.083	0.087	-	-	0.083	0.087		
Altai	1.536	1.464	0.127	0.137	1.410	1.527		
Kamshutka	0.036	0.036	0.001	0.001	0.035	0.035		
Novo Nikol.	1.306	1.376	0.128	0.148	1.178	1.226		
Yakut	0.286	0.285	0.008	0.011	0.279	0.275		
Omsk	1.585	1.696	0.183	0.199	1.402	1.497		
b) All Siberia	8.218	8.819	0.939	0.974	7.281	7.846		
c) Dalnyi Vost Krai								
Amursk	0.394	0.406	0.099	0.102	0.259	0.304		
Zubaikal	0.540	0.556	0.122	0.126	0.418	0.430		
Primorsk.	0.635	0.654	0.207	0.214	0.428	0.441		
Sakhalin	0.015	0.015	-	-	0.015	0.015		
c) All Dalnyi Vost Krai	1.584	1.631	0.428	0.460	1.120	1.190		
d) Kazak ASSR								
Kazak ASSR	6.628	5.971	0.562	0.577	6.066	5.394		
Kirgiz A.O.	0.832	0.832	0.067	0.067	0.765	0.765		
d) All Kazak	7.460	6.803	0.629	0.644	6.831	6.159		
5. All EPR	23.689	23.517	3.214	3.253	20.441	20.273	13.56	13.88
All USSR	131.610	139.872	19.389	21.720	112.201	117.966	14.73	15.53
All CR	42.606	47.774	7.212	9.606	35.310	38.172	16.92	20.11
All PR	89.021	92.095	12.178	12.114	76.891	79.794	13.68	13.15

Regional Population data TsSU calculations before 1926 census and 1926 census results.
Data for European part of USSR only in millions.

	TsSU calculation for 1.1.1926			TsSU calculation for 1.1.1927			Census results 17.12.26		
	Urban	Rural	All	Urban	Rural	All	Urban	Rural	All
1. NCR									
a) Kraine Sever	0.141	0.775	0.916	0.145	0.790	0.935	0.172	0.743	0.915
Severnyi	0.122	1.644	1.766	0.126	1.676	1.802	0.130	1.602	1.732
Sev. Zapadnyi	1.951	4.141	6.092	2.019	4.218	6.237	2.144	4.132	6.276
Zapadnyi	0.521	3.852	4.373	0.525	3.907	4.432	0.492	3.786	4.278
a) All Sever	2.735	10.412	13.147	2.815	10.591	13.406	2.938	10.263	13.201
b) Mosk. Prom	4.057	10.968	15.025	4.199	11.188	15.387	4.472	10.841	15.313
Ryaz & Tula	0.375	3.971	4.296	0.388	3.978	4.366	0.405	3.516	3.912
b) All Mosk.	4.432	14.889	19.321	4.587	15.166	19.753	4.877	14.357	19.225
c) BSSR	0.787	4.171	4.958	0.814	4.250	5.064	0.800	4.125	4.925
1. All NCR	7.954	29.472	37.426	8.216	30.007	38.223	8.615	28.745	37.351
2. SCR									
a) ZSFSR	1.262	4.411	5.673	1.306	4.495	5.801	1.368	4.443	5.811
b) Cent. Asia	1.003	4.368	5.371	1.038	4.448	5.486	1.270	5.153	6.423
2. All SCR	2.265	8.779	10.044	2.344	8.943	11.287	2.638	9.596	12.234
3. SPR									
a) UkSSR	5.206	23.272	28.478	5.414	23.922	29.336	5.267	23.622	28.889
Krim ASSR	0.274	0.351	0.675	0.283	0.358	0.641	0.319	0.381	0.700
a) All UkSSR	5.480	23.621	29.103	5.697	24.250	29.977	5.586	24.003	29.589
b) Sever Kavkaz	1.470	6.239	7.709	1.522	6.357	7.879	1.635	6.663	8.298
Dag ASSR	0.076	0.744	0.820	0.079	0.758	0.837	0.083	0.704	0.787
b) All Sev. Kav.	1.546	6.983	8.529	1.601	7.115	8.716	1.718	7.367	9.085
3. All SPR	7.026	30.606	37.632	7.298	31.395	38.693	7.304	31.370	38.673
4. CPR									
a) Tsent. Zem	1.291	12.100	13.391	1.327	12.136	13.463	1.212	11.802	13.014
b) Nizh. Volzh.	0.160	0.396	0.556	0.166	0.402	0.568	0.203	0.448	0.651
c) Volzhsk Kor.	0.529	6.897	7.426	0.548	7.029	7.577	0.556	6.390	6.946
Bashkir Oren.	0.353	2.861	3.214	0.365	2.942	3.307	0.379	3.013	3.392
c) All Vol.	2.236	17.527	19.763	2.315	17.595	20.210	2.384	17.265	19.649
4. All CPR	3.527	29.627	33.154	3.642	30.031	33.673	3.596	29.067	32.663
5. EPR									
a) Uralskaya	1.256	5.199	6.455	1.299	5.268	6.567	1.402	5.390	6.792
b) Sibir Krai	0.941	7.295	8.236	0.976	7.435	8.411	1.130	7.563	8.693
Bur. Mong ASSR	0.036	0.445	0.481	0.038	0.453	0.491	0.040	0.447	0.487
Yakut ASSR	0.011	0.277	0.288	0.011	0.283	0.294	0.023	0.282	0.305
Dalne Vost.Krai	0.455	1.267	1.722	0.472	1.290	1.762	0.450	1.393	1.843
b) All Sibir Krai	1.443	9.284	10.727	1.497	9.461	10.958	1.643	9.685	11.326
c) Kazak ASSR	0.471	4.976	5.447	0.488	5.072	5.560	0.523	5.744	6.267
5. All EPR	3.170	19.459	22.629	3.264	19.801	23.085	3.568	20.819	24.387
All USSR	23.942	117.943	141.885	24.784	120.177	144.961	25.721	119.597	145.308

Source: Vsesoyuznaya Perepis naseleniya 17 Dekabri 1926g, Predvaritelniye itogi, vyp 1, M.1927, pp. 37-40, and vyp 3, M.1927, pp. 16-17.

Regional population data 1925/26-1927/28 in millions as used in the grain forage balances constructed in 1927

	1925/26			1926/27			1927/28		
	Urban	Rural	All	Urban	Rural	All	Urban	Rural	All
1. NCR									
Consuming regions									
BSSR	7.364	24.514	31.514	7.889	24.619	37.508	8.448	24.725	33.173
	0.777	4.046	4.817	0.799	4.126	4.925	0.821	4.214	5.035
	<u>8.146</u>	<u>28.554</u>	<u>36.700</u>	<u>8.688</u>	<u>28.765</u>	<u>37.433</u>	<u>4.269</u>	<u>28.939</u>	<u>38.208</u>
2. SCR									
ZFSR	1.308	4.363	5.671	1.368	4.443	5.811	1.430	4.575	6.005
Uzb & Turk SSR	1.141	4.810	5.951	1.197	4.892	6.089	1.255	4.975	6.230
	<u>2.449</u>	<u>9.173</u>	<u>11.622</u>	<u>2.565</u>	<u>9.335</u>	<u>11.900</u>	<u>2.685</u>	<u>9.550</u>	<u>12.295</u>
3. SPR									
UKSSR	4.933	23.409	28.342	5.266	23.621	28.887	5.621	23.833	29.456
Krim ASSR	0.299	0.374	0.673	0.319	0.381	0.700	0.310	0.389	0.699
Sev Kavkaz &									
Dag ASSR	1.627	7.188	8.815	1.717	7.397	9.114	1.812	7.613	9.425
	<u>6.859</u>	<u>30.971</u>	<u>37.830</u>	<u>7.302</u>	<u>31.344</u>	<u>38.701</u>	<u>7.743</u>	<u>31.835</u>	<u>39.578</u>
4. CPR									
Ts. Chernozem	0.983	9.627	10.610	1.007	9.798	10.805	1.032	9.971	11.003
Nizhne Volzhski	0.932	4.453	5.385	0.970	4.549	5.519	1.010	4.648	5.658
Sredne Volzhski	1.030	8.139	9.169	1.062	8.329	9.391	1.093	8.524	9.617
Volzhsko-Kumskii	0.540	6.298	6.838	0.555	6.389	6.944	0.571	6.482	7.053
	<u>3.485</u>	<u>28.517</u>	<u>37.002</u>	<u>3.594</u>	<u>29.065</u>	<u>32.659</u>	<u>3.706</u>	<u>29.625</u>	<u>33.331</u>
5. EPR									
Ugalskaya Ob.	1.321	5.252	6.577	1.403	5.389	6.792	1.490	5.523	7.013
Sibirskii Krai	1.078	7.366	8.444	1.130	7.563	8.693	1.185	7.764	8.949
D.V.K. Bur.Morg	0.499	2.075	2.574	0.513	2.121	2.634	0.528	2.168	2.696
& Yak.									
Kaz & Kirg ASSR	0.630	6.794	7.424	0.661	6.915	7.576	0.694	7.037	7.731
	<u>3.528</u>	<u>21.491</u>	<u>25.019</u>	<u>3.707</u>	<u>21.988</u>	<u>25.695</u>	<u>3.897</u>	<u>22.492</u>	<u>26.389</u>
All USSR	24.467	118.706	143.173	25.856	120.532	146.388	27.330	122.393	149.723

Source Predpolozhitelnyi khleb furazhnyi balans pa 1927/28 sel. khoz god s prilozheniem nekotovykh
oznovnykh pokazatelyei sostoyaniya sel.khoz. za 1925-1927 g., M.1927, pp. 28-31

Regional Distribution of population in administrative Regions of 1930
from Narodnoe Khozyaistvo SSSR, M.1932, pp. 402-403

Region	1/1/1927			1/VII/1931		
	All	Rural	Urban	All	Rural	Urban
1. NCR						
a) Northern						
Severnyi Krai	2.376	2.141	0.234	2.703	2.358	0.345
Karelia ASSR	0.270	0.209	0.061	0.291	0.209	0.082
Leningrad Ob.	5.500	3.339	2.162	6.291	3.239	3.052
a)	8.146	5.689	2.457	9.285	5.806	3.479
b) C. Ind. R.						
Moscow Ob.	10.247	6.855	3.392	11.740	6.957	4.783
Ivanovsk Ob.	4.354	3.389	0.964	4.417	3.154	1.263
(Nizhegorod Krai)	(7.413)	(6.657)	(0.755)	(7.711)	(6.616)	(1.096)
30%	2.224	1.997	0.227	2.313	1.985	0.329
	16.825	12.241	4.583	18.470	12.096	6.375
	(22.015)	(16.901)	(5.111)	(23.868)	(16.727)	(7.142)
c) Zapadnaya Ob.	6.543	5.856	0.687	6.659	5.918	0.742
d) BSSR	4.983	4.135	0.848	5.290	4.454	0.836
1. All NCR	36.497	27.921	8.575	39.704	28.274	11.432
	(41.687)	(32.582)	(9.103)	(45.103)	(32.905)	(12.199)
2. SCR						
a) ZSFSR	5.862	4.451	1.411	6.517	4.759	1.758
b) Central Asian Reps						
UzSSR	4.239	3.244	0.995	4.754	3.605	1.149
Turk SSR	1.001	0.864	0.137	1.156	0.956	0.200
TadzhSSR	1.034	0.927	0.107	1.188	1.083	0.105
Kirg. ASSR	0.996	0.873	0.123	1.116	0.971	0.145
Karakalp. ASSR	0.305	0.287	0.017	0.346	0.322	0.024
b)	7.575	6.195	1.379	8.560	6.937	1.623
2. All SCR	13.437	10.646	2.790	15.077	11.696	3.381
3. SPR						
a) Ukraine						
UkSSR	29.018	23.645	5.374	31.608	25.239	6.369
Crimea ASSR	0.714	0.384	0.331	0.794	0.428	0.366
a)	29.732	24.029	5.705	32.402	25.667	6.735
b) North Caucasus						
Sev Kavkaz Krai	8.349	6.695	1.655	9.378	7.316	2.061
Dag ASSR	0.788	0.703	0.085	0.902	0.769	0.133
b)	9.137	7.398	1.740	10.280	8.085	2.194
3. All SPR	38.869	31.427	7.445	42.682	33.752	8.929

	1/1/1927			1/VII/1931		
	All	Rural	Urban	All	Rural	Urban
4. CPR						
a) C.Ch. Zem. Ob.	11.125	10.079	1.046	11.792	10.697	1.095
b) Volga						
N. Volga Krai	5.355	4.376	0.979	5.816	4.564	1.252
Sred. Volga Krai	6.926	6.084	0.843	7.584	6.681	0.903
Bashkir ASSR	2.666	2.432	0.234	2.975	2.711	0.264
Tatar ASSR	2.593	2.312	0.281	2.706	2.388	0.318
Nizhegorod Krai	(7.413)	(6.657)	(0.755)	(7.711)	(6.616)	(1.096)
70%	5.189	4.660	0.529	5.398	4.631	0.767
b)	22.729	19.864	2.866	24.479	20.975	3.505
	(17.540)	(15.204)	(2.337)	(19.081)	(16.344)	(2.738)
4. All CPR	33.854	29.943	3.912	36.271	31.672	4.600
	(28.665)	(25.283)	(3.383)	(30.873)	(27.041)	(3.833)
5. EPR						
a) Urals	6.786	5.379	1.407	7.845	5.728	2.117
b) Siberia						
Zap. Sib Krai	7.195	6.362	0.833	8.384	7.199	1.185
Vost. Sib Krai	2.603	2.146	0.457	2.965	2.428	0.537
Yakut ASSR	0.289	0.274	0.015	0.313	0.291	0.022
Dal Vost Krai	1.295	0.933	0.362	1.645	1.135	0.509
b)	11.382	9.715	1.667	13.307	11.053	2.253
c) Kaz. ASSR	6.170	5.651	0.519	7.261	6.349	0.911
5. All EPR	24.338	20.745	3.593	28.413	23.130	5.281
USSR	146.994	120.679	26.315	162.143	128.521	33.622

Note: In the bracketed totals Nizhegorod Krai has been included totally in the Central Industrial Region of the NCR.

Rural population in millions from Trudy TsSU Tom VIII, vyp 4, M.1923
pp. 398'401 and from Trudy TsSU, Tom VIII, vyp 5, M.1924, pp. 143-145

	1920	1921	1922	1923	1923 adj.
1. NCR					
Severnyi Raim	1.921	1.921	1.992	2.148	2.148
Priozernyi Raim	3.552	3.552	3.719	3.937	3.937
Moskovskii Prom					14.083
Raim	12.065	12.065	12.555	11.772	
Belorusskii Raim	4.391	4.391	4.573	4.881	4.881
1. All NCR	21.929	21.929	22.839	22.737	25.049
2. SCR					
3. SPR					
UkSSR	21.133	21.133	21.029	23.267	23.575
Krym ASSR				0.308	
Yugo Vostok	5.604	5.604	5.296	6.373	6.784
3. All SPR	26.737	26.737	26.325	29.948	30.359
4. CPR					
Tsent Zemledel R.	13.408	13.408	13.716	14.304	14.304
N. Volzhskii R.	4.162	4.162	3.567	3.969	3.801
Sred. Volzhsk. R.	5.647	5.647	5.533	5.818	5.818
Volzhski Kamski R.	6.322	6.322	6.153	8.801	6.490
Bashkir SSR	2.943	2.943	2.370	2.176	2.176
4. All CPR	32.482	32.482	31.339		32.589
5. EPR					
Urals RAim	5.086	5.086	4.568	5.216	5.216
Sibir	6.923	6.923	7.004	7.003	6.643
Kirgiz SSR	4.558	4.558	3.658	3.469	3.469
5. All EPR	16.567	16.567	15.230	15.688	15.328
All USSR less SCR and Far East	97.715	97.715	95.733	103.441	103.325

Peasant population and households 1916, 1923-1927 from Osnovniye elementy sel khoz proizvodstva SSSR, 1916 i 1923-1927gg. II. 1930, pp 2-5

	Peasant population in mlns.					Peasant households in mlns.						
	1916	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1916	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927
1. RCR												
Severnyi R.	2.077	2.129	2.167	2.176	2.195	2.152	0.373	0.422	0.429	0.438	0.441	0.435
Leningrad Karel'	4.003	4.374	4.410	4.480	4.568	4.610	0.680	0.833	0.849	0.866	0.888	0.900
Zapadnyi R.	3.440	3.673	3.824	3.919	4.005	4.041	0.527	0.677	0.707	0.721	0.737	0.749
Tsent Prom R.	14.444	14.933	15.195	15.417	15.714	16.011	2.589	2.814	2.859	2.928	2.986	3.047
BSSR	3.601	4.027	4.014	4.080	4.115	4.200	0.563	0.718	0.737	0.754	0.767	0.775
1. All RCR	27.565	29.138	29.610	30.072	30.897	31.014	4.732	5.464	5.581	5.707	5.819	5.906
2. SCR												
ZSSR	4.665	4.259	4.259	4.439	4.705	4.813	0.828	0.833	0.833	0.853	0.899	0.907
Uzbek SSR	4.910	3.808	3.982	4.058	4.135	4.177	1.016	0.861	0.877	0.894	0.911	0.921
Turk SSR	0.813	0.874	0.874	0.890	0.907	0.908	0.142	0.167	0.167	0.170	0.173	0.185
2. All SCR	10.388	8.941	9.115	9.387	9.747	9.898	1.986	1.861	1.877	1.917	1.983	2.013
3. SPR												
UKSSR	22.282	23.249	23.237	23.814	24.414	24.876	4.026	4.809	4.899	4.963	5.063	5.111
Kryim ASSR	0.195	0.316	0.325	0.361	0.369	0.398	0.073	0.068	0.069	0.079	0.080	0.087
Sev Kavkoz	6.038	6.023	6.054	6.245	6.417	6.628	1.043	1.175	1.199	1.218	1.272	1.310
Dageston	0.572	0.626	0.609	0.681	0.762	0.753	0.123	0.134	0.145	0.155	0.165	0.173
3. All SPR	29.287	30.214	30.225	31.101	31.962	32.655	5.265	6.186	6.312	6.415	6.580	6.681
4. CPR												
Tsent Chernozem	9.653	9.968	10.269	10.349	10.505	10.776	1.534	1.815	1.866	1.918	1.971	2.013
Nizh Volzhskii	4.756	4.450	4.571	4.467	4.585	4.898	0.799	0.857	0.889	0.886	0.914	0.957
Sred Volzhskii	6.522	5.674	5.759	5.850	6.009	6.223	1.100	1.067	1.103	1.138	1.174	1.199
Tatar Chuvash	3.856	3.266	3.314	3.352	3.376	3.477	0.707	0.632	0.648	0.665	0.687	0.702
Bashkirsk	3.052	2.202	2.365	2.448	2.513	2.598	0.536	0.450	0.456	0.479	0.494	0.507
Vyatskii	3.273	3.216	5.286	3.317	3.402	3.420	0.542	0.580	0.584	0.595	0.608	0.614
4. All CPR	31.112	28.776	29.564	29.783	30.390	31.392	5.218	5.401	5.573	5.681	5.848	5.992
5. EPR												
Uralskii	5.517	5.133	5.522	5.734	5.744	5.925	1.096	1.075	1.181	1.204	1.224	1.240
Sibirskii	6.055	6.882	7.142	7.185	7.373	7.644	1.014	1.190	1.258	1.304	1.349	1.393
Bur Hong	0.408	0.368	0.419	0.419	0.444	0.483	0.076	0.090	0.095	0.097	0.101	0.102
Dal Vost	0.983	1.109	1.154	1.212	1.276	1.345	0.167	0.199	0.199	0.203	0.217	0.231
Kazakskii	0.646	5.492	5.687	5.795	5.905	6.085	1.211	1.127	1.168	1.190	1.213	1.212
Kirgiz	0.935	0.804	0.833	0.846	0.862	0.880	0.189	0.175	0.182	0.184	0.188	0.189
5. All EPR	20.544	19.788	20.757	21.191	21.604	22.364	3.753	3.856	4.083	4.182	4.292	4.367
All USSR	119.160	117.114	119.512	121.794	124.592	127.582	21.009	22.825	23.459	23.962	24.579	25.016
All Cons. R.	37.953	38.077	38.725	39.459	40.644	40.912	6.718	7.325	7.458	7.624	7.802	7.919
All Prod. R.	81.207	79.037	80.807	82.335	83.948	86.670	14.236	15.443	15.963	16.278	16.720	17.040

iii) Summary of regional population series

Regional population data from various sources

		NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR	USSR -SCR
1	1.1.1897	30.00	9.77		26.18			
	1.1.1914	37.17	13.13		34.34			
2	9.2.1897	27.50	9.78	27.41	26.29	12.80	104.06	
	1.1.1914	35.15	12.07	35.34	33.42	18.68	135.60	
	28.8.1920	30.65	12.89	34.42	32.06	21.23	131.55	
3	9.2.1897	21.83		28.18	27.95	14.91		92.87
	1.1.1911	28.16		38.07	35.28	22.76		124.26
	28.8.1920	23.93		36.53	34.22	22.93		117.60
9	28.8.1920	27.67		33.50	35.44	19.30		115.91
	23.3.1923	29.59	12.84	33.69	35.52	19.75	133.95	118.54
4	1.1.1924	31.39	10.61	35.27	47.67	14.20	134.13	
5	28.8.1920	31.71	10.90	33.91	31.42	23.69	131.63	
	1.1.1925	36.63	11.14	36.94	31.64	23.52	139.87	
6	1.1.1926	37.44	11.65	37.64	33.16	23.44	143.3	
	1.1.1927	38.23	11.89	38.70	33.68	23.89	146.39	
	17.12.1926	37.37	17.65	38.68	32.66	25.39	146.29	
7	1.1.1926	36.70	11.62	37.83	32.00	25.02	143.17	
	1.1.1927	37.43	11.90	38.70	32.66	25.20	146.39	
	1.1.1928	38.21	12.24	39.58	33.33	26.39	149.22	
8	1.1.1927	41.69	13.44	38.87	28.67	24.34	146.99	
	1.11.1931	45.10	15.08	42.68	30.87	28.41	162.14	

Regional level of urbanisation from various sources

		NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR	
3	9.2.1897	18.80		13.25	8.90	6.59	12.18	
	1.1.1916	27.74		19.28	12.53	8.96	17.39	
	28.8.1920	15.51		13.31	7.45	7.68	11.14	
5	28.8.1920	16.50	18.15	16.57	10.68	13.56	14.73	
	1.1.1925	20.76	17.96	15.05	11.06	13.88	15.53	
7	1.1.1926	22.20	21.07	18.13	9.42	14.10	17.09	
	1.1.1927	23.21	21.55	18.87	11.00	14.43	17.66	
	1.1.1928	24.26	21.95	19.56	11.12	14.77	18.25	

i_v.) Regional population data, A combined series

	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR
1897						
1914	35.72	10.40	34.86	32.45	21.59	135.02
1916						
1920	31.15	11.11	33.95	31.13	24.54	131.88
21	(31.2)	(11.11)	(34.5)	(31.2)	(24.5)	(132.5)
22	(31.2)	(11.11)	(35.0)	(31.2)	(24.5)	(133.0)
23	(32.5)	(11.2)	(35.6)	(31.2)	(24.5)	(135.0)
24	(33.9)	(11.3)	(36.3)	(31.3)	(24.6)	(137.4)
1925	(35.3)	11.35	(37.0)	(31.5)	(24.7)	139.85
26	36.70	11.62	37.83	32.00	25.2	143.17
27	37.43	11.10	38.70	32.66	25.70	146.39
28	38.71	12.24	39.58	33.33	26.39	149.72
29	(39.0)	(12.61)	(40.4)	(33.9)	(26.92)	(152.83)
1930	(39.8)	(12.98)	(41.0)	(34.0)	(27.15)	(155.23)

Regional rates of urbanisation. A combined series

	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR
1897	18.78		13.24	8.91	6.57	12.18
1914	15.43			8.07		
1916	27.73		19.28	12.53	8.96	17.39
1920	16.50	18.15	16.57	10.68	13.56	14.73
21	(16.5)	(18.1)	(16.0)	(10.6)	(13.6)	(14.7)
22	(17.5)	(18.1)	(15.0)	(10.6)	(13.6)	(14.8)
23	(18.6)	(18.1)	(15.0)	(10.8)	(13.7)	(15.0)
24	(19.7)	(18.0)	(15.0)	(10.9)	(13.8)	(15.2)
1925	20.76	17.96	15.05	11.06	13.88	15.53
26	22.20	21.07	18.13	10.9	14.10	17.09
27	23.21	21.55	18.87	11.00	14.43	17.66
28	24.26	21.95	19.56	11.12	14.77	18.25
29	(25.59)	(22.0)	(20.0)	(11.67)	(16.04)	(18.6)
1930	(26.92)	(22.2)	(20.47)	(12.11)	(17.32)	(19.0)

10/ Livestock data

a) Pre revolutionary

i) Sources

I.Vilson (compiler) , Obyasneniya k khozyaistvenno-statisticheskomu atlasu Evropeiskoi Rossii, izd.4, SPb., 1869, pp.345-397.

Sbornik Statistiko-Ekonomicheskikh Svedenii po Sel. Khoz. Rossii i inostrannyikh gosudarstv., SPb.1901-15.

Svod Statisticheskoye Svedenii, vyp.II, SPb.1903, pp.v1-2-10.

F.A.Cherevanin, in Vliyaniye neurozhaev na narodnye khozyaistvo Rossii, chast 1, M.1927, pp. 160.

N.D.Kondratiev (ed.) Selskoye Khozyaistvo Rossii v XX veka, M.1923.

11) Series of data compiled
Horses held by rural population in mlns.

1. NCR a. N & NW									
	Arkhangel G.	Vologda G.	Olonetsk G.	Petersburg G.	Novgorod G.	Pskov G.	Smolensk G.	Tver G.	All N & NW in mlns.
1842/50	0.035	0.183	0.051	0.107	0.211	0.148	0.476	0.517	1.730
1851/60	0.041	0.213	0.056	0.094	0.233	0.151	0.408	0.446	1.642
1859/64									
1883	0.039	0.227	0.066	0.099	0.222	0.214	0.360	0.345	1.572
1900	0.053	0.245	0.066	0.110	0.256	0.232	0.385	0.359	1.706
1901	0.055	0.261	0.072	0.121	0.262	0.217	0.434	0.342	1.764
1902	0.057	0.265	0.071	0.124	0.260	0.221	0.427	0.383	1.808
1903	0.064	0.259	0.069	0.124	0.268	0.222	0.435	0.372	1.811
1904	0.054	0.273	0.071	0.125	0.294	0.246	0.450	0.391	1.904
1905	0.058	0.281	0.072	0.119	0.268	0.242	0.438	0.387	1.865
1906	0.659	0.284	0.073	0.116	0.293	0.231	0.423	0.396	1.875
1907	0.062	0.286	0.073	0.116	0.291	0.276	0.438	0.392	1.884
1908	0.060	0.292	0.074	0.118	0.296	0.235	0.420	0.382	1.877
1909	0.059	0.291	0.073	0.120	0.291	0.220	0.415	0.374	1.845
1910	0.061	0.298	0.477	0.119	0.286	0.234	0.419	0.378	1.873
1911	0.063	0.298	0.076	0.120	0.288	0.233	0.428	0.366	1.872
1912	0.064	0.306	0.078	0.117	0.274	0.229	0.407	0.353	1.828
1913	0.06	0.312	0.081	0.116	0.289	0.228	0.455	0.370	1.911
1914	0.056	0.298	0.081	0.117	0.296	0.236	0.448	0.383	1.915
1912	0.034	0.264	0.084	0.127	0.267	0.224	0.432	0.347	1.779
1916	0.062	0.297	0.079	0.119	0.296	0.255	0.442	0.361	1.911
1917	0.062	0.302	0.079	0.127	0.303		0.422	0.367	(1.917)

Horses held by rural population in mlns.

1. NCR b) Cent. Ind R.									
	Yaroslavl G.	Mosovskaya G.	Vladimirskaia G.	Kostromskaya G.	Kalyuzhskaya G.	Nizhne Novgorodskaya G.	Tul'skaya G.	Ryazanskaya G.	All Cent. Ind. R. in mlns.
1842/50	0.254	0.317	0.279	0.297	0.346	0.286	0.459	0.416	2.654
1851/60	0.248	0.302	0.269	0.289	0.282	0.317	0.386	0.478	2.571
1859/64									
1883	0.151	0.196	0.205	0.255	0.221	0.244	0.376	0.345	1.993
1900	0.155	0.193	0.191	0.243	0.244	0.247	0.357	0.348	1.978
1901	0.169	0.197	0.207	0.255	0.257	0.246	0.330	0.291	1.952
1902	0.155	0.195	0.207	0.244	0.257	0.247	0.348	0.306	1.960
1903	0.151	0.192	0.204	0.229	0.271	0.239	0.351	0.303	1.939
1904	0.175	0.214	0.268	0.254	0.274	0.262	0.411	0.403	2.203
1905	0.173	0.211	0.206	0.259	0.271	0.262	0.393	0.390	2.165
1906	0.178	0.214	0.214	0.262	0.273	0.262	0.356	0.359	2.118
1907	0.173	0.214	0.211	0.247	0.264	0.246	0.344	0.347	2.047
1908	0.178	0.208	0.209	0.247	0.252	0.253	0.353	0.371	2.072
1909	0.177	0.208	0.211	0.249	0.249	0.255	0.362	0.377	2.089
1910	0.167	0.206	0.207	0.258	0.259	0.260	0.370	0.381	2.108
1911	0.170	0.204	0.212	0.255	0.254	0.259	0.376	0.398	2.129
1912	0.165	0.197	0.207	0.268	0.261	0.242	0.369	0.378	2.087
1913	0.161	0.198	0.205	0.264	0.253	0.250	0.38	0.392	2.103
1914	0.163	0.201	0.204	0.265	0.271	0.256	0.383	0.282	2.125
1912	0.152	0.209	0.201	0.254	0.272	0.252	0.401	0.394	2.135
1916	0.158	0.199	0.191	0.246	0.275	0.259	0.395	0.405	2.128
1917	0.164	0.206	0.195	0.249	0.281	0.248	0.409	0.400	2.152

Horses held by rural population in mlns.

1. NCR c) Belorussia									
All NCR									
	Vitebskaya G.	Minskaya G.	Mogilevskaya G.	All Belorussia in mlns	All Belorussia in mlns (adjusted)	1. a) N & NW	1. b) Cent. Ind.	1. c) BSSR	1. NCR All Production
1842/50	0.185	0.123	0.354	0.662	0.569	1.730	2.654	0.569	4.953
1851/60	0.158	0.134	0.269	0.561	0.482	1.642	2.571	0.482	4.695
1859/64									
1883	0.226	0.277	0.362	0.865	0.744	1.572	1.993	0.744	4.309
1900	0.276	0.380	0.443	1.099	0.945	1.706	1.978	0.945	4.629
1901	0.284	0.332	0.444	1.060	0.912	1.764	1.952	0.912	4.628
1902	0.279	0.334	0.439	1.052	0.905	1.808	1.960	0.905	4.673
1903	0.281	0.325	0.407	1.013	0.871	1.811	1.939	0.871	4.621
1904	0.291	0.451	0.469	1.212	1.042	1.904	2.203	1.042	5.149
1905	0.256	0.427	0.448	1.131	0.973	1.865	2.165	0.973	5.003
1906	0.249	0.413	0.458	1.121	0.964	1.875	2.118	0.964	4.957
1907	0.257	0.412	0.447	1.116	0.960	1.884	2.047	0.960	4.891
1908	0.253	0.396	0.442	1.090	0.937	1.877	2.072	0.937	4.886
1909	0.254	0.399	0.442	1.097	0.943	1.845	2.089	0.943	4.877
1910	0.259	0.419	0.440	1.119	0.962	1.873	2.108	0.962	4.943
1911	0.254	0.425	0.431	1.113	0.957	1.872	2.129	0.957	4.958
1912	0.256	0.418	0.430	1.104	0.949	1.828	2.087	0.949	4.864
1913	0.273	0.431	0.441	1.145	0.985	1.911	2.103	0.985	4.999
1914	0.278	0.435	0.445	1.158	0.996	1.915	2.125	0.996	5.036
1912	0.172	0.313	0.423	0.908	0.781	1.779	2.135	0.781	4.695
1916	0.182	0.420	0.465	1.067	0.918	1.911	2.128	0.918	4.957
1917	0.132		0.466	(0.986)	(0.848)	(1.917)	2.152	(0.848)	4.917

Horses held by rural population in mlns.

2. SCR a. ZSFSR										
	Baku G.	Batumi G.	Elisavetpol G.	Karso G.	Kutaisi G.	Sukhumi G.	Tiflis G.	Zakatalskii Ok.	Erivan G.	Total ZSFSR in mlns.
1842/50										
1851/60										
1859/64										
1883										
1900										
1901										
1902										
1903										
1904										
1905										
1906										
1907										
1908										
1909	0.068	0.005	0.094	0.028	0.042	0.011	0.062	0.002	0.035	0.348
1910	0.073	0.006	0.089	0.027	0.039	0.011	0.087	0.015	0.034	0.382
1911	0.074	0.040	0.067	0.025	0.040	0.008	0.068	0.013	0.034	0.370
1912	0.063	0.005	0.08	0.033	0.033	0.010	0.057	0.005	0.033	0.319
1913	0.054	0.003	0.105	0.029	0.039	0.003	0.087	0.009	0.033	0.362
1914	0.083	-	0.107	0.017	0.033	0.016	0.080	0.005	0.028	0.369

Horses held by rural population in mlns.

2. SCR								
b. Central Asia					2. All SCR			
	Zakaspı skaya G.	Sgır Dar G.	Ferganskaya G.	Samarkandskaya G.	Total Cent Asia in mlns.	2. a) ZSFSR	2. b) Cent Asia	2. All SCR
1842/50								
1851/60								
1859/64								
1883								
1900								
1901								
1902								
1903								
1904								
1905								
1906								
1907								
1908								
1909	0.127	0.652	0.490	0.104	1.373	0.348	1.373	1.721
1910	0.124	0.644	0.416	0.095	1.279	0.382	1.279	1.661
1911	0.954	0.672	0.362	0.099	1.228	0.370	1.228	1.598
1912	0.092	0.721	0.32	0.111	1.244	0.319	1.244	1.563
1913	0.076	0.640	0.347	0.112	1.175	0.362	1.175	1.537
1914	0.068	0.617	0.326	0.126	1.137	0.369	1.137	1.506

Horses held by rural population in mlns.

3. SPR
a) Ukraine

	Poltavskaya G.	Kharkovskaya G.	Chernigovskaya G.	Kievskaya G.	Volyinskaya G.	Podolskaya G.	Khersonskaya G.	Ekaterinoslavskaya G.	Tavrisheskaya G.	All Ukraine in mlns.	All Ukraine in mlns. (adjusted)
1842/50	0.145	0.208	0.321	0.107	0.253	0.099	0.303	0.092	0.135	1.663	1.621
1851/60	0.175	0.199	0.401	0.103	0.264	0.117	0.097	0.088	0.122	1.566	1.527
1859/64											
1883	0.264	0.290	0.520	0.268	0.497	0.442	0.323	0.337	0.345	3.286	3.204
1900	0.376	0.398	0.564	0.517	0.656	0.527	0.647	0.583	0.469	4.737	4.619
1901	0.376	0.378	0.611	0.419	0.710	0.577	0.616	0.587	0.475	4.692	4.575
1902	0.369	0.402	0.642	0.440	0.690	0.516	0.650	0.579	0.534	4.822	4.701
1903	0.407	0.382	0.617	0.447	0.693	0.523	0.673	0.476	0.414	4.632	4.516
1904	0.429	0.836	0.597	0.528	0.744	0.523	0.751	0.609	0.477	5.494	5.357
1905	0.400	0.429	0.573	0.522	0.681	0.524	0.698	0.606	0.436	4.889	4.767
1906	0.416	0.439	0.578	0.530	0.680	0.528	0.772	0.621	0.477	5.041	4.915
1907	0.436	0.435	0.580	0.532	0.679	0.539	0.730	0.631	0.471	4.833	4.712
1908	0.439	0.414	0.565	0.515	0.690	0.542	0.745	0.657	0.466	5.033	4.907
1909	0.436	0.455	0.564	0.505	0.678	0.520	0.747	0.629	0.449	4.985	4.860
1910	0.457	0.461	0.577	0.520	0.672	0.541	0.730	0.667	0.444	5.069	4.942
1911	0.457	0.488	0.574	0.522	0.709	0.539	0.770	0.690	0.486	5.235	5.104
1912	0.505	0.485	0.568	0.530	0.681	0.547	0.760	0.670	0.498	5.244	5.113
1913	0.481	0.536	0.609	0.566	0.676	0.567	0.764	0.691	0.493	4.383	5.248
1914	0.486	0.562	0.606	0.588	0.698	0.569	0.801	0.706	0.477	5.644	5.503
1912	0.491	0.493	0.458	0.542	0.309	0.526	0.814	0.718	0.523	4.874	4.752
1916	0.575	0.592	0.627	0.629	0.393	0.544	0.929	0.739	0.615	5.643	5.502
1917	0.551	0.609	0.610	0.575	0.249			0.737		(5.29)	(5.16)

Horses held by rural population in mlns.

3. SPR										
b) North Caucasus							3. All SPR			
	Kuban Ob.	Chernomorskaya G.	Stavropol G.	Tersk G.	Don Ob.	Dagestan Ob.	All N. Caucasus in mlns.	3. a) Ukraine	3. b) N. Caucasus	3. All SPR
1842/50			0.043					1.621		(2.27)
1851/60			0.077					1.527		(2.14)
1859/64										
1883					0.426			3.204		(4.50)
1900					0.654			4.619		(6.48)
1901	0.619	0.007	0.280	0.233	0.666	(0.04)	1.845	4.575	1.845	6.420
1902	0.662	0.007	0.267	0.249	0.704	(0.04)	1.929	4.701	1.929	6.630
1903	0.689	0.008	0.264	0.249	0.700	(0.04)	1.950	4.516	1.950	6.466
1904	0.686	0.007	0.294	0.248	0.802	(0.04)	2.077	5.357	2.077	7.434
1905	0.712	0.007	0.297	0.257	0.752	(0.04)	2.065	4.767	2.065	6.832
1906	0.731	0.080	0.294	0.240	0.828	(0.04)	2.141	4.915	2.141	7.056
1907	0.765	0.080	0.347	0.252	0.660	(0.04)	2.072	4.712	2.072	6.784
1908	0.763	0.007	0.349	0.247	0.664	(0.04)	2.070	4.907	2.070	6.977
1909	0.761	0.009	0.336	0.247	0.808	0.046	q.207	4.860	2.207	7.067
1910	0.813	0.008	0.369	0.270	0.802	0.042	2.304	4.942	2.304	7.246
1911	0.867	0.008	0.394	0.264	0.822	0.040	2.395	5.104	2.395	7.499
1912	0.889	0.010	0.391	0.244	0.832	0.042	2.408	5.113	2.408	7.521
1913	0.957	0.011	0.394	0.342	0.848	0.045	2.557	5.248	2.557	7.805
1914	0.951	0.011	0.426	0.289	0.894	0.047	2.618	5.503	2.618	8.121
1912	0.818	0.010	0.431	0.1175	1.003	(0.04)	2.477	4.752	2.477	7.229
1916	0.984	0.012	0.468	0.294	1.104	(0.04)	2.902	5.502	2.902	8.404
1917					1.088		(2.86)			(8.02)

Horses held by rural population in mlns.

4. CPR

a) Central Chernozem					
	Voronezh G.	Kursk G.	Orlov G.	Tambov G.	All Cent. Chernozem in mlns.
1842/50	0.522	0.716	0.536	0.679	2.453
1851/60	0.494	0.630	0.568	0.662	2.354
1859/64					
1883	0.529	0.605	0.459	0.646	2.239
1900	0.566	0.587	0.450	0.640	2.243
1901	0.541	0.557	0.416	0.578	2.092
1902	0.537	0.572	0.421	0.629	2.159
1903	0.558	0.592	0.445	0.654	2.249
1904	0.831	0.645	0.600	0.722	2.798
1905	0.670	0.617	0.483	0.733	2.503
1906	0.595	0.605	0.474	0.686	2.360
1907	0.551	0.621	0.444	0.607	2.223
1908	0.554	0.582	0.442	0.630	2.208
1909	0.544	0.559	0.439	0.624	2.166
1910	0.568	0.572	0.447	0.643	2.230
1911	0.598	0.592	0.546	0.677	2.413
1912	0.709	0.609	0.454	0.651	2.423
1913	0.650	0.609	0.470	0.679	2.408
1914	0.682	0.694	0.472	0.684	2.532
1912	0.625	0.611	0.503	0.654	2.393
1916	0.696	0.582	0.516	0.648	2.542
1917	0.663	0.687	0.520	0.779	2.649

Horses held by rural population in mlns.

4. CPR

CPR											
b) Volga											
	Astrakhan G.	Saratov G.	Samara G.	Penza G.	Simbirsk G.	Kazan G.	Vyatka G.	Ufa G.	All Volga in mlns.	a) Cent. Chernozem	b) Volga
1842/50	0.101	0.793	0.709	0.312	0.694	0.416	0.471	(0.60)	3.299	2.453	5.752
1851/60	0.194	0.486		0.338	0.324	0.623	0.588		3.861	2.354	6.215
1859/64											
1883	0.205	0.515	0.888	0.334	0.315	0.422	0.701	0.621	4.001	2.239	6.240
1900	0.090	0.610	0.892	0.326	0.316	0.428	0.717	0.749	4.128	2.243	6.371
1901	0.127	0.585	0.859	0.322	0.298	0.449	0.726	0.725	4.091	2.092	6.183
1902	0.134	0.596	0.899	0.344	0.298	0.439	0.686	0.733	4.129	2.159	6.288
1903	0.132	0.611	0.952	0.381	0.310	0.434	0.733	0.793	4.296	2.249	6.545
1904	0.122	0.636	1.122	0.362	0.356	0.441	0.641	0.898	4.578	2.798	7.376
1905	0.116	0.660	1.149	0.356	0.349	0.488	0.811	0.927	4.856	2.503	7.359
1906	0.123	0.621	1.141	0.343	0.365	0.473	0.747	0.927	4.740	2.360	7.100
1907	0.120	0.580	0.970	0.319	0.395	0.418	0.729	0.786	4.297	2.223	6.520
1908	0.122	0.577	1.076	0.324	0.323	0.444	0.704	0.859	4.429	2.208	6.637
1909	0.127	0.558	1.032	0.337	0.310	0.447	0.714	0.857	4.382	2.166	6.548
1910	0.136	0.571	1.149	0.347	0.319	0.462	0.718	0.938	4.640	2.230	6.870
1911	0.132	0.607	1.199	0.354	0.323	0.467	0.720	0.946	4.748	2.413	7.161
1912	0.132	0.576	1.119	0.352	0.307	0.436	0.735	0.771	4.428	2.423	6.851
1913	0.120	0.563	1.009	0.368	0.315	0.456	0.726	0.812	4.369	2.408	6.777
1914	0.123	0.601	1.148	0.359	0.327	0.480	0.744	0.854	4.636	2.532	7.186
1917	0.350	0.600	1.175	0.349	0.325	0.447	0.751	0.855	4.852	2.393	7.245
1916	0.418	0.658	1.267	0.336	0.335	0.486	0.756	0.994	5.250	2.542	7.792
1917	0.143	0.680	1.210	0.333	0.347	0.490	0.735	0.994	4.932	2.649	7.581

Horses held by Rural population in mlns.

5. EPR

a) Urals

	Perm G.	Orenburg G.	All Urals in mlns.
1842/50	0.682	1.803	2.485
1851/60	0.817	1.421	2.238
1859/64			
1883	0.972	0.600	1.572
1900	0.902	0.703	1.605
1901	1.027	0.761	1.787
1902	1.015	0.792	1.807
1903	0.964	0.815	1.779
1904	1.030	0.848	1.878
1905	1.067	0.923	1.990
1906	1.103	1.017	2.120
1907	1.083	0.903	1.986
1908	1.035	0.897	1.932
1909	1.044	0.946	1.990
1910	1.053	0.964	2.017
1911	1.085	1.005	2.090
1912	0.957	0.714	1.671
1913	0.985	0.755	1.740
1914	1.020	0.839	1.859
1912	0.877	0.605	1.482
1916	1.069	1.219	2.288
1917	0.578		1.24

Horses held by rural population in mlns.

5. EPR
b. Siberia

	Tobolsk G.	Tomsk G.	Amur	Enisei	Irkutsk	Zabaikal	Yakutsk	Primorskaya	All Siberia in mlns.
1842/50									
1851/60									
1859/64									
1883									
1900									
1901	0.713	1.605		0.439					(3.66)
1902	0.774	1.568		0.454					(3.72)
1903	0.754	1.640		0.476					(3.81)
1904	0.830	1.523		0.352	0.216				(3.59)
1905	0.848	1.503		0.446	0.217				(3.71)
1906	0.855	1.516		0.440	0.222				(3.73)
1907	0.856	1.483		0.468	0.213				(3.71)
1908	0.822	1.667		0.473	0.217				(3.91)
1909	0.843	1.899	0.089	0.444	0.211	0.546	0.053	0.092	4.177
1910	0.890	1.997	0.106	0.466	0.225	0.558	0.058	0.096	4.396
1911	0.889	2.140	0.101	0.496	0.279	0.577	0.062	0.088	4.642
1912	0.803	2.111	0.104	0.515	0.234	0.561	0.077	0.100	4.505
1913	0.878	2.039	0.113	0.522	0.237	0.567	0.080	0.109	4.545
1914	0.901	2.305	0.125	0.519	0.237	0.565	0.076	0.112	4.840
1912	0.906	2.243		0.514	0.269				(6.29)
1916	1.175	2.621		0.600	0.366				(7.62)
1917	1.063	0.978		0.598	0.346	1.664	0.127		(4.776)

Horses held by rural population in mlns.

5. EPR c. Kazakhstan						5. All EPR				
	Akmolinsk G.	Semirechensk G.	Uralsk G.	Turgai	Semipalatinsk G.	All Kazakhstan in mlns	a) Urals	b) Siberia	c) Kazakhstan	5. All EPR
1842/50										
1851/60										
1859/64										
1883										
1900										
1901	0.646	0.636		0.507	0.636	(2.78)	1.787	(3.66)	(2.78)	(8.23)
1902	0.696	0.642		0.552	0.642	(2.88)	1.807	(3.72)	(2.88)	(8.41)
1903	0.709	0.667		0.515	0.667	(2.91)	1.779	(3.81)	(2.91)	(8.50)
1904	0.052	0.134		0.493	0.134	(1.11)	1.878	(3.59)	(1.11)	(6.58)
1905	0.056	0.533		0.482	0.533	(1.95)	1.990	(3.71)	(1.95)	(7.65)
1906	0.086	0.583		0.515	0.583	(2.12)	2.120	(3.73)	(2.12)	(7.97)
1907	0.083	0.563		0.515	0.565	(2.08)	1.986	(3.71)	(2.08)	(7.78)
1908	0.083	0.686		0.560	0.646	(2.29)	1.932	(3.91)	(2.29)	(8.13)
1909	0.097	0.733	0.363	0.623	0.733	2.549	1.990	4.177	2.549	8.716
1910	0.241	0.800	0.350	0.603	0.810	2.804	2.017	4.396	2.804	9.217
1911	0.764	0.823	0.347	0.651	0.823	3.408	2.090	4.642	3.408	10.140
1912	0.728	0.952	0.289	0.507	0.717	3.193	1.671	4.505	3.193	9.369
1913	0.849	0.928	0.299	0.542	0.683	3.301	1.740	4.545	3.301	9.536
1914	0.836	0.960	0.350	0.555	0.606	3.307	1.859	4.840	3.307	10.000
1912	0.857		0.230	0.566	0.515	2.17	1.482	(6.29)	2.17	9.94
1916	1.268		0.232	0.594	0.771	2.87	2.288	(7.62)	2.87	12.77
1917	1.278		0.126		0.964	(2.99)	(1.24)	(4.78)	(2.99)	(9.00)

Long horned cattle held by rural population in mlns.

1. NCR a. N & NW									
	Arkhangel G.	Vologda G.	Olonetsk G.	Petersburg G.	Novgorod G.	Pskov G.	Smolensk G.	Tver G.	All N & NW in mlns.
1842/50	0.095	0.451	0.093	0.206	0.535	0.264	0.628	0.689	2.961
1851/60	0.098	0.424	0.105	0.148	0.463	0.265	0.544	0.645	2.692
1859/64									
1883	0.080	0.515	0.137	0.186	0.395	0.346	0.355	0.578	2.592
1900	0.126	0.645	0.169	0.199	0.563	0.542	0.652	0.670	3.566
1901	0.118	0.628	0.184	0.211	0.494	0.472	0.593	0.737	3.437
1902	0.117	0.629	0.174	0.184	0.471	0.471	0.598	0.706	3.350
1903	0.103	0.587	0.163	0.187	0.486	0.439	0.594	0.676	3.235
1904	0.103	0.628	0.155	0.203	0.507	0.473	0.613	0.607	3.289
1905	0.113	0.691	0.175	0.214	0.504	0.527	0.679	0.683	3.586
1906	0.120	0.713	0.178	0.211	0.578	0.508	0.658	0.685	3.651
1907	0.121	0.724	0.178	0.208	0.584	0.480	0.650	0.674	3.619
1908	0.120	0.697	0.183	0.216	0.584	0.473	0.612	0.648	3.533
1909	0.117	0.694	0.183	0.221	0.563	0.484	0.585	0.613	3.460
1910	0.124	0.715	0.189	0.225	0.585	0.494	0.582	0.615	3.524
1911	0.128	0.720	0.185	0.225	0.559	0.514	0.603	0.598	3.532
1912	0.129	0.736	0.185	0.228	0.563	0.486	0.616	0.612	3.555
1913	0.123	0.758	0.192	0.227	0.634	0.521	0.658	0.636	3.749
1914	0.105	0.685	0.187	0.228	0.609	0.511	0.649	0.636	3.610
1916	0.165	0.836	0.227	0.282	0.759	0.666	0.640	0.765	4.340
1917	0.166	0.818	0.239	0.299	0.777		0.637	0.802	(4.416)

Long horned cattle held by rural population in mlns.

1. NCR b) Cent. Ind. R.									
	Yaroslavl G.	Mosovskaya G.	Vladimirskaia G.	Kostromskaya G.	Kalyuzhskaya G.	Nizhne Novgorodskaya G.	Tulskaya G.	Ryazanskaya G.	All Cent. Ind. R. in mlns.
1842/50	0.480	0.311	0.395	0.549	0.343	0.253	0.310	0.313	2.954
1851/60	0.429	0.332	0.345	0.500	0.283	0.301	0.260	0.292	2.742
1859/64									
1883	0.253	0.225	0.317	0.487	0.234	0.229	0.201	0.268	2.224
1900	0.364	0.305	0.388	0.459	0.332	0.328	0.320	0.444	2.940
1901	0.350	0.305	0.370	0.523	0.329	0.306	0.244	0.326	2.753
1902	0.451	0.309	0.377	0.504	0.340	0.316	0.264	0.336	2.897
1903	0.324	0.287	0.359	0.465	0.356	0.296	0.257	0.334	2.678
1904	0.381	0.304	0.364	0.398	0.325	0.277	0.326	0.453	2.828
1905	0.410	0.332	0.397	0.465	0.354	0.336	0.344	0.442	3.080
1906	0.408	0.337	0.416	0.485	0.348	0.333	0.295	0.426	3.048
1907	0.396	0.342	0.407	0.440	0.341	0.310	0.282	0.420	2.948
1908	0.394	0.336	0.407	0.416	0.313	0.326	0.297	0.433	2.922
1909	0.394	0.344	0.409	0.442	0.330	0.339	0.285	0.441	2.984
1910	0.373	0.357	0.403	0.464	0.330	0.362	0.327	0.473	3.089
1911	0.381	0.352	0.401	0.460	0.326	0.375	0.338	0.467	3.100
1912	0.358	0.353	0.413	0.483	0.338	0.337	0.348	0.459	3.089
1913	0.360	0.467	0.406	0.494	0.331	0.353	0.353	0.470	3.236
1914	0.377	0.364	0.404	0.511	0.364	0.363	0.349	0.472	3.204
1916	0.472	0.350	0.467	0.563	0.405	0.467	0.443	0.610	3.777
1917	0.466	0.386	0.458	0.572	0.453	0.432	0.472	0.572	3.811

Long horned cattle held by rural population in mlns.

1. NCR c) Belorussia						1. All NCR			
	Vitebskaya G.	Minskaya G.	Mogilevskaya G.	All Belorussia in mlns.	All Belorussia in mlns. (adjusted)	1. a) N & NW	1. b) Cent. Ind.	1. c) BSSR	1. All NCR
1842/50	0.290	0.490	0.560	1.340	1.152	2.961	2.954	1.152	7.067
1851/60	0.286	0.454	0.342	1.082	0.930	2.692	2.742	0.930	6.364
1859/64									
1883	0.450	0.519	0.362	1.331	1.144	2.592	2.224	1.144	5.960
1900	0.621	1.065	0.622	2.308	1.985	3.566	2.940	1.985	8.491
1901	0.487	0.882	0.586	1.955	1.681	3.437	2.753	1.681	7.871
1902	0.475	0.946	0.575	1.996	1.717	3.350	2.897	1.717	7.964
1903	0.508	0.952	0.562	2.022	1.739	3.235	2.678	1.739	7.652
1904	0.546	1.054	0.609	2.209	1.900	3.289	2.828	1.900	8.017
1905	0.598	1.126	0.652	2.376	2.043	3.586	3.080	2.043	8.709
1906	0.585	1.101	0.662	2.348	2.019	3.651	3.048	2.019	8.718
1907	0.578	1.089	0.662	2.329	2.003	3.619	2.948	2.003	8.570
1908	0.597	1.058	0.642	2.297	1.975	3.533	2.922	1.975	8.430
1909	0.573	1.054	0.650	2.277	1.958	3.460	2.984	1.958	8.402
1910	0.587	1.071	0.642	2.300	1.978	3.529	3.089	1.978	8.596
1911	0.576	1.078	0.628	2.282	1.963	3.532	3.100	1.963	8.595
1912	0.606	1.086	0.638	2.330	2.004	3.555	3.089	2.004	8.648
1913	0.657	1.116	0.645	2.418	2.079	3.749	3.236	2.079	9.064
1914	0.657	1.101	0.643	2.401	2.065	3.610	3.204	2.065	8.879
1916	0.415	0.816	0.656	1.885	1.621	4.340	3.777	1.621	9.738
1917	0.329		0.749	(1.901)	(1.634)	(4.416)	3.811	(1.634)	(9.861)

Long horned cattle held by rural population in mlns.

2. SCR a) ZSFSR										
	Baku G.	Batumi G.	Elisavetpol G.	Karso G.	Kutaisii G.	Sukhumi G.	Tiflis G.	Zakatal'skii Ok.	Erivan G.	Total ZSFSR in mlns.
1842/50										
1851/60										
1859/64										
1883										
1900										
1901										
1902										
1903										
1904										
1905										
1906										
1907										
1908										
1909	0.285	0.072	0.414	0.348	0.428	0.057	0.477	0.022	0.464	2.567
1910	0.331	0.084	0.434	0.349	0.409	0.062	0.609	0.061	0.488	2.827
1911	0.320	0.081	0.369	0.349	0.431	0.050	0.501	0.054	0.517	2.672
1912	0.569	0.076	0.416	0.337	0.417	0.050	0.434	0.040	0.536	2.975
1913	0.217	0.046	0.520	0.415	0.472	0.015	0.587	0.039	0.501	2.812
1914	0.306		0.548	0.202	0.409	0.060	0.597	0.037	0.466	2.619

Long horned cattle held by rural population in mlns.

2. SCR b) Central Asia								
	Zakaspi skaya G.	Sgir Dar G.	Ferganskaya G.	Samarkandskaya G.	Total Cent. Asia in mlns.	2. a) ZSFSR	2. b) Cent Asia	2. All SCR
1842/50 1851/60 1859/64 1883								
1900 1901 1902 1903 1904								
1905 1906 1907 1908								
1909	0.055	0.764	0.574	0.228	1.621	2.567	1.621	4.188
1910	0.048	0.747	0.507	0.236	1.538	2.827	1.538	4.365
1911	0.055	0.801	0.474	0.255	1.585	2.672	1.585	4.257
1912	0.052	0.884	0.415	0.265	1.616	2.875	1.616	4.491
1913	0.071	0.720	0.432	0.239	1.462	2.812	1.462	4.274
1914	0.063	0.692	0.400	0.292	1.447	2.619	1.447	4.066

Long horned cattle held by rural population

3. SPR a) Ukraine											
	Poltavskaya G.	Kaharkovskaya G.	Chernigovskaya G.	Kievskaya G.	Volyinskaya G.	Podolskaya G.	Khersonskaya G.	Ekaterinoslavskaya G.	Tavricheskaya G.	All Ukraine in mlns.	All Ukraine in mlns. (adjusted)
1842/50	0.659	0.595	0.280	0.552	0.606	0.420	0.733	0.461	0.565		
1851/60	0.661	0.507	0.340	0.531	0.548	0.400	0.316	0.592	0.435		
1859/64											
1883	0.625	0.504	0.501	0.440	0.648	0.668	0.748	0.718	0.470		
1900	0.849	0.882	0.623	0.759	1.130	0.608	0.927	1.014	0.598		
1901	0.821	0.748	0.588	0.620	1.119	0.681	0.761	0.781	0.464	6.583	6.418
1902	0.748	0.763	0.617	0.638	1.078	0.597	0.908	0.767	0.468	6.584	6.419
1903	0.816	0.755	0.615	0.648	1.096	0.601	0.969	0.701	0.453	6.654	6.488
1904	0.692	0.772	0.507	0.654	0.983	0.677	0.776	0.680	0.476	6.167	6.013
1905	0.782	0.852	0.669	0.762	1.138	0.669	0.878	0.825	0.501	7.076	6.900
1906	0.757	0.813	0.687	0.742	1.127	0.668	0.743	0.801	0.509	6.847	6.676
1907	0.766	0.725	0.662	0.738	1.113	0.682	0.867	0.799	0.469	6.826	6.655
1908	0.740	0.674	0.634	0.692	1.135	0.666	0.782	0.713	0.452	6.488	6.326
1909	0.717	0.715	0.607	0.660	1.149	0.654	0.736	0.680	0.428	6.346	6.188
1910	0.720	0.750	0.676	0.680	1.130	0.670	0.606	0.695	0.414	6.341	6.182
1911	0.702	0.791	0.645	0.673	1.148	0.666	0.752	0.674	0.452	6.501	6.338
1912	0.709	0.770	0.669	0.708	1.149	0.694	0.676	0.656	0.452	6.481	6.319
1913	0.750	0.814	0.771	0.811	1.129	0.727	0.741	0.659	0.456	6.858	6.687
1914	0.736	0.821	0.711	0.858	1.112	0.731	0.643	0.687	0.435	6.950	6.785
1916	1.024	0.955	0.886	1.045	(0.441)	0.843	1.029	0.928	0.592	7.743	7.549
1917	1.089	1.054	0.908	1.032	0.441			0.939		(8.013)	(7.813)

Long horned cattle held by rural population in mlns.

3. SPR

b) North Caucasus

	Kuban G.	Chernomorskaya G.	Stavropol G.	Tersk G.	Don Ob.	Dagestan Ob.	All N. Caucasus in mlns.	3. a) Ukraine	3. b) N. Caucasus	3. All SPR
1842/50			0.188							
1851/60			0.297							
1859/64										
1883					1.837					
1900					2.425					
1901	1.567	0.024	0.886	1.104	2.390		(6.32)	6.418	(6.32)	12.74
1902	0.610	0.027	0.865	1.121	2.368		(6.34)	6.419	(6.34)	12.76
1903	1.532	0.029	0.810	1.043	2.434		(6.20)	6.488	(6.20)	12.69
1904	1.316	0.022	0.656	0.879	2.083		(5.31)	6.013	(5.31)	11.32
1905	1.344	0.025	0.715	0.980	2.454		(5.87)	6.900	(5.87)	12.77
1906	1.520	0.025	0.645	0.991	2.336		(5.87)	6.676	(5.87)	12.54
1907	1.443	0.025	0.653	0.928	2.986		(6.39)	6.655	(6.39)	13.04
1908	1.281	0.022	0.682	0.998	2.954		(6.29)	6.326	(6.29)	12.61
1909	1.274	0.022	0.604	0.901	2.002	0.381	5.194	6.188	5.194	11.38
1910	1.309	0.023	0.636	0.976	0.203	0.351	5.325	6.182	5.325	11.51
1911	1.311	0.026	0.637	0.922	2.056	0.346	5.298	6.338	5.298	11.64
1912	1.515	0.024	0.604	0.786	2.094	0.326	5.349	6.319	5.349	11.67
1913	1.298	0.026	0.605	0.947	2.104	0.347	5.327	6.687	5.327	12.01
1914	1.295	0.026	0.599	0.872	2.214	0.368	5.374	6.785	5.374	12.16
1916	1.497	0.041	0.810	0.952	2.810		6.11	7.549	6.11	13.66
1917					2.695		(5.860)			(13.67)

Long horned cattle held by the rural population

4. CPR

a) Central Chernozem

	Voronezh G.	Kursk G.	Orlov G.	Tambov G.	All Cent. Chernozem in mlns.
1842/50	0.593	0.478	0.407	0.523	2.002
1854/60	0.593	0.499	0.390	0.401	1.883
1859/64					
1883	0.642	0.410	0.273	0.391	
1900	0.903	0.534	0.401	0.687	
1901	0.785	0.449	0.312	0.537	2.083
1902	0.819	0.482	0.318	0.577	2.166
1903	0.865	0.464	0.330	0.606	2.265
1904	0.921	0.519	0.392	0.659	2.491
1905	1.050	0.586	0.440	0.727	2.803
1906	0.833	0.548	0.422	0.654	3.424
1907	0.734	0.532	0.396	0.608	2.270
1908	0.744	0.513	0.383	0.602	2.342
1909	0.705	0.495	0.385	0.608	2.193
1910	0.764	0.516	0.400	0.622	2.302
1911	0.792	0.546	0.421	0.663	2.424
1912	0.820	0.600	0.459	0.673	2.552
1913	0.868	0.580	0.450	0.689	2.587
1914	0.896	0.600	0.453	0.689	2.638
1916	1.123	0.740	0.559	0.842	3.264
1917	1.077	0.746	0.615	0.901	3.339

Long horned cattle held by rural population in mlns.

4. CPR		4. All CPR											
b) Volga													
		Astrakhan G.	Saratov G.	Samara G.	Venza G.	Simbirsk G.	Kazan G.	Vyatska G.	Ufa G.	All Volga in mlns.	a) Cent. Chernozem	b) Volga	4. All CPR in mlns.
1842/50		0.368	0.911		0.243	0.531	0.374	0.724			2.002		
1854/60		0.401	0.546	0.494	0.235	0.247	0.368	0.834			1.883		
1859/64													
1883		0.564	0.522	0.593	0.238	0.298	0.367	0.922	0.391				
1900		0.490	0.977	1.139	0.260	0.371	0.443	1.164	0.782	5.368	2.083	5.368	7.451
1901		0.627	0.888	0.904	0.309	0.336	0.444	1.115	0.745	5.437	2.166	5.437	7.603
1902		0.635	0.890	0.962	0.357	0.321	0.469	1.045	0.758	5.597	2.265	5.597	7.862
1903		0.568	0.909	1.025	0.346	0.339	0.477	1.085	0.848	5.400	2.491	5.400	7.891
1904		0.484	0.775	1.190	0.344	0.378	0.430	0.942	0.857				
1905		0.524	0.979	1.371	0.433	0.399	0.500	1.202	1.035	6.443	2.803	6.443	9.246
1906		0.512	0.829	1.255	0.388	0.372	0.513	0.566	1.037	5.472	3.424	5.472	8.896
1907		0.469	0.764	0.973	0.340	0.300	0.429	1.083	0.870	5.228	2.270	5.228	7.498
1908		0.490	0.835	1.027	0.357	0.325	0.489	1.032	0.934	5.489	2.242	5.489	7.731
1909		0.517	0.796	1.082	0.383	0.329	0.497	1.110	0.960	5.674	2.193	5.674	7.867
1910		0.551	0.798	1.170	0.404	0.344	0.527	1.141	1.018	5.953	2.302	5.953	8.255
1911		0.503	0.844	1.271	0.431	0.369	0.549	1.161	1.093	6.221	2.424	6.221	8.645
1912		0.515	0.790	1.046	0.410	0.328	0.484	1.079	0.785	5.437	2.552	5.437	7.989
1913		0.440	0.761	0.944	0.433	0.367	0.531	1.143	0.810	5.429	2.587	5.429	8.016
1914		0.471	0.790	1.175	0.422	0.364	0.564	1.141	0.878	5.805	2.638	5.805	8.443
1916		1.363	0.970	1.408	0.475	0.499	0.713	1.491	1.317	8.326	3.264	8.326	11.590
1917		0.552	1.051	1.469	0.465	0.507	0.666	1.391	1.253	7.354	3.339	7.354	10.693

Long horned cattle held by rural population in mlns.

5. EPR

a) Urals

	Perm G	Orenburg G.	All Urals in mlns.
1842/50	0.626	1.245	1.871
1851/60	0.742	0.797	1,539
1859/64			
1883	0.897	0.554	1.451
1900	1.381	0.896	2.277
1901	1.347	0.946	2.293
1902	1.358	0.946	2.306
1903	1.193	0.968	2.161
1904	1.197	0.934	2.131
1905	1.415	1.037	2.452
1906	1.447	1.095	2.542
1907	1.461	1.060	2.521
1908	1.312	1.054	2.366
1909	1.327	1.011	2.338
1910	1.368	1.143	2.511
1911	1.465	1.160	2.625
1912	1.178	0.747	1.925
1913	1.228	0.853	2.081
1914	1.332	0.950	2.282
1916	1.790	1.517	3.307
1917	0.895	0.923	1.818

Long horned cattle held by rural population in mlns.

5. EPR
b) Siberia

	Tobolsk G.	Tomsk G.	Amur G.	Enisei G.	Irkutsk G.	Zabaikal G.	Yakutsk G.	Primorskaya G.	All Siberia in mlns.
1842/50									
1851/60									
1859/64									
1883									
1900									
1901	0.925	1.482		0.441					(4.14)
1902	1.036	1.573		0.440					(4.43)
1903	1.050	1.602		0.470					(4.54)
1904	1.080	1.503		0.445	0.297				(4.40)
1905	1.249	1.791		0.501	0.328				(5.12)
1906	1.212	1.743		0.501	0.342				(5.03)
1907	1.278	1.804		0.487	0.327				(5.16)
1908	1.118	2.056		0.510	0.333				(5.33)
1909	1.130	1.952	0.078	0.511	0.320	0.916	0.138	0.135	5.180
1910	1.240	2.429	0.080	0.515	0.347	0.979	0.124	0.156	5.870
1911	1.280	2.449	0.078	0.548	0.361	0.984	0.150	0.155	6.005
1912	0.992	1.964	0.080	0.547	0.348	1.035	0.190	0.150	5.306
1913	1.199	2.416	0.089	0.575	0.343	1.166		0.166	5.954
1914	1.289	2.747	0.099	0.576	0.343	1.124	0.196	0.174	6.542
1916	2.226	3.399		0.756	0.793				(9.741)
1917	1.859	1.297		0.736	0.677	2.088*	0.479		7.136

Long horned cattle held by rural population in mlns.

5. EPR c. Steppes						5. All EPR				
	Akmolinsk G.	Semirechensk G.	Uralsk G.	Turgai	Semipalatinsk	All Steppes in mlns.	a) Urals	b) Siberia	c) Steppes	5. All EPR
1842/50							1.871			
1851/60							1.539			
1859/64										
1883							1.451			
1900							2,277			
1901	0.452	0.489	0.407		0.450	2.348	2.293	(4.14)	2.348	
1902	0.678	0.520	0.421		0.475	2.734	2.306	(4.43)	2.734	
1903	0.739	0.528	0.463		0.491	2.900	2.161	(4.54)	2.900	
1904	0.166	0.451	0.062		0.479	1.512	2.131	(4.40)	1.512	
1905	6.197	0.560	0.418		0.521	2.214	2.452	(5.12)	2.214	
1906	0.237	0.564	0.467		0.545	2.367	2.542	(5.03)	2.367	
1907	0.221	0.641	0.442		0.541	2.409	2.521	(5.16)	2.409	
1908	0.214	0.576	0.533		0.604	2.516	2.366	(5.33)	2.516	
1909	0.285	0.670	0.651	0.685	0.635	2.926	2.338	5.180	2.926	
1910	0.389	0.704	0.695	0.691	0.731	3.210	2.511	5.870	3.210	
1911	0.852	0.741	0.684	0.576	0.802	3.655	2.625	6.005	3.655	
1912	0.833	0.737	0.674	0.572	0.690	3.506	1.925	5.306	3.506	
1913	0.925	0.729	0.640	0.601	0.718	3.613	2.081	5.954	3.613	
1914	0.980	0.768	0.549	0.658	0.612	3.567	2.282	6.542	3.567	
1916	1.521		1.036	0.840	0.812	4.309	3.307	(9.741)	4.309	17.357
1917	1.679		0.401		1.042	3.993	1.818	7.136	3.993	12.947

Pigs held by rural population in mlns.

1. NCR									
a. N & NW									
	Arkhangel G.	Vologda G.	Olonetsk G.	Petersburg G.	Novgorod G.	Pskov G.	Smolensk G.	Tver G.	All N & NW in mlns.
1842/50	0.002	0.048	0.006	0.016	0.091	0.096	0.240	0.634	1.133
1851/60	0.001	0.051	0.014	0.021	0.048	0.083	0.193	0.436	0.847
1859/64									
1883		0.052	0.065	0.012	0.051	0.090	0.168	0.020	
1900		0.049	0.007	0.036	0.060	0.147	0.314	0.074	
1901		0.048	0.005	0.036	0.058	0.158	0.251	0.074	0.630
1902		0.050	0.005	0.034	0.039	0.144	0.262	0.058	0.592
1903		0.046	0.004	0.038	0.052	0.136	0.263	0.067	0.606
1904		0.054	0.004	0.040	0.059	0.122	0.301	0.068	0.648
1905	0.002	0.056	0.003	0.036	0.045	0.116	0.291	0.064	0.613
1906		0.055	0.003	0.037	0.051	0.118	0.296	0.076	0.636
1907		0.059	0.004	0.037	0.059	0.114	0.284	0.071	0.628
1908		0.061	0.004	0.039	0.057	0.115	0.269	0.064	0.609
1909		0.059	0.005	0.041	0.054	0.113	0.257	0.054	0.583
1910		0.062	0.005	0.041	0.058	0.113	0.252	0.053	0.584
1911		0.070	0.004	0.040	0.058	0.122	0.258	0.062	0.614
1912	0.061	0.070	0.004	0.042	0.063	0.129	0.281	0.067	0.657
1913	0.001	0.075	0.004	0.043	0.068	0.132	0.296	0.073	0.692
1914	0.001	0.073	0.004	0.042	0.073	0.137	0.308	0.073	0.711
1916	0.001	0.090	0.002	0.047	0.077	0.186	0.568	0.078	1.049
1917	0.001	0.108	0.002	0.082	0.124		0.597	0.114	(1.224)

Pigs held by rural population in mlns.

1. NCR

b) Cent. Ind. R.

	Yaroslavl G.	Mosovskaya G.	Vladimirska G.	Kostromskaya G.	Kalyuzhskaya G.	Nizhne Novgorodskaya G.	Tulskaya G.	Ryazanskaya G.	All Cent. Ind. R. in mlns.
1842/50	0.008	0.042	0.016	0.032	0.296	0.125	0.153	0.225	0.897
1851/60	0.006	0.062	0.014	0.040	0.230	0.112	0.140	0.246	0.850
1859/64									
1883	0.004	0.025	0.017	0.016	0.149	0.066	0.090	0.122	
1900	0.014	0.094	0.060	0.064	0.220	0.066	0.142	0.175	
1901	0.009	0.061	0.039	0.049	0.165	0.081	0.111	0.120	0.635
1902	0.007	0.065	0.045	0.047	0.199	0.086	0.117	0.121	0.687
1903	0.006	0.059	0.046	0.048	0.190	0.064	0.123	0.118	0.654
1904	0.012	0.092	0.058	0.059	0.202	0.063	0.139	0.145	0.770
1905	0.014	0.101	0.058	0.057	0.192	0.081	0.108	0.127	0.738
1906	0.017	0.096	0.065	0.056	0.195	0.091	0.083	0.106	0.709
1907	0.013	0.095	0.058	0.043	0.168	0.068	0.088	0.107	0.640
1908	0.013	0.085	0.046	0.038	0.167	0.086	0.099	0.120	0.654
1909	0.013	0.084	0.049	0.045	0.166	0.090	0.104	0.125	0.676
1910	0.012	0.082	0.050	0.045	0.162	0.094	0.103	0.126	0.674
1911	0.015	0.097	0.059	0.053	0.162	0.100	0.119	0.133	0.738
1912	0.016	0.094	0.071	0.065	0.172	0.078	0.133	0.143	0.772
1913	0.018	0.099	0.062	0.058	0.172	0.084	0.130	0.141	0.764
1914	0.019	0.096	0.065	0.061	0.183	0.097	0.122	0.143	0.786
1916	0.016	0.107	0.055	0.110	0.277	0.106	0.184	0.281	1.136
1917	0.016	0.119	0.056	0.115	0.341	0.091	0.294	0.302	1.334

Pigs held by rural population in mlns.

	1. NCR c. Belorussia					1. All NCR			
	Vitebskaya G.	Minskaya G.	Mogilevskaya G.	All Belorussia in mlns.	All Belorussia in mlns. (adjusted)	1. a) N & NW	1. b) Cent. Ind.	1. c) BSSR	1. All NCR
1842/50	0.123	0.268	0.031	0.422	0.363	1.133	0.897	0.363	2.393
1851/60	0.124	0.247	0.031	0.402	0.346	0.847	0.850	0.346	2.043
1859/64									
1883	0.211	0.397	0.311	0.919	0.790	0.398	0.489	0.790	1.677
1900	0.344	0.601	0.474	1.419	1.220	0.687	0.835	1.220	2.762
1901	0.307	0.551	0.498	1.356	1.166	0.630	0.635	1.166	2.431
1902	0.283	0.573	0.495	1.351	1.162	0.592	0.687	1.162	2.441
1903	0.274	0.567	0.415	1.256	1.080	0.606	0.654	1.080	2.340
1904	0.280	0.592	0.418	1.290	1.109	0.648	0.770	1.109	2.527
1905	0.255	0.562	0.408	1.225	1.054	0.613	0.738	1.054	2.405
1906	0.259	0.550	0.424	1.233	1.060	0.636	0.709	1.060	2.405
1907	0.263	0.540	0.414	1.198	1.030	0.628	0.640	1.030	2.298
1908	0.265	0.525	0.400	1.190	1.023	0.609	0.654	1.023	2.286
1909	0.257	0.531	0.397	1.185	1.019	0.583	0.676	1.019	2.278
1910	0.270	0.537	0.385	1.192	1.025	0.584	0.674	1.025	2.283
1911	0.275	0.547	0.378	1.000	0.860	0.614	0.738	0.860	2.212
1912	0.285	0.577	0.387	1.249	1.074	0.657	0.772	1.074	2.503
1913	0.304	0.583	0.394	1.281	1.102	0.692	0.764	1.102	2.558
1914	0.321	0.598	0.396	1.315	1.131	0.711	0.786	1.131	2.628
1916	0.301	0.869	0.881	2.051	1.764	1.049	1.136	1.764	3.949
1917	0.258		0.979	2.146	1.846	(1.224)	1.334	1.846	4.404

Pigs held by rural population in mlns.

2. SCR
a. ZSFSR

	Baku G.	Batumi G.	Elisavetpol G.	Karso G.	Kutaisi G.	Sukhumi G.	Tiflis G.	Zakatal'skii Ob.	Erivan G.	Total ZSFSR in mlns.
1842/50										
1851/60										
1859/64										
1883										
1900										
1901										
1902										
1903										
1904										
1905										
1906										
1907										
1908										
1909	0.003		0.021	0.001	0.194	0.016	0.057		0.001	0.293
1910	0.033		0.033	0.001	0.224	0.015	0.089		0.001	0.396
1911	0.070		0.024	0.002	0.229	0.019	0.062		0.002	0.388
1912	0.006	0.001	0.026	0.002	0.226	0.013	0.071		0.003	0.348
1913	0.008		0.029	0.002	0.250	0.007	0.105		0.002	0.403
1914	0.009		0.029	0.001	0.217	0.017	0.195		0.001	0.469

Pigs held by rural population in mlns.

2. SCR							
b. Central Asia					2. All SCR		
	Zakaspi skaya G.	Sgir Dar G.	Ferganskaya G.	Samarkandskaya G.	Total Cent. Asia in mlns.	2. a) ZSFSR	2. b) Cent Asia
							2. All SCR
1842/50							
1851/60							
1859/64							
1883		.					
1900							
1901							
1902							
1903							
1904							
1905							
1906							
1907		.					
1908							
1909		0.009	0.002		0.011	0.293	0.011
1910	0.001	0.006	0.004		0.011	0.396	0.011
1911	0.001	0.008	0.003		0.012	0.388	0.012
1912	0.001	0.009	0.003		0.013	0.348	0.013
1913	0.001	0.021	0.002		0.025	0.403	0.025
1914	0.001	0.008	0.003	0.004	0.016	0.469	0.016

Pigs held by rural population in mlns.

3. SPR
a. Ukraine

	Poltavskaya G.	Kharkovskaya G.	Chernigovskaya G.	Kievskaya G.	Volyinskaya G.	Podolskaya G.	Khersonskaya G.	Ekaterinoslavskaya G.	Tavrisheskaya G.	All Ukraine in mlns.	All Ukraine in mlns (adjusted)
1842/50	0.530	0.512	0.357	0.288	0.290	0.179	0.113	0.137	0.081	2.590	2.53
1851/60	0.499	0.321	0.435	0.371	0.383	0.240	0.097	0.175	0.083	2.770	2.70
1859/64			.								
1883	0.367	0.287	0.399	0.356	0.474	0.505	0.261	0.257	0.112	3 020	2.94
1900	0.438	0.297	0.456	0.413	0.573	0.333	0.328	0.318	0.229	3.385	3.30
1901	0.444	0.293	0.502	0.425	1.017	0.424	0.356	0.308	0.195	3.964	3.865
1902	0.415	0.284	0.549	0.427	0.682	0.431	0.290	0.324	0.182	3.584	3.494
1903	0.421	0.284	0.514	0.430	0.685	0.440	0.331	0.169	0.181	3.455	3.369
1904	0.411	0.293	0.483	0.435	0.624	0.382	0.336	0.320	0.206	3.490	3.403
1905	0.362	0.299	0.462	0.396	0.570	0.350	0.278	0.284	0.219	3.220	3.140
1906	0.346	0.280	0.454	0.398	0.586	0.335	0.245	0.277	0.189	3.110	3.032
1907	0.373	0.250	0.459	0.409	0.545	0.368	0.295	0.398	0.191	3.288	3.206
1908	0.349	0.241	0.432	0.382	0.568	0.370	0.296	0.296	0.184	3.118	3.040
1909	0.340	0.251	0.428	0.378	0.585	0.365	0.294	0.272	0.169	3.082	3.005
1910	0.359	0.277	0.463	0.391	0.588	0.368	0.283	0.303	0.169	3.181	3.101
1911	0.367	0.315	0.438	0.404	0.616	0.376	0.319	0.345	0.206	3.386	3.301
1912	0.386	0.328	0.462	0.439	0.635	0.399	0.335	0.346	0.212	3.542	3.453
1913	0.447	0.350	0.498	0.511	0.622	0.433	0.367	0.355	0.208	3.791	3.196
1914	0.420	0.376	0.514	0.530	0.624	0.420	0.361	0.376	0.207	3.900	3.803
1916	0.521	0.426	0.871	0.547	(0.371)	0.463	0.567	0.595	0.394	4.755	4.636
1917	0.820	0.741	0.881	0.762	0.371			0.806		(6.254)	(6.098)

Pigs held by rural population in mlns.

3. SPR
b. North Caucasus

	Kuban G.	Chernomorskaya G.	Stavropol G.	Tersk G.	Don Ob.	Dagestan Ob.	All N. Caucasus in mlns.	3. a) Ukraine	3. b) N. Caucasus	3. All SPR
1842/50			0.032					2.53		
1851/60			0.062					2.70		
1859/64										
1883								2.94		
1900					0.505			3.30		
1901	0.480	0.009	0.159	0.078	0.456		1.182	3.865	1.182	5.047
1902	0.501	0.010	0.149	0.078	0.392		1.130	3.494	1.130	4.624
1903	0.512	0.011	0.145	0.079	0.530		1.277	3.369	1.277	4.646
1904	0.486	0.010	0.159	0.082	0.502		1.239	3.403	1.239	4.642
1905	0.479	0.008	0.145	0.115	0.516		1.263	3.140	1.263	4.403
1906	0.479	0.008	0.138	0.081	0.460		1.166	3.032	1.166	4.198
1907	0.510	0.011	0.154	0.080	0.446		1.201	3.206	1.201	4.407
1908	0.475	0.009	0.226	0.081	0.408		1.199	3.040	1.199	4.239
1909	0.453	0.008	0.154	0.077	0.420	0.001	1.113	3.005	1.113	4.118
1910	0.498	0.009	0.166	0.092	0.446	0.001	1.212	3.101	1.212	4.313
1911	0.540	0.012	0.189	0.094	0.438	0.001	1.274	3.301	1.274	4.575
1912	0.541	0.012	0.173	0.099	0.548	0.002	1.285	3.453	1.285	4.738
1913	0.547	0.010	0.172	0.108	0.468	0.003	1.308	3.696	1.308	5.004
1914	0.566	0.010	0.197	0.107	0.450	0.001	1.331	3.803	1.331	5.134
1916	0.939	0.016	0.303	0.149	0.931		1.228	4,636	2.338	6.974
1917					0.995		(2.499)	(6.098)	(2.499)	(8.597)

Pigs held by rural population in mlns.

4. CPR

a) Central Chernozem

	Voronezh G.	Kursk G.	Orlov G.	Tambov G.	All Cent. Chernozem in mlns.
1842/50	0.342	0.475	0.458	0.469	1.744
1851/60	0.348	0.452	0.346	0.336	1.482
1859/64					
1883	0.312	0.359	0.219	0.263	1.153
1900	0.330	0.255	0.248	0.300	1.133
1901	0.258	0.224	0.185	0.264	0.931
1902	0.265	0.217	0.193	0.220	0.895
1903	0.241	0.211	0.198	0.238	0.888
1904	0.330	0.245	0.228	0.257	1.060
1905	0.300	0.229	0.214	0.249	0.997
1906	0.182	0.250	0.183	0.179	0.794
1907	0.162	0.187	0.178	0.136	0.663
1908	0.179	0.188	0.177	0.163	0.707
1909	0.162	0.170	0.170	0.105	0.607
1910	0.202	0.181	0.176	0.148	0.757
1911	0.251	0.224	0.218	0.267	0.960
1912	0.235	0.246	0.214	0.222	0.917
1913	0.247	0.238	0.221	0.227	0.933
1914	0.271	0.247	0.229	0.239	0.986
1916	0.379	0.371	0.403	0.368	1.521
1917	0.578	0.603	0.541	0.522	2.244

Plas held by rural population in mlns.

	4. All CPR												
4. CPR													
b. Volga													
	Astrakhan G.	Saratov G.	Samara G.	Penza G.	Simbirsk G.	Kazan G.	Vyatka G.	Ufa G.	All Volga in mlns.	a) Cent. Chernozem	b) Volga	4. All CPR	
1842/50	0.015	0.285		0.218	0.194	0.185	0.332	(0.128)	1.357	1.744	1.357	3.101	
1851/60	0.037	0.162	0.205	0.238	0.108	0.151	0.375	(0.133)	1.409	1.482	1.409	2.891	
1859/64													
1883	0.041	0.136	0.179	0.176	0.085	0.150	0.290	0.110	1.167	1.153	1.167	2.320	
1900	0.036	0.188	0.200	0.140	0.088	0.173	0.241	0.139	1.205	1.133	1.205	2.338	
1901	0.040	0.193	0.160	0.127	0.094	0.194	0.220	0.157	1.185	0.931	1.185	2.116	
1902	0.039	0.179	0.170	0.139	0.076	0.190	0.177	0.165	1.135	0.985	1.135	2.030	
1903	0.040	0.185	0.177	0.139	0.081	0.163	0.212	0.168	1.165	0.888	1.165	2.053	
1904	0.031	0.161	0.236	0.108	0.088	0.169	0.199	0.169	1.161	1.060	1.161	2.221	
1905	0.030	0.209	0.274	0.149	0.108	0.180	0.272	0.218	1.440	0.997	1.440	2.432	
1906	0.030	0.150	0.264	0.118	0.104	0.187	0.290	0.277	1.420	0.794	1.420	2.214	
1907	0.030	0.113	0.187	0.089	0.076	0.167	0.232	0.164	1.058	0.663	1.058	1.721	
1908	0.034	0.120	0.188	0.102	0.096	0.166	0.352	0.191	1.249	0.707	1.249	1.956	
1909	0.037	0.106	0.201	0.126	0.097	0.175	0.227	0.194	1.163	0.607	1.163	1.770	
1910	0.038	0.129	0.257	0.137	0.095	0.102	0.248	0.247	1.253	0.757	1.253	2.010	
1911	0.037	0.203	0.276	0.174	0.101	0.269	0.297	0.258	1.555	0.960	1.555	2.515	
1912	0.033	0.084	0.164	0.123	0.065	0.158	0.262	0.133	1.022	0.917	1.022	1.939	
1913	0.027	0.106	0.190	0.120	0.066	0.175	0.288	0.147	1.119	0.933	1.119	2.052	
1914	0.032	0.136	0.245	0.124	0.079	0.198	0.298	0.162	1.274	0.986	1.274	2.260	
1916	0.077	0.240	0.476	0.131	0.088	0.373	0.726	0.366	2.472	1.521	2.472	3.993	
1917	0.062	0.146	0.524	0.134	0.112	0.427	0.673	0.438	2.716	2.244	2.716	4.960	

Pigs held by rural population in mlns.

5. EPR

a. Urals

	Perm G.	Orenburg G.	All Urals in mlns.
1842/50	0.293	0.242	0.535
1851/60	0.309	0.229	0.538
1859/64			
1883	0.250	0.047	0.297
1900	0.239	0.047	0.286
1901	0.224	0.053	0.277
1902	0.182	0.060	0.242
1903	0.164	0.061	0.225
1904	0.194	0.067	0.261
1905	0.244	0.091	0.335
1906	0.290	0.143	0.433
1907	0.303	0.123	0.426
1908	0.231	0.099	0.330
1909	0.239	0.103	0.342
1910	0.254	0.122	0.376
1911	0.281	0.206	0.487
1912	0.201	0.035	0.236
1913	0.206	0.048	0.254
1914	0.237	0.077	0.314
1916	0.647	0.305	0.952
1917	0.355	0.174	0.529

Pigs held by rural population in mlns.

5. EPR

b. Siberia

	Tobolsk G.	Tomsk G.	Amur G.	Enisei G.	Irkutsk G.	Zabaikal G.	Yakutsk	Primorskaya G.	All Siberia in mlns.
1842/50									
1851/60									
1859/64									
1883									
1900									
1901	0.163	0.267		0.086					(0.71)
1902	0.148	0.217		0.092					(0.63)
1903	0.331	0.204		0.079					(0.84)
1904	0.182	0.229		0.116	0.056				(0.72)
1905	0.237	0.267		0.116	0.064				(0.85)
1906	0.271	0.297		0.131	0.068				(0.95)
1907	0.273	0.347		0.134	0.069				(1.02)
1908	0.219	0.433		0.146	0.067				(1.07)
1909	0.227	0.524	0.037	0.143	0.065	0.118		0.675	1.189
1910	0.272	0.340	0.642	0.127	0.050	0.124		0.084	1.039
1911	0.256	0.537	0.049	0.121	0.083	0.127		0.097	1.270
1912	0.134	0.470	0.053	0.124	0.081	0.125		0.105	1.092
1913	0.206	0.480	0.062	0.133	0.076	0.119		0.114	1.190
1914	0.249	0.664	0.067	0.146	0.076	0.113		0.113	1.428
1916	0.863	1.317		0.334	0.263				(3.486)
1917	0.639	0.592		0.377	0.257	0.708	0.001		2.574

Pigs held by rural population in mlns.

5. EPR

c. Kazakhstan						5. All EPR				
	Akmolinsk G.	Semirechensk	Uralsk	Turgai	Semipalatinsk	All Kazakhstan in mlns.	a) Urals	b) Siberia	c) Kazakhstan	5. All EPR
1842/50							0.535			
1851/60							0.538			
1859/64										
1883							0.297			
1900							0.286			
1901		0.016	0.001	0.004	0.003	(0.05)	0.277	(0.71)	(0.05)	1.037
1902	0.034	0.020	0.001	0.004	0.004	0.063	0.242	(0.63)	0.063	0.935
1903	0.023	0.023	0.001	0.004	0.009	0.060	0.225	(0.84)	0.060	1.125
1904	0.022	0.111	0.001	0.004	0.018	0.156	0.261	(0.72)	0.156	1.137
1905	0.031	0.024	0.002	0.004	0.015	0.076	0.335	(0.85)	0.076	1.261
1906	0.042	0.022	0.002	0.006	0.022	0.092	0.433	(0.95)	0.092	1.475
1907	0.034	0.020	0.002	0.004	0.019	0.083	0.426	(1.02)	0.083	1.529
1908	0.033	0.027	0.002	0.004	0.017	0.083	0.330	(1.07)	0.083	1.483
1909	0.043	0.035	0.005	0.006	0.023	0.112	0.342	1.189	0.112	1.643
1910	0.064	0.105	0.011	0.010	0.023	0.193	0.376	1.039	0.193	1.608
1911	0.053	0.025	0.012	0.010	0.022	0.122	0.487	1.270	0.122	1.879
1912	0.039	0.030	0.013	0.004	0.014	0.100	0.236	1.092	0.100	1.438
1913	0.051	0.016	0.036	0.005	0.016	0.124	0.254	1.190	0.124	1.568
1914	0.070	0.039	0.020	0.012	0.027	0.168	0.314	1.428	0.168	1.910
1916	0.199		0.036	0.095	0.045	0.375	0.952	(3.486)	0.375	4.813
1917	0.197		0.019	(0.095)	0.043	(0.354)	0.529	2.574	(0.354)	3.457

Rural livestock ownership by sector in 1900

	Horses			Cattle			Pigs		
	All	Private	Peasant	All	Private	Peasant	All	Private	Peasant
1. NCR									
Severnyi	0.298	0.017	0.281	0.771	0.051	0.720	0.049	0.002	0.048
Priozernyi	0.664	0.086	0.578	1.473	0.254	1.219	0.249	0.047	0.202
Prom.	1.384	0.108	1.276	2.518	0.218	2.300	0.526	0.036	0.489
Belorussia	1.484	0.318	1.166	2.959	0.789	7.170	1.733	0.319	1.415
	3.830	0.529	3.301	7.721	1.312	6.409	2.557	0.404	2.154
2. SCR									
3. SPR									
a) Malorossusk	1.337	0.220	1.117	2.354	0.434	1.920	1.191	0.173	1.018
Yugo Zapad.	1.700	0.390	1.310	2.497	0.598	1.899	1.319	0.234	1.085
Novo rossiisk	2.711	0.669	2.042	5.594	1.403	4.192	1.663	0.360	1.303
	5.748	1.279	4.469	10.445	2.435	8.011	4.173	0.767	3.406
4. CPR									
Tsent Zemled.	2.949	0.441	2.508	3.288	0.576	2.713	1.450	0.234	1.215
N. Volzhskii	1.686	0.158	1.528	5.525	0.379	2.146	0.283	0.028	0.256
Sred. Volzhskii	2.677	0.233	2.444	3.260	0.346	2.914	0.794	0.090	0.705
	7.312	0.832	6.480	9.073	1.301	7.773	2.527	0.353	2.176
5. EPR									
a) Priural	1.619	0.045	1.574	2.545	0.057	2.488	0.480	0.009	0.471
All	18.509	2.685	15.824	29.784	5.105	24.681	9.737	1.533	8.207
Prebaltic	0.413	0.128	0.285	1.195	0.372	0.823	0.591	0.153	0.438
Litovskii	0.761	0.198	0.563	1.933	0.556	1.377	1.041	0.197	0.844
All 50 Gub.	19.682	3.010	16.672	32.913	6.031	26.882	11.371	1.881	9.490

Source: Svodstatisticheskikh svedenii po sel. khoz. Rossii k kontsii XIX veka, vyp II, SPb. 1903, pp. 2-5

	Voronezh	Kursk	Orlov	Tambov	All C. Ch. Zem	Astrakhan	Saratov	Somara	Penza	Simbirsk	Kazan	Vyatka	Ufa	All Volga	All C. Ch. Z.	All Volga	All CPR
Horses																	
1883	0.529	0.605	0.459	0.646	2.239	0.205	0.515	0.888	0.334	0.315	0.422	0.701	0.621	4.001	2.239	4.001	6.240
1888	0.603	0.666	0.544	0.764	2.577	0.091	0.588	1.077	0.377	0.365	0.509	0.837	0.747	4.591	2.577	4.591	7.168
1891	0.405	0.620	0.427	0.494	1.946	0.215	0.536	0.553	0.258	0.258	0.380	0.663	0.747	3.610	1.946	5.556	7.502
1892	0.356	0.577	0.419	0.490	1.842	0.323	0.428	0.615	0.244	0.233	0.323	0.600	0.698	3.464	1.842	3.464	5.306
1896	0.452	0.608	0.480	0.565	2.105	0.323			0.284						2.105		
1897	0.452	0.526	0.413	0.543	1.934	0.339			0.288						1.934		
1898	0.410	0.619	0.391	0.541	1.961	0.351			0.299						1.961		
1900	0.566	0.587	0.450	0.640	2.243	0.090	0.610	0.892	0.326	0.316	0.428	0.717	0.749	4.128	2.243	4.128	6.371
Cattle																	
1883	0.642	0.410	0.273	0.391	1.716	0.564	0.522	0.593	0.238	0.298	0.367	0.922	0.391	3.895	1.716	3.895	5.611
1888	0.707	0.364	0.257	0.483	1.811	0.740	0.554	1.077	0.275	0.225	0.477	0.911	0.406	4.665	1.811	4.665	6.476
1891	0.556	0.443	0.243	0.322	1.564	1.076	0.793	0.484	0.190	0.218	0.436	1.069	0.393	4.659	1.564	4.659	6.223
1892	0.450	0.408	0.244	0.332	1.434	0.764	0.596	0.524	0.177	0.196	0.355	0.822	0.410	3.844	1.434	3.844	5.278
1896	0.655	0.432	0.369	0.446	1.902	0.764			0.241						1.902		
1897	0.655	0.400	0.261	0.438	1.754	1.038			0.259						1.754		
1898	0.569	0.594	0.259	0.453	1.875	1.061			0.250						1.875		
1900	0.903	0.534	0.401	0.487	2.525	0.490	0.977	1.139	0.260	0.371	0.443	1.164	0.782	5.626	2.525	5.626	8.151
Pigs																	
1883	0.312	0.359	0.219	0.263	1.153	0.041	0.136	0.179	0.176	0.085	0.150	0.290	0.110	1.167	1.153	1.167	2.320
1888	0.292	0.408	0.208	0.262	1.170	0.042	0.148	0.178	0.205	0.108	0.162	0.183	0.127	1.153	1.170	1.153	2.323
1891	0.214	0.300	0.153	0.129	0.796	0.042	0.117	0.088	0.080	0.071	0.135	0.159	0.079	0.771	0.796	0.771	1.567
1892	0.115	0.258	0.131	0.111	0.615	0.017	0.036	0.076	0.067	0.040	0.081	0.141	0.071	0.529	0.615	0.529	1.144
1896	0.278	0.309	0.411	0.282	1.280	0.042			0.147								
1897	0.278	0.269	0.145	0.229	0.926	0.049			0.164								
1898	0.186	0.340	0.143	0.212	0.881	0.046			0.108								
1900	0.330	0.255	0.248	0.300	1.133	0.036	0.188	0.200	0.140	0.088	0.173	0.241	0.139	1.205	1.133	1.205	2.338

iii) A combined series of data
The numbers of horses held by the rural population in mlns

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Year	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR	50gub
1842/50	4.95		(2.27)	5.75			
1851/60	4.70		(2.14)	6.22			
1859/64							15.50
1864/69							15.50
1881							15.53
1882							15.52
1883	4.31	—	(4.5)	6.24			17.37
1887							15.78
1888				7.17			19.66
1890							19.78
1891				7.50			17.31
1892				5.31			16.65
1894							16.68
1895							17.04
1896							18.76
1897							18.83
1898							19.08
1899							19.62
1900	4.63		6.48	6.37			19.74
1901	4.63	(1.7)	6.42	6.18	(8.23)	27.16	20.16
1902	4.67	(1.7)	6.63	6.29	(8.41)	27.70	20.48
1903	4.62	(1.7)	6.47	6.55	8.50	27.84	20.35
1904	5.15	(1.7)	7.43	7.38	6.58	28.24	20.75
1905	5.00	(1.7)	6.83	7.36	7.65	28.54	20.78
1906	4.96	(1.7)	7.06	7.10	7.97	28.79	20.47
1907	4.89	(1.7)	6.78	6.52	7.78	27.67	20.48
1908	4.89	(1.7)	6.98	6.64	8.13	28.34	20.60
1909	4.88	1.72	7.07	6.55	8.72	28.94	21.32
1910	4.94	1.66	7.25	6.87	9.22	29.94	21.87
1911	4.96	1.60	7.50	7.16	10.14	31.36	21.82
1912	4.86	1.56	7.52	6.85	9.37	30.16	21.22
1913	5.00	1.54	7.81	6.78	9.59	30.72	21.61
1914	5.04	1.51	8.12	7.17	10.01	31.85	
1912	4.70	(1.6)	7.23	7.25	9.94	30.72	
1916	4.96	(1.6)	8.40	7.79	12.77	35.52	
1917	4.92	(1.6)	(8.02)	7.58	9.00	31.12	

Annual average growth rates

1846-83	-0.3%		+2.1%	+0.2%			
1883-1900	+0.5%		+0.9%	+0.1%			+0.8%
1901-14	+0.7%		+2.0%	+1.2%	+1.7%	+1.3%	+0.8%
1909-14	+0.7%	-2.4%	+3.0%	+1.9%	+3.0%	+2.0%	

Numbers of cattle held by the rural population in mlns.

Year	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR	50 gub.
1847/50	7.07		(9.42)	6.16			
1851/60	6.36		(8.38)	5.36			
1859/64							20.97
1881							22.12
1882							21.73
1883	5.96		(10.30)	5.61			23.19
1887							23.07
1888				6.48			24.91
1890							25.53
1891				6.22			25.32
1892				5.28			23.97
1894							24.07
1895							24.52
1896							29.55
1897							30.71
1898							30.15
1899							30.94
1900	8.49		(14.30)	8.15			31.66
1901	7.87	(4.2)	12.74	7.45	8.78	41.04	31.90
1902	7.96	(4.2)	12.76	7.60	9.47	41.97	32.18
1903	7.65	(4.2)	12.69	7.86	9.60	42.0	31.84
1904	8.02	(4.2)	11.32	7.89	8.04	39.47	31.87
1905	8.71	(4.2)	12.77	9.75	9.79	44.72	31.19
1906	8.72	(4.2)	12.54	8.90	9.94	40.10	30.51
1907	8.57	(4.2)	13.04	7.50	10.09	43.40	29.68
1908	8.43	(4.2)	12.61	7.73	10.21	43.18	29.69
1909	8.40	4.19	11.38	7.87	10.44	42.28	30.49
1910	8.60	4.37	11.51	8.26	11.59	44.33	31.31
1911	8.60	4.26	11.64	8.65	12.29	45.44	31.02
1912	8.65	4.49	11.67	7.99	10.74	43.54	30.92
1913	9.06	4.27	12.01	8.02	11.65	45.01	32.03
1914	8.88	4.07	12.16	8.44	12.39	45.94	
1916	9.74	(4.0)	13.66	11.59	17.36	56.35	
1917	(9.86)	(4.0)	(13.67)	10.69	(12.95)	(51.17)	

Annual average growth

1846-83	-0.3%		+0.2%	-0.2%			
1883-1900	+2.7%		+2.4%	+2.8%			
1901-14	+0.4%		-0.4%	+1.0%	+3.2%	+0.9%	
1909-14			-0.6%				

Numbers of pigs held by the rural population in mlns.

Year	NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR	50 gub.
1842/50	2.39		(3.30)	3.10			
1851/60	2.04		(3.53)	2.89			
1859/64							
1881							9.26
1882							8.95
1883	1.68		(3.85)	2.32			9.10
1887							9.72
1888				2.32			9.24
1890							9.55
1891				1.57			9.55
1892				1.14			8.83
1894							8.83
1895							9.19
1896							13.26
1897							12.92
1898							11.98
1899							11.57
1900	2.74		(4.31)	2.34			11.76
1901	2.43	(0.3)	5.05	2.12	1.04	10.94	12.12
1902	2.44	(0.3)	4.62	2.03	0.94	10.33	11.65
1903	2.34	(0.3)	4.65	2.05	1.13	10.47	11.44
1904	2.53	(0.3)	4.64	2.22	1.14	10.83	11.99
1905	2.41	(0.3)	4.40	2.43	1.26	10.80	11.47
1906	2.41	(0.3)	4.20	2.21	1.48	10.60	11.86
1907	2.30	(0.3)	4.41	1.72	1.53	10.26	11.57
1908	2.29	(0.3)	4.24	1.96	1.48	10.27	11.39
1909	2.28	0.30	4.12	1.77	1.64	10.11	11.33
1910	2.28	0.41	4.31	2.01	1.61	10.62	12.05
1911	2.21	0.42	4.58	2.52	1.88	11.61	12.65
1912	2.50	0.36	4.74	1.94	1.43	10.97	10.63
1913	2.56	0.43	5.00	2.05	1.57	11.61	11.1
1914	2.63	0.49	5.13	2.26	1.91	12.42	
1916	3.95	(0.5)	6.97	3.99	4.81	20.22	
1917	4.40	(0.5)	(8.60)	4.96	3.46	(21.92)	

Annual average growth

1846-83	-0.6%		+0.4%	-0.5%			
1883-1900	+3.9%		+0.7%	+0.1%			
1901-14	+0.6%	+12.7%	+0.1%	+0.5%	+6.4%	+1.0%	

10/ Livestock

b) Post revolutionary

Sources

- i) N.D.Kondratiev and N.P.Oganovsky, (ed.) ibid., pp.216-60.
- ii) P.I.Popov, EO, 1924, No.23/24, p.LXXII.
- iii) A.Gayster (ed.) Osnovniye elementy..., M.1930, pp.90-107
- iv) Trudy TsSU, Tom XVIII, M.1923, pp.136-9
- v) Abregé des donnees statistiques de l'URSS, M.1925, pp.73-6
- vi) Statisticheskii Spravochnik SSSR za 1928g., M.1929
- vii) Zhivotnovodstvo SSSR v tsifrakh, M.1932, pp6-17
Sel.Khoz. SSSR 1935, M.1936, pp.513-9.
- viii) Zhivotnovodstvo SSSR za 1916-38g.M.1939, . .

Horses in millions from N.D. Kondratiev and N.P. Oganovsky (eds.), *ibid*, M.1923,
pp. 207-218, from military horse censuses

	1891- 1900	1901- 1906	1912	1916	1917	1920	1921
1. NCR							
Severnyi	0.289	0.318	0.298	0.358	0.364	0.340	0.357
Priozernyi	0.718	0.762	0.702	0.748	0.764	0.708	0.740
Tsentr. Prom.	1.493	1.866	1.435	1.430	1.461	1.353	1.305
Belorusskii	1.081	1.061	1.027	1.090	1.040	0.991	1.074
1. All NCR	3.581	4.007	3.462	3.626	3.629	3.392	3.476
2. SCR							
3. SPR							
Yugo Zapadnyi	1.489	1.413	1.377	1.565	0.823	-	-
Malorossiisk	4.502	1.419	1.442	1.794	1.770	-	-
Novorossiisk	1.809	1.766	3.058	6.745	2.386	4.327	4.528
Sev. Kavkoz	0.732	0.615	1.434	1.758		1.330	1.234
3. All SPR							
4. CPR							
Tsentr. Zemled.	2.751	3.365	3.189	3.342	3.365	2.289	2.146
Nizh. Volzhskii	1.184	1.373	1.526	1.685	1.628	1.208	0.984
Sred. Volzhskii	2.324	2.957	2.829	3.068	3.091	2.688	2.330
4. All CPR							
5. EPR							
Urals	1.648	1.752	1.628	1.826	1.735	1.519	1.482
Sibir			3.932	4.888	4.774	4.481	4.694
Steppe Krai			2.773	4.084	2.367	2.818	2.796
5. All EPR							
All USSR			26.649	31.022	28.853	24.059	23.670

	Horses				Cattle				Pigs			
	1916	1922	1923	1924	1916	1922	1923	1924	1916	1922	1923	1924
NCR												
Consumer R	4.676	4.573	4.738	4.972	9.344	9.684	10.035	10.764	4.118	3.613	3.335	4.424
SPR												
UkSSR	5.557	4.110	3.801	3.927	7.018	7.531	7.431	8.419	4.681	2.647	2.388	4.374
Yugo-Vostok	2.364	1.112	1.111	1.137	4.968	2.865	3.065	3.362	1.890	0.360	0.507	1.090
All SPR	7.921	5.222	4.912	5.064	11.986	10.396	10.496	11.781	6.571	3.007	2.955	5.464
CPR												
Producer R	11.378	5.546	6.087	6.968	17.671	9.367	12.084	15.134	6.077	1.114	1.901	5.214
EPR												
Sibir	3.786	3.483	2.983	3.295	5.098	3.475	3.613	4.608	2.017	0.220	0.861	1.480
Kirgiz SSR	3.546	1.342	1.336	1.624	5.284	2.123	2.377	3.348	0.491	0.108	0.091	0.180
All EPR	7.332	4.825	4.319	4.919	10.382	5.598	5.990	7.956	2.508	0.828	0.952	1.660
All USSR	31.307	20.166	20.058	21.924	50.284	35.045	38.604	45.635	19.274	8.561	9.143	16.761

Source: P.I.Popov, EO., 1924, no.23/24, p.LXXII.

Regional data on cattle with and without corrections from Osnovniye elementy

	1916		1923	No Correction			Corrected				
	All	Peasant		1924	1925	1926	1927	1924	1925	1926	1927
1. NCR											
Severnyi	1.055	1.051	0.966	1.071	1.244	1.229	1.138	1.107	1.244	1.229	1.138
Leningrad Kar.	1.992	1.919	2.099	2.104	2.269	2.243	2.269	2.198	2.281	2.253	2.275
Zapadnyi	1.143	1.076	1.312	1.342	1.482	1.376	1.295	1.370	1.482	1.376	1.295
Tsent. Prom.	4.455	4.284	4.965	5.656	5.582	4.928	4.646	5.795	5.562	4.928	4.646
BSSR	1.585	1.489	1.631	1.739	1.939	2.028	2.119	2.031	2.163	2.236	2.228
1. All NCR	10.230	9.819	10.973	11.912	12.516	11.804	11.467	12.501	12.732	12.022	11.582
2. SCR											
ZSFSR	3.578	3.490	3.193	3.193	3.330	3.474	3.513	3.193	3.330	3.474	3.513
Uzbch SSR	2.634	2.634	1.352	1.352	1.477	1.594	1.914	1.352	1.477	1.594	1.914
Turk. SSR	0.337	0.337	0.178	0.178	0.195	0.274	0.301	0.178	0.195	0.274	0.301
2. All SCR	6.549	6.461	4.723	4.723	5.002	5.342	5.725	4.723	5.002	5.342	5.728
3. SPR											
UKSSR	7.702	6.920	7.288	8.259	8.122	8.304	8.298	8.259	8.122	8.304	8.298
Krym ASSR	0.205	0.165	0.111	0.158	0.221	0.246	0.296	0.184	0.232	0.256	0.305
Sev. Kavkoz	4.466	4.135	3.205	3.565	4.118	4.588	4.885	3.900	4.323	4.771	5.031
Dag. ASSR	0.401	0.401	0.364	0.425	0.474	0.553	0.675	0.479	0.498	0.575	0.695
3. All SPR	12.774	11.621	10.968	12.407	12.935	13.961	14.154	12.822	13.175	13.906	14.329
4. CPR											
Tsent Chernozem	2.892	2.703	2.731	3.278	2.984	3.191	3.372	3.393	3.133	3.318	3.473
Nizhne Volzhsk	3.140	3.000	2.189	2.463	2.535	2.920	3.173	2.660	2.662	3.036	3.268
Sredne Volzhsk	2.476	2.322	1.482	1.912	1.327	1.399	1.391	1.197	1.393	1.455	1.433
Bashkir	1.523	1.696	0.753	1.049	1.372	1.399	1.391	1.197	1.393	1.455	1.433
Tatar Chuvsck	0.990	0.961	0.518	0.815	0.993	1.005	1.032	0.897	1.042	1.046	1.063
Vyatskii	1.440	1.435	0.860	1.145	1.371	1.425	1.390	1.328	1.439	1.482	1.432
4. All CPR	12.461	11.917	8.533	10.662	11.239	12.216	12.868	11.574	11.799	12.704	13.254
5. EPR											
Urals	4.016	3.982	2.137	3.047	3.617	3.753	3.837	3.544	3.798	3.903	3.952
Sibirskii	5.894	5.822	3.684	4.710	5.190	5.838	6.354	4.912	5.449	6.071	6.545
Bur. Mong.	0.686	0.686	0.481	0.621	0.668	0.805	0.956	0.657	0.701	0.838	0.983
Yakut	0.479	0.479	0.457	0.457	0.457	0.457	0.457	0.480	0.480	0.480	0.488
Valne Vost Krai	0.988	0.978	0.822	0.905	0.948	1.015	1.082	0.866	0.996	1.055	1.114
Kazak ASSR	5.897	5.897	3.031	3.771	5.120	5.855	7.086	4.216	5.031	6.089	7.299
Kirgiz ASSR	0.590	0.590	0.347	0.370	0.423	0.592	0.666	0.393	0.464	0.616	0.686
5. All EPR	18.550	18.474	10.959	13.881	16.423	18.315	20.438	15.068	16.919	19.052	21.067
All USSR	60.563	58.252	46.156	53.552	58.115	61.366	64.653	56.688	59.630	63.025	65.952

Regional data on pigs with and without correction from Osnovniye elementyi

1916		No Correction					Corrected				
	All	Peasant	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1924	1925	1926	1927
1. NCR											
Severnyi	0.086	0.086	6.054	0.099	0.135	0.137	0.132	0.116	0.162	0.171	0.158
Leningrad Kar.	0.366	0.352	0.360	0.386	0.520	0.463	0.431	0.475	0.626	0.580	0.519
Zapadnyi	1.085	1.063	0.825	1.082	1.229	1.138	1.086	1.383	1.475	1.423	1.303
Tsent. Prom.	1.229	1.177	0.876	1.377	1.080	1.277	2.290	1.652	1.350	1.532	
BSSR	1.838	1.792	1.304	1.508	1.824	2.601	2.209	1.965	2.267	2.476	2.505
1. All NCR	4.604	4.470	3.419	4.951	5.085	4.819	5.135	6.229	6.182	6.000	6.017
2. SCR											
ZSFSR	0.495	0.488	0.343	0.343	0.377	0.415	0.397	0.343	0.377	0.415	0.397
Uzbek SSR	0.003	0.003	0.005	0.005	0.005	0.003	0.004	0.005	0.005	0.003	0.004
Turk. SSR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
2. All SCR	0.498	0.491	0.348	0.348	0.382	0.418	0.401	0.348	0.382	0.418	0.401
3. SPR											
UkSSR	4.626	4.289	2.345	4.277	3.691	3.632	4.370	5.133	4.429	4.540	5.244
Krym ASSR	0.084	0.071	0.017	0.046	0.040	0.052	0.074	0.060	0.048	0.065	0.089
Sev. Kavkoz.	1.972	1.902	0.637	1.219	1.011	1.203	1.336	1.373	1.213	1.504	1.603
Dag. ASSR	0.019	0.019	0.009	0.023	0.014	0.012	0.014	0.010	0.017	0.015	0.017
3. All SPR	6.701	6.281	3.008	5.565	4.756	4.899	5.794	6.576	5.707	6.124	6.953
4. CPR											
Tsent Chernozem	1.293	1.179	0.556	1.476	0.464	0.682	0.966	1.666	0.557	0.853	1.135
Nizhne Volzhsk	0.846	0.810	0.209	0.558	0.293	0.577	0.704	0.665	0.352	0.721	0.845
Sredne Bolzhsk	0.646	0.613	0.144	0.489	0.361	0.301	0.423	0.627	0.433	0.377	0.508
Bashkir	0.404	0.399	0.083	0.298	0.485	0.236	0.190	0.389	0.582	0.295	0.227
Tatar Chuvash	0.480	0.471	0.092	0.285	0.430	0.240	0.236	0.365	0.516	0.300	0.283
Vyatskii	0.709	0.707	0.196	0.478	0.926	0.641	0.597	0.624	1.112	0.801	0.716
4. All CPR	4.378	4.179	1.280	3.584	2.959	2.677	3.096	4.336	3.552	3.347	3.714

Regional data on pigs with and without correction from Osnovniye elementy (continued)

		<u>No Correction</u>						<u>Corrected</u>				
		1916	Peasant	1923	1924	1925	1926	1927	1924	1925	1926	1927
5. EPR												
Urals	1.426	1.420	0.350	0.862	1.407	0.951	0.922	1.235	1.689	1.189	1.106	
Sibirskii	2.262	2.256	0.876	1.538	1.918	2.104	2.352	1.794	2.301	2.630	2,822	
Bur. Mong.	0.078	0.078	0.043	0.071	0.100	0.099	0.133	0.073	0.119	0.124	0.160	
Yakut	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	
Dalne Vost Krai	0.563	0.562	0.281	0.373	0.457	0.508	0.608	0.363	0.548	0.635	0.730	
Kazak ASSR	0.338	0.338	0.132	0.232	0.345	0.333	0.424	0.312	0.403	0.416	0.509	
Kirgiz ASSR	0.028	0.028	0.019	0.038	0.042	0.030	0.028	0.042	0.055	0.037	0.034	
5. All EPR	4.696	4.683	1.702	3.115	4.270	4.026	4.468	3.820	5.116	5.032	5.362	
All USSR	20.875	20.098	9.755	17.560	17.450	16.840	18.892	21.309	20.939	20.921	22.445	

	Horses				Cattle				Pigs			
	1916	1920	1921	1922	1916	1920	1921	1922	1916	1920	1921	1922
1. NCR												
Krainyi Sever	0.358	0.339	0.349	0.343	1.001	0.722	0.793	0.816	0.090	0.061	0.085	0.082
Prizozernyi	0.731	0.698	0.723	0.756	1.888	1.645	1.839	2.018	0.301	0.225	0.262	0.340
Mosk. Prom.	1.420	1.293	1.288	1.335	3.084	2.665	2.844	3.039	0.471	0.108	0.163	0.169
Belorusskii	1.447	1.363	1.389	1.481	2.396	2.411	2.420	2.718	2.482	2.149	1.872	2.125
1. All NCR	3.956	3.693	3.749	3.915	8.369	7.443	7.898	8.591	3.344	2.543	2.382	2.716
2. SCR												
3. SPR												
UkSSSR	5.971	5.409	5.416	4.206	8.337	8.087	8.092	7.465	5.113	4.648	4.630	2.759
Yugo Vostok	2.862	1.742	1.598	0.963	6.111	3.869	3.651	2.849	2.329	1.544	1.190	0.252
3. All SPR	8.833	7.151	7.014	5.169	14.448	11.956	11.743	10.314	7.442	6.192	5.820	3.011
4. CPR												
Tsent Zemled.	3.953	2.744	2.340	2.196	6.198	3.792	3.854	3.850	2.394	1.329	0.870	0.592
Nizhne Volzhskii	3.164	2.375	1.581	1.061	5.043	3.388	2.577	2.135	1.248	0.843	0.294	0.079
Sredne Volzhskii												
4. All CPR	7.117	5.119	3.921	3.257	10.241	7.180	6.431	5.985	3.742	2.172	1.164	0.671
5. EPR												
Urals	4.039	2.993	2.736	1.705	6.114	3.910	3.681	2.584	2.044	1.235	1.057	0.288
Zap. Sibir	3.796	3.799	3.668	2.903	5.625	4.334	3.910	2.912	2.180	1.830	1.340	0.590
Vost Sibir	0.902	0.926	0.924	0.777	1.361	1.245	1.162	0.880	0.570	0.438	0.468	0.251
Steppe Kral	2.865	1.731	1.319	1.151	3.807	3.032	1.996	1.766	0.357	0.421	0.260	0.111
5. All EPR	11.602	9.449	8.647	6.536	16.907	12.521	10.749	8.142	5.151	3.924	3.125	1.240
All USSR												
Less SCR	31.506	25.412	23.331	18.875	49.966	39.101	36.818	33.031	19.587	14.830	12.491	7.637

Regional livestock numbers in millions 1916, 1923-1925

	Horses				Long horned cattle				Pigs			
	1916	1923	1924	1925	1916	1923	1924	1925	1916	1923	1924	1925
1. NCR												
a) Nord extreme	0.124	0.123	0.130	0.138	0.341	0.355	0.365	0.403	0.004	0.003	0.008	0.013
Nord	0.286	0.285	0.302	0.322	0.815	0.718	0.801	1.009	0.083	0.053	0.086	0.125
Nord ouest	0.733	0.812	0.828	0.866	1.839	2.023	1.998	2.136	0.353	0.359	0.385	0.516
Ouest	1.011	1.021	1.057	1.150	1.383	1.562	1.608	1.739	1.340	1.046	1.324	1.462
a)	<u>2.154</u>	<u>2.241</u>	<u>2.317</u>	<u>2.476</u>	<u>4.378</u>	<u>4.658</u>	<u>4.772</u>	<u>5.287</u>	<u>1.780</u>	<u>1.461</u>	<u>1.803</u>	<u>2.116</u>
b) Reg. Ind. Moscow	1.708	1.815	1.875	2.016	3.422	4.062	4.456	4.450	0.725	0.660	1.264	1.159
c) BSSR	0.783	0.767	0.781	0.876	1.367	1.460	1.538	1.735	1.605	1.162	1.358	1.662
1. All NCR	<u>4.65</u>	<u>4.82</u>	<u>4.97</u>	<u>5.37</u>	<u>9.17</u>	<u>10.18</u>	<u>10.77</u>	<u>11.47</u>	<u>4.11</u>	<u>3.28</u>	<u>4.43</u>	<u>4.94</u>
2. SCR												
a) ZFSR	-	-	0.194	-	-	-	2.364	-	-	-	0.383	-
b) Turkstan	-	-	0.782	-	-	-	1.460	-	-	-	0.086	-
2. All SCR			<u>0.976</u>				<u>3.82</u>				<u>0.469</u>	
3. SPR												
a) UKSSR	5.362	3.736	3.883	4.053	7.449	7.215	8.217	7.824	4.516	2.292	4.323	3.620
Crim ASSR	0.193	0.045	0.063	0.082	0.205	0.110	0.158	0.202	0.084	0.016	0.046	0.037
b) Cauc. Nord	2.340	1.159	1.181	1.330	4.882	3.237	3.564	4.182	1.905	0.587	1.141	1.014
3. All SPR	<u>7.895</u>	<u>4.94</u>	<u>5.13</u>	<u>5.47</u>	<u>12.54</u>	<u>10.56</u>	<u>11.94</u>	<u>12.21</u>	<u>6.51</u>	<u>2.90</u>	<u>5.51</u>	<u>4.67</u>
4. CPR												
a) Reg. C. Agri.	3.572	2.230	2.541	2.401	4.631	4.485	5.212	4.640	2.022	0.893	2.384	0.806
b) Volga												
Bouchedu Volga	0.138	0.054	0.055	0.057	0.501	0.332	0.367	0.384	0.023	0.021	0.027	0.025
Volga	2.483	1.048	1.180	1.293	4.000	2.758	3.223	2.690	1.139	0.248	0.762	0.546
Volga Kama	1.526	0.918	0.981	1.160	2.455	1.480	1.931	2.336	1.191	0.259	0.750	1.350
Bashkir ASSR	1.257	0.469	0.541	0.642	1.549	0.820	1.044	1.290	0.411	0.089	0.295	0.469
b)	<u>5.404</u>	<u>2.489</u>	<u>2.757</u>	<u>3.152</u>	<u>8.505</u>	<u>5.390</u>	<u>6.565</u>	<u>7.700</u>	<u>2.764</u>	<u>0.617</u>	<u>1.834</u>	<u>2.390</u>
4. All CPR	<u>8.98</u>	<u>4.72</u>	<u>5.30</u>	<u>5.55</u>	<u>13.14</u>	<u>9.88</u>	<u>11.78</u>	<u>12.34</u>	<u>4.79</u>	<u>1.51</u>	<u>4.22</u>	<u>3.196</u>

Cont'd...

Regional livestock numbers in millions 1916, 1923-1925 (cont'd)

4

	Horses				Long horned cattle				Pigs			
	1916	1923	1924	1925	1916	1923	1924	1925	1916	1923	1924	1925
5. EPR												
a) Urals	2.220	1.578	1.696	1.843	3.707	2.426	3.238	3.652	1.241	0.417	0.973	1.399
b) Siberia and Daltvot	4.447	3.932	4.162	4.168	6.518	5.610	6.532	6.563	2.468	1.190	1.898	1.986
c) Kergezan	3.361	1.424	1.624	1.786	5.011	7.616	3.348	3.683	0.368	0.101	0.180	0.216
5. All EPR	10.03	6.93	7.482	7.797	15.652	10.652	13.118	13.898	4.127	1.708	3.051	3.595
All USSR			23.85				51.42				17.67	
All USSR - SCR	31.54	21.41	22.88	24.18	50.07	41.27	47.60	49.92	19.53	9.39	17.20	16.40

Source: Abrege des donnees statistique de l'URSS, M.1925, pp. 73-76

Regional livestock numbers in millions at Winter count 1925-1928

	Horses				Long horned cattle			
	1925	1926	1927	1928	1925	1926	1927	1928
1. NCR								
Sev v	0.423	0.433	0.434	0.466	1.244	1.229	1.138	1.219
Len ok.	0.905	0.934	0.959	0.954	2.281	2.253	2.275	2.285
Zap	1.002	1.001	1.001	1.018	1.482	1.376	1.295	1.390
Tsent Prom	2.633	2.677	2.72	2.77	5.562	4.928	4.646	5.217
BSSR	1.018	1.054	1.078	1.072	2.163	2.236	2.228	2.154
1. All NCR	5.98	6.09	6.19	6.28	12.73	12.02	11.58	12.27
2. SCR								
ZSFSR	0.280	0.289	0.293	0.293	3.330	3.474	3.513	3.513
Uzb	0.350	0.430	0.495	0.506	0.303	0.351	0.424	0.432
Tadzh	0.060	0.070	0.071	0.071	0.195	0.274	0.301	0.301
Kirg	0.354	0.492	0.506	0.515	0.464	0.616	0.686	0.624
2. All SCR	1.04	1.28	1.37	1.39	4.29	4.72	4.92	4.87
3. SPR								
Ukr	4.121	4.583	5.003	5.378	8.122	8.304	8.298	8.476
Crim	0.088	0.101	0.148	0.153	0.232	0.256	0.305	0.237
N. Cauc.	1.309	1.427	1.576	1.721	4.324	4.771	5.031	5.101
Dag	0.06	0.066	0.062	0.07	0.498	0.575	0.695	0.719
3. All SPR	5.58	6.13	6.79	7.32	13.18	13.91	14.33	14.53
4. CPR								
TsChZ	1.444	1.566	1.745	1.866	3.133	3.318	3.473	3.619
1. Volga	0.644	0.738	0.836	0.903	2.662	3.036	3.268	3.385
C. Volga	1.525	1.739	1.940	2.076	3.173	3.413	3.648	3.935
Bashkir	0.67	0.742	0.802	0.863	1.393	1.455	1.433	1.523
Vyatka	0.633	0.710	0.747	0.755	1.439	1.482	1.432	1.324
4. All CPR	4.92	5.5	6.07	6.46	11.8	12.7	13.25	13.79
5. EPR								
Urals	1.805	1.947	2.086	2.156	3.798	3.903	3.952	3.710
Siberia	3.398	3.590	3.85	4.031	5.449	6.071	6.545	6.662
Bur M	0.254	0.268	0.298	0.334	0.701	0.838	0.935	1.149
Yak	0.112	0.112	0.112	0.112	0.48	0.48	0.48	0.48
F.E	0.547	0.574	0.594	0.612	0.996	1.055	1.114	1.116
Kaz	2.372	2.746	3.223	3.283	5.031	6.089	7.299	6.647
5. All EPR	8.49	9.24	10.16	10.53	16.46	18.44	20.38	19.76
All USSR	26.01	28.29	30.58	31.98	59.63	63.03	65.95	66.79

Source: Stat. Spravochnik SSSR za 1928g, M.1929, p.

Regional livestock numbers in millions of winter count 1925-1928

	Pigs				Sheep and goats			
	1925	1926	1927	1928	1925	1926	1927	1928
1. NCR								
a) Severny R.	0.162	0.171	0.158	0.184	1.478	1.446	1.297	1.475
Leningrad Ob.	0.626	0.580	0.519	0.561	2.525	2.761	3.045	3.050
Zapadnyi Ob.	1.475	1.423	1.303	1.409	4.200	3.638	3.647	3.76
b) Tsent Prom	1.652	1.350	1.532	1.852	12.528	11.67	10.813	11.087
c) BSSR	2.267	2.476	2.505	2.329	3.415	3.368	3.632	3.809
1. All NCR	6.18	6.00	6.02	6.34	24.15	22.88	22.44	23.18
2. SCR								
a) ZSFSR	0.377	0.415	0.397	0.397	5.299	5.619	6.159	6.159
b) Uzb SSR	0.005	0.063	0.004	0.005	4.944	5.165	6.503	7.238
Tadzh SSR	-	-	-	-	2.408	3.027	4.102	3.677
Kirg SSR	0.055	0.037	0.034	0.029	3.337	3.668	3.913	3.795
2. All SCR	0.44	0.46	0.44	0.43	15.99	17.48	20.68	20.87
3. SPR								
a) Ukr SSR	4.429	4.54	5.244	6.902	10.166	9.482	8.211	7.985
Krym ASSR	0.048	0.065	0.089	0.053	0.628	0.708	1.002	0.865
b) Sev Kavkaz	0.213	1.504	1.603	1.349	5.235	5.325	5.915	5.874
Dag ASSR	0.017	0.015	0.017	0.012	2.634	2.723	2.573	2.986
3. All SPR	5.71	6.12	6.95	8.32	18.66	18.24	17.7	17.71
4. CPR								
a) C.Chernozem	0.557	0.853	1.135	1.962	6.575	7.662	7.874	9.17
b) Nizh Volzhsk	0.352	0.721	0.845	0.844	4.260	4.723	5.149	5.941
Sred Volzhsk	0.949	0.676	0.791	0.913	7.783	8.726	9.206	9.841
Bashkir ASSR	0.582	0.295	0.227	0.268	2.525	2.734	2.871	3.145
Vyatka R.	1.112	0.801	0.716	0.676	2.351	3.521	3.492	3.325
4. All CPR	3.55	3.35	3.71	4.66	24.49	27.37	28.59	31.42
5. EPR								
a) Urals	1.689	1.189	1.106	1.124	4.502	5.09	5.105	5.218
b) Sib.Krai	2.301	2.63	2.82	2.976	9.741	10.883	11.844	12.702
BaryatMon ASSR	0.119	0.124	0.16	0.191	0.842	0.994	1.291	1.666
Yak ASSR	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001	0.001
Del.Vost Krai	0.518	0.635	0.73	0.766	1.006	1.153	1.238	1.444
Kaz ASSR	0.403	0.416	0.509	0.432	16.422	19.012	22.451	21.777
5. All EPR	5.03	5.00	5.33	5.49	32.51	37.13	41.93	42.81
All USSR	20.94	20.92	22.45	25.23	115.80	123.10	131.34	136.19

Source: Stat. Spravochnik SSSR, za 1928g, M.1929, pp.

Regional livestock numbers in millions at summer count 1927-1934.

	Horses							
	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
1. NCR								
a) Sev Krai	458	470.8	487.6	487.0	449.2	390.6	359.0	352.4
Leningrad Ob.	808	733.1	690.9	660.3	621.8	543.2	522.1	510.7
Kap Ob.	-	45.3	46.0	44.9	40.9	39.8	35.2	40.3
Zap Ob.	1545	1578.2	1575.9	1426.1	1290.5	1069.0	1056.1	905.4
total N & NW	2810	2827.4	2800.4	2618.3	2402.4	2042.6	1972.4	1808.8
b) Mosk	1412	1436.4	1443.8	1294.3	1111.1	964.4	905.1	895.0
Ivan	634	632.3	623.5	581.8	519.1	432.5	404.3	406.9
Gorky	(1295)	(1332.5)	(1362.3)	(1232.6)	(1117.2)	985.3	961.9	939.7
30%	389	399.8	408.0	370.0	335.1	296.0	289.0	282
total ind.	2435	2468	2477	2246	1965	1893	1598	1584
c) BSSR	1089	1079.4	1066.0	1007.1	883.7	824.7	783.0	713.0
1. All NCR	6.33	6.37	6.34	5.87	5.25	4.56	4.35	4.11
2. SCR								
a) ZSFSR	314	324.4	339.2	347.7	358.5	366.7	385.4	373.3
b) Central Asia	650	675.3	688.0	697.3	638.8	520.4	491.1	433.7
Kirgizi	537	660.8	758.0	674.6	616.0	494.5	386.9	310.6
2. All SCR	1.50	1.66	1.79	1.72	1.61	1.38	1.26	1.13
3. SPR								
a) UkSSR	5075	5486.9	5607.5	5308.2	4781.3	3658.9	2604.8	2546.9
b) Sev Kavk.	1619	1875.1	2026.0	1837.7	1516.1	1145.3	856.1	834.4
Krim ASSR	152	149.9	149.3	141.9	126.7	94.9	84.3	82.2
3. All SPR	6.91	7.51	7.78	7.29	6.42	4.90	3.55	3.46
4. CPR								
a) TsChZ	1824	1956.7	2062.9	1832.9	1756.1	1414.0	1092.4	969.0
b) Sred Volzhsk	1336	1445.3	1593.4	1265.8	1137.5	837.3	736.8	632.4
Nizh Volzhsk	828	910.0	1023.8	944.2	826.9	493.7	385.1	329.7
Tator ASSR	492	517.1	543.1	440.8	449.1	337.7	352.4	356.8
Bashkir ASSR	776	842.6	890.5	738.9	741.1	563.9	486.9	455.9
Gorky	(1295)	(1333)	(1362)	(1233)	(1117)	(985)	(962)	(940)
70%	907	933	953	863	782	690	673	658
Volga Region	4339	4.648	5.004	4.253	3.937	2.923	2.634	2.433
4. All CPR	6.16	6.61	7.07	6.09	5.69	4.34	3.73	3.40
5. EPR								
a) Urals	2411	2211.3	2227.3	1696.9	1356.7	953.4	823.6	740.2
b) Zap Sib Kr	3403	3668.5	3526.6	2686.8	2198.0	1591.8	1414.1	1430.1
Vost Sib Kr	1071	1137.2	1254.6	1083.6	936.3	784.9	643.0	607.1
Dal Vost Kr	326	350.5	342.3	258.6	208.4	159.7	145.5	145.0
c) Kazak ASSR	3576	3841.9	4135.1	3366.1	2365.0	770.8	510.9	478.1
5. All EPR	10.49	11.21	11.49	9.07	7.06	4.26	3.54	3.40
All USSR	31.56	33.54	34.64	30.24	26.25	19.64	16.58	15.66

Source: 1927-1930 from Zhivotnovodstvo SSSR v tsifrah M.1932, pp. 6-17
 1928-1934 from Selkhoz SSSR 1935, M.1936, pp.513-519

Regional livestock numbers

	Cows 1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
1. NCR								
a) Sev Krai	764	764.0	771.6	667.7	692.6	605.5	561.5	562.3
Len. Ob.	1180	1073.4	1018.1	921.2	923.6	846.4	788.4	759.4
Kor ASSR		76.5	74.5	68.2	73.3	63.0	60.0	61.4
Zapad R.	1471	1485.5	1506.2	1360.8	1385.5	1220.0	1141.2	1025.1
a) All N & NW	3.415	3399.4	3370.4	3018.9	3075.0	2735.7	2551.1	2408.2
b) Mosk Ob.	1400	1446.1	1474.2	1337.3	1326.7	1297.6	1197.4	1153.0
Ivan Ob.	823	805.8	839.8	794.1	771.2	695.8	684.7	677.1
Gorky Ob.	(1491)	(1483.9)	(1485.5)	(1358.4)	(1316.0)	(1239.3)	(1218.7)	(1167.1)
30%	448	445	446	408	395	372	366	350
b) All Tsent	2.671	2.697	2.760	2.540	2.493	2.366	2.248	2.180
c) BSSR	1.372	1366.0	1341.1	1241.2	1151.0	1060.3	1041.2	954.7
1. All NCR	7.46	7.46	1.47	6.80	6.72	6.16	5.84	5.54
2. SCR								
a) ZSFSR	1142	1174.8	1227.7	1169.1	1189.6	1181.7	1077.4	1106.1
b) Cent. Asia	777	815.1	864.0	893.4	717.4	586.3	539.6	475.4
Kirgizin	242	272.2	285.5	279.1	212.2	184.6	151.6	131.7
2. All SCR	2.16	3.74	3.80	3.49	3.41	3.23	3.10	3.00
3. SPR								
a) UkSSR	3875	3987.0	3873.0	3471.6	3377.0	2739.5	2407.2	2518.0
b) Sev Kavkaz	1606	1932.9	1880.3	1607.8	1454.7	1303.1	1172.6	1215.5
Krym ASSR	114	99.8	89.2	75.3	71.8	72.2	77.0	86.6
3. All SPR	5.60	6.02	5.84	5.15	4.90	4.11	3.66	3.82
4. CPR								
a) C.Ch.Zem	1655	1694.5	1695.7	1533.4	1450.3	1253.5	1105.4	1089.7
b) Sred Volz	1210	1308.1	1365.2	1146.1	1085.4	846.7	744.7	741.0
Nizh Volz	1096	1153.8	1169.9	951.2	884.7	684.6	609.9	625.8
Talir ASSR	454	475.3	479.3	422.1	407.0	356.5	341.1	344.3
Bashkir	623	661.0	663.3	583.0	546.4	512.7	463.6	471.1
ASSR								
Gorky Ob.	(1419)	(1484)	(1486)	(1358)	(1316)	(1239)	(1219)	(1168)
70%	1044	1039	1040	951	921	867	853	818
Volga R.	4427	4636	4717	4053	3844	3269	3013	3000
4. All CPR	6.08	6.33	6.41	5.59	5.29	4.52	4.12	4.09
5. EPR								
a) Urals	1916	1905.2	1822.4	1493.3	1370.9	1162.8	1175.0	1176.4
b) Zap Sib.	2662	2861.1	2597.8	1978.3	1666.2	1438.4	1493.8	1620.1
Vost Sib.	937	1007.2	1045.9	868.1	699.8	545.8	511.3	540.5
Dal Vost.	193	209.1	192.9	137.2	141.4	128.5	125.2	138.0
c) Kazak ASSR	2499	2458.7	2351.2	2076.2	1240.6	745.1	672.0	741.2
5. All EPR	8.41	8.44	8.01	6.55	5.12	4.02	3.98	4.22
All USSR	29.71	30.74	30.36	26.89	24.41	21.03	19.55	19.56

Cont'd..

Regional livestock numbers (cont'd)

	Other long horned cattle							
	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
1. NCR								
a) Sev Kr.	478	546.3	464	360.4	426.4	439.9	398.2	533.2
Len. Ob.	715	665.1	433.2	449.4	610.6	511.5	459.1	550.4
Kor ASSR	715	75.3	52.6	41.5	54.7	46.2	38.0	47.7
Zapad R	831	938.0	942.8	652.1	641.5	725.0	721.7	732.2
a) All N & NW	2024	2224.7	1890.6	1503.4	1733.2	1722.6	1617	1863.5
b) Mosk Ob.	796	1085.4	959.6	804.9	870.9	749.4	727.9	881.2
Ivan Ob.	458	632.6	554.2	501.7	612.0	505.1	453.8	613.0
Gorky Ob.	(876)	(881.3)	(910.9)	(678.1)	(833.8)	(738.5)	(714.5)	(1009.4)
30%	263	264	273	203	250	222	215	303
b) All Tsent	1.517	1.982	1.787	1.510	1.733	1.476	1.397	1.979
c) BSSR	0.888	0.852	763.5	539.9	491.3	503.2	524.3	652.1
1. All NCR	4.43	5.06	4.44	3.55	3.96	3.70	3.54	4.31
2. SCR								
a) ZSFSR	2641	2708.1	2780.1	2688.3	2481.0	2296.7	2085.3	2313.4
b) Cent. Asia	1958	2056.2	2154.6	2171.7	1492.7	1065.1	1038.5	925.9
Kirgizia	531	589.5	610.1	527.6	381.2	280.4	234.0	221.4
2. All SCR	5.13	5353.8	5544.8	5387.6	4354.9	3642.2	3357.8	3460.7
3. SPR								
a) UKSSR	4519	4.618	3.738	2.803	2.813	2.267	2.039	2.760
b) SevKavkaz	3489	4.012	3.488	2.443	1.957	1.879	1.740	2.087
3. All SPR	8.21	8.76	7.30	5.30	4.83	4.21	3.85	4.95
4. CPR								
a) C. Ch. Zem	1.963	2.098	1.750	1.125	1.228	1.076	0.950	1.158
b) Sred Volz	1386	1.550	1.514	0.808	0.827	0.596	0.664	0.807
Nizh Volz	2200	2.317	2.359	1.359	1.066	0.878	0.815	0.997
Tatir ASSR	0.367	0.414	0.428	0.207	0.274	0.201	0.254	0.357
Bashkir	0.749	0.811	0.838	0.553	0.586	0.484	0.444	0.525
Gorky Ob.	(0.6876)	(0.881)	(0.911)	(0.678)	(0.834)	(0.739)	(0.715)	(1.009)
70%	0.613	0.617	0.638	0.475	0.584	0.517	0.501	0.706
b) Volga R	5.315	5.709	5.777	3.403	3.337	2.676	2.678	3.402
4. All CPR	7.28	7.81	7.53	4.53	4.56	3.75	3.63	4.56
5. EPR								
a) Urals	2.092	1974.1	1788.7	1133.0	1108.4	793.5	803.3	1019.0
b) Zap Sib.	3.165	3394.9	3037.2	1479.0	1337.6	1222.5	1516.9	2005.4
Vost Sib	1.479	1588.2	1621.0	1020.4	887.2	758.8	661.4	760.2
Dal Vost.	0.305	326.5	275.7	142.0	136.6	116.6	110.6	147.9
c) Kazak ASSR	5.222	5222.4	4914.7	2901.8	1989.9	1077.4	1065.4	1350.6
5. All EPR	12.58	12.506	11.637	6.676	5.459	3975.8	4162.6	5283.1
All USSR	38.11	39.80	36.75	25.74	23.50	19.62	18.83	22.88

Regional livestock numbers in thousand and million at summer count 1927-34

Pigs								
	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
1. NCR								
a) Sev Krai	193	234	203	-	-	103	127	136
Leningrad Ob.	432	403	173			260	338	509
Kar. ASSR	-	7	5			10	13	19
Zapadnyi Ob.	1828	1939	1727	-	-	1033	1053	659
a) All N & NW	2.453	2.583	2.107			1.406	1.531	1.324
b) Cent Ind. R.								
Mosc. Ob.	969	1164	567	-	-	791	728	953
Ivan Ob.	181	201	111	-	-	121	164	295
Gorky Ob.	(983)	(1018)	(1118)	-	-	(618)	(777)	(943)
30%	295	305	335	-	-	185	233	283
b) All Cent. Ind.	1.445	1.670	1.013			1.077	1.125	1.540
c) BSSR	2.514	2.399	2.149			1.588	1.549	1.543
1. All NCR	6.41	6.65	5.27			4.07	4.21	4.41
2. SCR								
a) ZSFSR	581	597	637	-	-	406	377	651
b) Cent Asia	3	5	6	-	-	19	40	55
Kirg	29	30	43	-	-	27	35	55
2. All SCR	0.61	0.63	0.68	-	-	0.45	0.45	0.76
3. SPR								
a) UkSSR	5297	6963	4161	-	-	2624	2087	4237
Krym	92	53	37	-	-	68	76	148
b) Sev Kavkaz.	1623	1412	1245	-	-	754	578	1335
3. All SPR	7.01	8.43	5.44			3.45	2.74	5.72

Cont'd..

Regional livestock numbers in thousands and millions (cont'd)

	Pigs							
	1927	1928	1929	1930	1931	1932	1933	1934
4. CPR								
a) Tsent Chernozem	1184	2067	1018	-	-	709	811	980
b) Volga								
Nizhne Volzhsk	882	855	834	-	-	302	346	563
Sredne Volzhsk	485	537	567			288	422	553
Talir ASSR	177	228	281			113	174	264
Bashkir ASSR	221	264	332			144	155	237
Gorky	(983)	(1018)	(1118)	-	-	(618)	(777)	(943)
70%	688	712	783			433	544	660
b) All Volga	2.453	2.597	2.797			1.280	1.641	2.277
4. All CPR	3.64	4.66	3.81			1.99	2.45	3.26
5. EPR								
a) Urals	1122	1182	1109			390	539	650
b) Siberia								
Zap Sib.Krai	2331	2541	2290			496	965	1556
Vost.Sib. Krai	939	1010	1048			505	404	537
Dal Vost. Krai	471	508	407			163	162	332
c) Kazak ASSR	521	371	319			94	142	239
5. All EPR	5.38	5.61	5.17			1.65	2.21	3.31
All USSR	23.08	25.99	20.38	13.56	14.44	11.61	12.07	17.46

Sources: 1927 from Zhivotnovodstvo SSSR v tsifrakh, M.1937, p. 6-17
1928-1934 from Selkhoz SSSR 1935, M.1936, pp. 513-519

Regional livestock numbers in millions from Zhivotnovodstvo SSSR za 1916-1938, M.1939.

	Horses									
	Summer					1st January				
	1916	1928	1933	1935	1936	1935	1936	1937	1938	
1. NCR,										
a) N & NW										
Arkhangel'sh	0.152	0.168	0.136	0.142	0.144	0.134	0.14	0.14	0.14	
Vologzha Ob.	0.289	0.359	0.259	0.258	0.249	0.244	0.249	0.234	0.222	
Leningrad Ob.	0.424	0.514	0.366	0.371	0.357	0.362	0.363	0.336	0.325	
Murmansk Ob.									0.005	
Smolensk Ob.	0.601	0.746	0.502	0.431	0.438	0.412	0.422	0.406	0.394	
Kardca ASSR	0.035	0.045	0.035	0.041	0.041	0.039	0.042	0.042	0.039	
Kam ASSR	0.047	0.057	0.046	0.047	0.052	0.044	0.050	0.051	0.054	
Kalinia Ob.	0.593	0.818	0.507	0.481	0.471	0.466	0.467	0.43	0.416	
Orel Ob	(0.731)	(0.803)	(0.506)	(0.431)	(0.466)	(0.389)	(0.420)	(0.439)	(0.433)	
25%	0.183	0.201	0.127	0.108	0.117	0.097	0.105	0.110	0.108	
a) All N & NW	<u>2.32</u>	<u>2.91</u>	<u>1.98</u>	<u>1.88</u>	<u>1.87</u>	<u>1.80</u>	<u>1.84</u>	<u>1.75</u>	<u>1.70</u>	
b) Cent. Ind.										
Ivanov	0.225	0.300	0.180	0.184	0.171	0.172	0.169	0.148	0.144	
Gorky	0.348	0.395	0.301	0.286	0.29	0.264	0.275	0.272	0.273	
Moscow	0.293	0.363	0.251	0.247	0.247	0.236	0.236	0.216	0.22	
Ryazem	0.493	0.451	0.254	0.267	0.284	0.244	0.259	0.239	0.247	
Tula	0.398	0.363	0.237	0.239	0.264	0.221	0.234	0.238	0.239	
Yaroslav	0.268	0.333	0.224	0.230	0.221	0.219	0.218	0.197	0.190	
b) All Cent. Ind.	<u>2.025</u>	<u>2.205</u>	<u>1.247</u>	<u>1.453</u>	<u>1.777</u>	<u>1.361</u>	<u>1.391</u>	<u>1.33</u>	<u>1.313</u>	
c) BSSR	0.903	1.079	0.783	0.707	0.703	0.680	0.686	0.661	0.633	
1. All NCR	<u>7.57</u>	<u>6.19</u>	<u>4.21</u>	<u>4.04</u>	<u>4.05</u>	<u>3.84</u>	<u>3.92</u>	<u>3.74</u>	<u>3.65</u>	
	5.25									

Regional livestock numbers in millions (cont'd)...

Horses									
Summer									
1st January									
	1916	1928	1933	1935	1936	1935	1936	1937	1938
2. SCR									
a) ZSFSR									
Az SSR	0.153	0.182	0.184	0.181	0.187	0.170	0.181	0.184	0.199
Gurg SSR	0.117	0.104	0.150	0.159	0.165	0.152	0.163	0.165	0.168
Arm SSR	0.045	0.038	0.051	0.049	0.049	0.045	0.048	0.049	0.054
a) All ZSFSR	0.315	0.324	0.385	0.389	0.401	0.367	0.392	0.398	0.421
b) Cent. Asia									
Turkmenia SSR	0.107	0.089	0.057	0.059	0.062	0.054	0.058	0.061	0.064
Uzbek	0.496	0.550	0.377	0.356	0.371	0.338	0.348	0.359	0.381
Tadzhik SSR	0.116	0.103	0.102	0.089	0.095	0.080	0.087	0.092	0.102
Kirgiz ASSR	0.757	0.661	0.387	0.316	0.333	0.278	0.300	0.318	0.362
b) All Cent.Asia	1.476	1.403	0.923	0.82	0.861	0.75	0.793	0.83	0.909
2. All SCR	1.791	1.727	1.308	1.209	1.262	1.117	1.185	1.228	1.33

Cont'd...

Regional livestock numbers in millions (cont'd)

	Horses									
	July					January				
	1916	1928	1933	1935	1936	1935	1936	1937	1938	
3. SPR										
a) Ukr	5.477	5.487	2.601	2.550	2.793	2.415	2.509	2.745	2.937	
Crimea	0.193	0.150	0.084	0.076	0.076	0.077	0.072	0.03	0.082	
a) All Ukr	5.67	5.637	2.685	2.626	2.869	2.492	2.581	2.818	3.019	
b) N. Cauc.										
Krasnodar	0.957	0.736	0.253	0.274	0.296	0.253	0.270	0.294	0.317	
Ordzh	0.612	0.453	0.188	0.193	0.212	0.173	0.190	0.210	0.233	
Roslov	0.754	0.367	0.187	0.175	0.200	0.160	0.175	0.198	0.223	
Kabor Balk	0.074	0.068	0.054	0.058	0.060	0.050	0.055	0.060	0.066	
N. Osetu	0.032	0.042	0.019	0.022	0.022	0.020	0.021	0.021	0.022	
Chech Ivgart	0.056	0.074	0.079	0.068	0.062	0.067	0.064	0.058	0.061	
Dagasily	0.067	0.056	0.077	0.081	0.082	0.076	0.077	0.076	0.078	
b) All N. Cauc.	2.552	1.796	0.857	0.871	0.934	0.799	0.802	0.917	1.00	
3. All SPR	8.222	7.453	3.542	3.497	3.803	3291	3.383	3.735	4.019	

Cont'd..

Horses		January									
July											
		1916	1928	1933	1935	1936	1935	1936	1937	1938	
4. CPR											
a) TsCh Zem											
Voronezh	0.577	0.484	0.311	0.273	0.300	0.252	0.267	0.277	0.262		
Kursk	0.812	0.651	0.379	0.342	0.390	0.306	0.335	0.368	0.367		
Orlov	(0.731)	(0.803)	(0.506)	(0.431)	(0.466)	(0.389)	(0.420)	(0.439)	(0.433)		
75%	0.548	0.602	0.380	0.323	0.350	0.292	0.315	0.329	0.325		
Tambov G.	0.430	0.389	0.170	0.169	0.182	0.157	0.164	0.168	0.151		
a) All TsCh Zem	2.367	2.126	1.240	1.107	1.222	1.007	1.081	1.142	1.105		
bi) L. Volga											
Stalingrad	0.495	0.312	0.169	0.154	0.172	0.140	0.152	0.169	0.179		
Saratov	0.562	0.440	0.125	0.110	0.124	0.101	0.110	0.116	0.116		
Gern Vol.	0.168	0.136	0.040	0.028	0.032	0.028	0.028	0.031	0.034		
Kalyk.	0.103	0.061	0.032	0.031	0.034	0.028	0.029	0.034	0.041		
bi) L. Volga	1.328	0.949	0.366	0.323	0.362	0.297	0.319	0.35	0.37		
bii) Cent.Volga											
Kuibysh.	0.710	0.565	0.286	0.225	0.248	0.212	0.22	0.233	0.233		
Chkalov	0.839	0.443	0.192	0.156	0.180	0.142	0.157	0.180	0.190		
Moskov	0.212	0.203	0.117	0.118	0.118	0.113	0.113	0.109	0.097		
Penza	0.363	0.325	0.181	0.182	0.191	0.165	0.175	0.168	0.142		
bii) C. Volga	2.124	1.536	0.776	0.681	0.737	0.632	0.665	0.69	0.662		
biii)Up Volga											
Kirov	0.437	0.483	0.332	0.309	0.310	0.293	0.299	0.286	0.276		
Marvi	0.106	0.101	0.072	0.068	0.068	0.067	0.066	0.064	0.061		
Tular	0.593	0.517	0.352	0.359	0.386	0.343	0.350	0.360	0.329		
Udmart	0.249	0.232	0.162	0.165	0.177	0.153	0.161	0.159	0.141		
Chavazh	0.161	0.164	0.136	0.130	0.139	0.128	0.130	0.132	0.133		
Bashkir	1.037	0.803	0.471	0.467	0.511	0.426	0.460	0.479	0.459		
biii) Up.Vol.	2.583	2.3	1.525	1.498	1.591	1.41	1.466	1.48	1.399		
b) All Volga	6.035	4.785	2.667	2.502	2.690	2.339	2.450	2.52	2.431		
4. All CPR	8.40	6.91	3.91	3.61	3.91	3.35	3.53	3.66	3.54		

Regional livestock numbers in millions (cont'd)

Long Horned Cattle										
	Summer						1st January			
	1916	1928	1933	1935	1936		1935	1936	1937	1938
1. NCR										
a) N & NW										
Arkhangelsk	0.393	0.51	0.387	0.509	0.53		0.391	0.449	0.418	0.375
Vologda Ob.	0.856	0.998	0.705	0.932	0.925		0.701	0.787	0.693	0.629
Leningrad Ob.	1.027	1.203	0.872	1.084	1.094		0.816	0.915	0.879	0.835
Murmansk Ob.										0.007
Smolensk Ob.	0.836	1.111	0.879	0.966	1.157		0.697	0.864	0.895	0.890
Kardec ASSR	0.104	0.152	0.098	0.120	0.112		0.094	0.095	0.093	0.088
Kami ASSR	0.126	0.154	0.103	0.140	0.156		0.114	0.131	0.130	0.122
Kalina Ob.	1.330	1.594	1.225	1.367	1.484		0.983	1.146	1.050	1.041
Orel Ob.	(0.895)	(1.113)	(0.780)	(0.898)	01.094)		(0.626)	(0.805)	(0.827)	(0.857)
25%	0.224	0.278	0.195	0.225	0.274		0.157	0.201	0.207	0.214
a) All N & NW	4.89	6.00	4.46	5.34	5.73		3.96	4.59	4.37	4.20
b) Cent. Ind.										
Ivanov	0.539	0.635	0.500	0.695	0.672		0.503	0.517	0.418	0.434
Gorky	0.672	0.754	0.645	0.877	0.965		0.660	0.746	0.695	0.73
Moscow	0.523	0.642	0.601	0.737	0.799		0.506	0.603	0.553	0.564
Ryazem	0.640	0.779	0.423	0.643	0.722		0.471	0.542	0.460	0.509
Tula	0.460	0.545	0.386	0.489	0.563		0.336	0.404	0.375	0.422
Yaroslav	0.725	0.803	0.638	0.799	0.785		0.584	0.608	0.475	0.486
b) All Cent.Ind.	3.559	4.158	3.193	4.24	4.506		3.06	3.42	2.976	3.145
c) BSSR	1.558	2.218	1.568	2.007	2.359		1.492	1.845	1.967	1.905
1. All NCR	10.01	12.38	9.22	11.59	12.60		8.51	9.86	9.31	9.25

Cont'd..

Regional livestock in numbers in millions (cont'd)

Long Horned Cattle									
	Summer					1st January			
	1916	1928	1933	1935	1936	1935	1936	1937	1938
2. SCR									
a) ZSFSR									
Az SSR	1.472	1.379	1.16	1.387	1.52	1.264	1.431	1.473	1.535
Georg SSR	1.298	1.588	1.400	1.65	1.825	1.522	1.686	1.76	1.755
Arm SSR	0.808	0.917	0.602	0.666	0.726	0.558	0.624	0.657	0.712
a) All ZSFSR	3.578	3.884	3.162	3.703	4.071	3.344	3.741	3.89	4.002
b) Cent Asia									
Turkmenia SSR	0.337	0.398	0.152	0.181	0.210	0.154	0.180	0.193	0.233
Uzbek	1.438	1.726	0.962	1.001	1.173	0.911	0.988	1.154	1.411
Tadzhik SSR	0.801	0.915	0.549	0.413	0.453	0.347	0.401	0.423	0.500
Kirgiz ASSR	0.590	0.862	0.386	0.387	0.436	0.316	0.361	0.398	0.486
b) All Cent Asia	3.166	3.901	2.017	1.992	2.274	1.728	1.93	2.168	2.63
2. All SCR	6.744	7.785	5.179	5.695	6.345	5.072	5.671	6.058	6.632

cont'd....

Regional livestock numbers in millions (cont'd)

Long Horned Cattle										
July										January
	1916	1928	1933	1935	1936	1935	1936	1937	1938	
3. SPR	7.707	8.605	4.446	6.281	7.690	4.960	6.139	7.095	7.759	
a) Ukr.	0.211	0.231	0.144	0.224	0.26	0.189	0.215	0.239	0.265	
Crimea										
a) All Ukr.	7.918	8.836	4.59	6.505	7.95	5.149	6.354	7.334	8.024	
b) N. Cauc.										
Krasnodar	1.365	1.241	0.541	0.795	0.965	0.644	0.806	0.932	1.022	
Ordzh	1.232	1.367	0.605	0.768	0.891	0.625	0.747	0.839	0.901	
Roslov	1.786	1.860	0.791	1.038	1.22	0.825	0.995	1.107	1.150	
Kabor Balk	0.274	0.327	0.128	0.169	0.192	0.138	0.166	0.173	0.188	
N. Osetn	0.082	0.114	0.053	0.077	0.089	0.061	0.077	0.081	0.088	
Czech Ingart	0.314	0.412	0.262	0.318	0.327	0.271	0.293	0.298	0.325	
Dagasly	0.533	0.624	0.534	0.649	0.675	0.556	0.591	0.589	0.605	
b) All N. Cauc.	5.586	6.495	2.914	3.814	4.354	3.17	3.675	4.019	4.279	
3. All SPR	13.504	15.331	7.504	10.319	12.304	8.319	10.029	11.353	12.303	

Cont'd..

Regional livestock numbers in millions (cont'd)

	Long Horned Cattle									
	July					January				
	1916	1928	1933	1935	1936	1935	1936	1937	1938	
4. CPR										
a) TsCh Zem	1.031	1.329	0.734	0.982	1.143	1.752	0.898	0.833	0.881	
Kursk	0.891	1.074	0.638	0.839	1.013	0.621	0.774	0.755	0.807	
Orlov	(0.895)	(1.113)	(0.780)	(0.898)	(1.094)	(0.626)	(0.805)	(0.827)	(0.857)	
75Z	0.671	0.835	0.585	0.674	0.821	0.470	0.604	0.620	0.643	
Tambov G.	0.572	0.712	0.300	0.419	0.484	0.312	0.367	0.310	0.362	
a) Ts Ch Zem	3.165	3.950	2.257	2.914	3.661	2.155	2.643	2.518	2.673	
bi) L. Volga										
Stalingrad	1.597	1.847	0.790	0.97	1.146	0.797	0.932	0.986	1.035	
Saratov	0.745	0.895	0.309	0.475	0.599	0.366	0.469	0.477	0.556	
Germ Vog.	0.299	0.328	0.122	0.192	0.236	0.155	0.185	0.194	0.220	
Kalyk.	0.292	0.327	0.176	0.216	0.249	0.170	0.203	0.227	0.253	
bi) L. Volga	2.933	3.397	1.397	1.853	2.23	1.488	1.789	1.884	2.064	
bii)Cent. Volga										
Kuibys.	0.857	0.979	0.508	0.618	0.784	0.462	0.604	0.639	0.760	
Chkalov	1.023	1.163	0.567	0.687	0.861	0.540	0.688	0.769	0.858	
Nordov	0.316	0.388	0.184	0.269	0.315	0.200	0.234	0.205	0.229	
Penza	0.489	0.578	0.263	0.393	0.696	0.292	0.372	0.318	0.365	
bii) Cent.Volga	2.685	3.108	1.522	1.967	2.456	1.494	1.898	1.931	2.212	
biii)Up. Volga										
Kirov	0.821	0.829	0.675	0.839	0.936	0.595	0.714	0.645	0.637	
Marvi	0.179	0.186	0.159	0.183	0.206	0.132	0.148	0.137	0.147	
Tular	0.802	0.889	0.596	0.733	0.883	0.553	0.651	0.601	0.657	
Udmart	0.418	0.421	0.412	0.388	0.453	0.283	0.348	0.283	0.279	
Charvazh	0.235	0.25	0.225	0.286	0.332	0.213	0.240	0.233	0.249	
Bashkir	1.371	1.416	0.872	1.162	1.411	0.847	1.072	0.986	1.136	
biii) Up. Volga	3.826	3.991	2.739	3.591	4.221	2.623	3.173	2.885	3.305	
b) All Volga	9.444	10.496	5.658	7.411	8.907	5.605	6.860	6.700	7.581	
4. All CPR	12.61	14.45	7.92	10.33	12.37	7.76	9.56	9.22	10.25	

Regional livestock numbers in millions (cont'd)

	Pigs								
	June					January			
	1916	1928	1933	1935	1936	1935	1936	1937	1938
1. NCR									
a) N & NW									
Arkhangel Ob.	0.031	0.06	0.043	0.070	0.074	0.064	0.074	0.063	0.057
Vologda Ob.	0.072	0.131	0.102	0.147	0.160	0.124	0.146	0.104	0.112
Leningrad Ob.	0.174	0.308	0.249	0.483	0.567	0.401	0.536	0.431	0.502
Murmansk Ob.									0.006
Smolensk Ob.	0.777	0.936	0.559	0.462	1.029	0.387	0.833	0.628	0.892
Kandia ASSR	0.001	0.007	0.013	0.025	0.025	0.024	0.031	0.026	0.026
Komi ASSR	0.008	0.016	0.008	0.013	0.020	0.015	0.020	0.018	0.020
Kalina Ob.	0.263	0.424	0.291	0.362	0.566	0.297	0.491	0.434	0.490
Orel Ob.	(0.65)	(1.11)	(0.47)	(0.55)	(1.00)	(0.43)	(0.89)	(0.56)	(0.85)
25%	0.164	0.277	0.118	0.137	0.251	0.108	0.222	0.139	0.214
a) All N & NW	1.490	2.159	1.383	1.699	2.692	1.422	2.353	1.845	2.313
b) Cent. Ind.									
Ivanov	0.059	0.114	0.099	0.213	0.249	0.143	0.205	0.095	0.135
Gorky	0.209	0.193	0.195	0.436	0.525	0.338	0.448	0.246	0.345
Moscow	0.146	0.397	0.296	0.433	0.548	0.335	0.496	0.315	0.401
Ryazan	0.315	0.451	0.251	0.547	0.582	0.434	0.530	0.238	0.460
Tula	0.251	0.288	0.207	0.296	0.474	0.221	0.415	0.231	0.398
Yaroslav	0.032	0.087	0.097	0.218	0.209	0.174	0.200	0.102	0.124
b) All Cent. Ind.	1.012	1.53	1.145	2.143	2.587	1.665	2.294	1.227	1.863
c) BSSR	1.803	2.399	1.549	1.655	2.202	1.480	1.984	1.596	1.951
1. All NCR	4.31	6.09	4.08	5.56	7.48	4.57	6.63	4.67	6.13
2. SCR									
a) ZSFSR									
Az SSR	0.036	0.02	0.054	0.154	0.144	0.115	0.141	0.117	0.121
G. SSR	0.439	0.543	0.294	0.674	0.896	0.486	0.781	0.702	0.684
Arm SSR	0.02	0.034	0.029	0.079	0.077	0.053	0.069	0.066	0.082
a) All ZSFSR	0.495	0.597	0.377	0.907	1.117	0.654	0.991	0.885	0.887
b) Cent. Asia									
Turkma SSR	-	-	0.008	0.03	0.033	0.019	0.033	0.029	0.023
Uzbek SSR	0.003	0.005	0.029	0.116	0.166	0.069	0.152	0.127	0.076
Tadzh SSR	-	-	0.003	0.013	0.021	0.008	0.018	0.021	0.021
Kirghiz ASSR	0.028	0.03	0.035	0.129	0.122	0.071	0.158	0.076	0.091
b) All Cent. Asia	0.031	0.035	0.075	0.288	0.342	0.167	0.361	0.253	0.211
2. All SCR	0.526	0.632	0.452	1.195	1.459	0.821	1.352	1.138	1.098

Regional livestock numbers in millions (cont'd)

	Pigs								
	June					January			
	1916	1928	1933	1935	1936	1935	1936	1937	1938
3. SPR									
a) Ukr.	4.624	6.863	2.089	4.735	7.101	3.747	6.010	6.441	7.736
Crim	0.084	0.053	0.076	0.139	0.147	0.118	0.134	0.115	0.139
a) All Ukr.	4.713	7.016	2.165	4.874	7.248	3.915	6.144	6.556	7.889
b) N. Cauc.									
Krasnodn.	0.916	0.559	0.234	0.746	0.936	0.573	0.785	0.712	0.919
Ordzh	0.428	0.376	0.1	0.423	0.398	0.322	0.338	0.299	0.38
Rostov	0.573	0.429	0.197	0.552	0.685	0.388	0.541	0.443	0.554
Kaber Balk	0.025	0.015	0.012	0.042	0.045	0.036	0.046	0.036	0.043
Sev Ozsetin	0.033	0.016	0.017	0.068	0.072	0.045	0.079	0.047	0.049
Chech Ing	0.033	0.015	0.015	0.052	0.049	0.036	0.052	0.033	0.031
Dag	0.005	0.002	0.005	0.013	0.014	0.009	0.015	0.015	0.014
b) All N. Cauc.	2.063	1.412	0.58	1.896	2.199	1.409	1.856	1.585	1.99
3. All SPR	6.776	8.428	2.745	6.77	9.447	5.324	8.0	8.141	9.859
4. CPR									
a) TsCh Z									
Voronezh G.	0.420	0.633	0.303	0.545	0.764	0.394	0.626	0.288	0.508
Kursk G.	0.447	0.740	0.248	0.409	0.732	0.314	0.591	0.341	0.572
Orlov G.	(0.65)	(1.11)	(0.47)	(0.55)	(1.00)	(0.43)	(0.89)	(0.56)	(0.85)
75%	0.491	0.830	0.353	0.410	0.752	0.323	0.666	0.417	0.641
Tambov G.	0.234	0.319	0.111	0.264	0.343	0.189	0.288	0.124	0.201
a) All TsCh Z	1.592	2.522	1.015	1.628	2.591	1.220	2.171	1.170	1.922
bi) L. Volga									
Stalingrad	0.444	0.417	0.137	0.439	0.584	0.266	0.45	0.257	0.310
Saratov	0.268	0.249	0.129	0.251	0.340	0.160	0.272	0.155	0.246
German Vol.	0.123	0.228	0.050	0.104	0.151	0.071	0.105	0.085	0.119
Kalmyh	0.026	0.007	0.005	0.023	0.019	0.013	0.015	0.01	0.018
bi) L. Volga	0.861	0.901	0.321	0.817	1.094	0.51	0.842	0.507	0.693
bii) C. Volga									
Kuibysh.	0.240	0.255	0.190	0.268	0.403	0.159	0.320	0.187	0.274
Chkalov	0.254	0.144	0.082	0.146	0.288	0.085	0.230	0.135	0.191
Mordov	0.105	0.083	0.063	0.152	0.195	0.118	0.160	0.076	0.129
Penza	0.11	0.132	0.12	0.261	0.338	0.179	0.284	0.133	0.206
bi) C. Volga	0.709	0.614	0.455	0.827	1.224	0.541	0.994	0.531	0.8
biii) U. Volga									
Kirov	0.242	0.280	0.141	0.221	0.319	0.172	0.235	0.161	0.270
Maril	0.076	0.067	0.047	0.075	0.100	0.070	0.083	0.054	0.083
Tatar	0.285	0.228	0.174	0.277	0.471	0.230	0.373	0.201	0.311
Udmort	0.310	0.288	0.145	0.227	0.373	0.155	0.265	0.115	0.197
Cheveazh	0.180	0.153	0.142	0.222	0.332	0.191	0.247	0.180	0.214
Bashkir	0.388	0.258	0.153	0.411	0.523	0.266	0.445	0.186	0.342
biii) U. Volga	1.481	1.275	0.802	1.433	2.118	1.084	1.648	0.897	1.428
b) All Volga	3.051	2.790	1.578	3.077	4.436	2.135	3.484	1.935	2.921
4. All CPR	4.64	5.31	2.59	4.71	7.03	3.355	5.66	3.11	4.84

regional livestock numbers in millions (cont'd)

	Horses								
	July					January			
	1916	1928	1933	1935	1936	1935	1936	1937	1938
5. EPR									
a) Urals									
Perm	0.347	0.359	0.207	0.220	0.231	0.204	0.216	0.216	0.198
Sverdlos	0.491	0.477	0.135	0.188	0.195	0.172	0.188	0.186	0.187
Chelyal	1.026	0.967	0.288	0.236	0.258	0.273	0.234	0.253	0.262
a) All Urals	1.864	1.753	0.68	0.644	0.684	0.589	0.638	0.655	0.647
b) Siberia									
Omsk	1.043	0.959	0.325	0.317	0.330	0.296	0.307	0.334	0.352
Novosibirsk	1.379	1.367	0.550	0.545	0.523	0.546	0.520	0.494	0.505
Irkatsk	0.310	0.341	0.171	0.155	0.156	0.148	0.154	0.154	0.163
Chelin	0.343	0.355	0.215	0.205	0.208	0.196	0.201	0.207	0.213
Burgat Mon	0.207	0.214	0.120	0.115	0.118	0.110	0.113	0.116	0.120
Yakut	0.119	0.175	0.153	0.162	0.158	0.149	0.154	0.156	0.163
Krasnogart	0.782	0.834	0.349	0.332	0.328	0.32	0.326	0.32	0.328
Prenorst	0.14	0.143	0.056	0.066	0.079	0.056	0.076	0.068	0.064
Latrovogs	0.193	0.197	0.066	0.083	0.075	0.069	0.071	0.059	0.06
Altai	1.217	1.205	0.466	0.441	0.418	0.431	0.42	0.405	0.433
b) All Siberia	5.679	5.790	2.471	2.421	2.393	2.321	2.342	2.313	2.401
c) Kazakstan	4.571	3.735	0.459	0.466	0.544	0.423	0.473	0.553	0.639
5. All EPR	12.11	11.28	3.61	3.53	3.62	3.33	3.45	3.52	3.69
All USSR	35.77	33.54	16.57	15.88	16.65	14.93	15.14	15.88	16.22
Long Horned Cattle									
	July					January			
	1916	1928	1933	1935	1936	1935	1936	1937	1938
5. EPR									
a) Urals									
Perm	0.708	0.692	0.419	0.567	0.653	0.425	0.529	0.516	0.503
Sverdlos	0.759	0.763	0.417	0.587	0.699	0.459	0.558	0.568	0.601
Chelyal	1.643	1.655	0.748	0.958	1.172	0.786	0.951	0.999	1.120
a) All Urals	3.11	3.11	1.584	2.112	2.524	1.67	2.038	2.083	2.224
b) Siberia									
Omsk	1.844	1.84	0.880	1.232	1.449	1.010	1.215	1.295	1.396
Novosibirsk	1.000	2.243	1.131	1.559	1.753	1.334	1.512	1.535	1.708
Irkatsk	0.478	0.677	0.297	0.390	0.442	0.313	0.366	0.395	0.436
Chelin	0.657	0.881	0.366	0.472	0.525	0.389	0.449	0.470	0.502
Burgat Mon	0.441	0.537	0.489	0.483	0.468	0.415	0.404	0.391	0.392
Krasnogart	0.891	1.079	0.607	0.722	0.778	0.61	0.695	0.687	0.767
Prenost	0.183	0.255	0.089	0.145	0.185	0.121	0.16	0.149	0.147
Latrovogs	0.201	0.279	0.114	0.193	0.213	0.152	0.18	0.167	0.166
Altai	1.808	2.156	1.027	1.407	1.546	1.152	1.318	1.339	1.466
b) All Siberia	7.982	10.676	5.254	6.936	7.746	5.781	6.314	6.779	7.363
c) Kazakstan	5.717	7.379	1.594	2.272	2.808	1.835	2.258	2.684	3.095
5. All EPR	16.81	21.17	8.43	11.32	13.08	9.29	10.61	11.55	12.68
All USSR	60.56	70.54	38.38	49.24	56.69	38.87	45.96	47.49	50.92

Regional livestock numbers in millions (cont'd)

	Sheep and Goats								
	June					January			
	1916	1928	1933	1935	1936	1935	1936	1937	1938
1. NCR									
a) N & NW									
Arkhangel Ob.	0.332	0.575	0.36	0.325	0.292	0.291	0.294	0.246	0.274
Vologda Ob.	0.567	1.150	0.674	0.734	0.562	0.568	0.513	0.342	0.39
Leningrad Ob.	0.91	1.365	0.905	1.107	1.063	0.836	0.866	0.770	0.893
Murmansk Ob.									0.14
Smolensk Ob.	1.715	2.623	1.359	1.103	1.324	0.651	0.815	0.817	1.019
Kardia ASSR	0.076	0.131	0.077	0.082	0.066	0.073	0.067	0.064	0.068
Komi ASSR	0.118	0.158	0.095	0.092	0.098	0.094	0.103	0.090	0.100
Kalina Ob.	1.767	3.126	1.741	1.937	1.909	1.156	1.173	0.983	1.243
Orelot	(2.78)	(3.58)	(1.04)	(0.78)	(1.01)	(0.48)	(0.59)	(0.63)	(0.81)
25%	0.694	0.896	0.260	0.195	0.253	0.119	0.147	0.158	0.203
a) All N & NW	6.193	10.024	5.471	5.575	6.580	3.788	3.978	3.470	4.205
b) Cent. Ind.									
Ivanov	0.625	1.098	0.647	0.901	0.920	0.511	0.551	0.491	0.680
Gorky	1.093	1.566	1.061	1.10	1.258	0.712	0.781	0.787	1.089
Moscow	0.844	1.389	0.731	0.655	0.667	0.426	0.448	0.417	0.555
Ryazan	1.948	2.150	0.939	0.892	1.005	0.593	0.630	0.557	0.810
Tula	1.497	1.742	1.010	0.706	0.08	0.448	0.462	0.426	0.605
Yaroslav	0.477	1.003	0.670	1.069	1.015	0.668	0.700	0.443	0.585
b) All Cent. Ind.	6.484	8.948	5.058	5.323	5.665	3.358	3.572	3.121	4.324
c) BSSR	1.748	3.817	1.843	1.176	1.291	0.752	0.845	0.867	1.074
1. All NCR	14.43	22.79	12.37	12.07	13.54	7.90	8.40	7.46	9.60
2. SCR									
a) ZSFSR									
Az SSR	2.765	2.858	1.603	1.972	2.402	1.593	1.989	2.160	2.439
G. SSR	2.166	2.37	1.448	1.822	2.115	1.382	1.593	1.742	1.954
Arm SSR	1.668	1.73	0.943	1.084	1.304	0.719	0.889	1.037	1.197
a) All ZSFSR	6.599	6.958	3.994	4.868	5.821	3.694	4.471	4.939	5.59
b) Cent Asia									
Trukma SSR	5.784	4.092	1.104	1.580	2.114	1.124	1.467	1.695	1.831
Uzbek SSR	4.559	6.001	2.213	3.274	2.856	2.298	2.793	3.310	3.98
Tadz SSR	2.297	3.011	1.334	1.138	1.377	0.798	1.066	1.172	1.635
Kirgez ASSR	3.34	5.501	1.29	1.467	1.779	0.967	1.241	1.890	1.886
b) All Cent. Asia	15.98	18.605	5.941	7.459	8.126	5.183	6.567	8.067	9.332
2. All SCR	22.579	25.563	9.935	12.327	13.947	8.882	11.038	13.006	14.922

Regional livestock numbers in millions (cont'd)

	Sheep and goats								
	June					January			
	1916	1928	1933	1935	1936	1935	1936	1937	1938
2. SPR									
a) Ukr.	6.380	8.112	1.988	2.758	3.573	1.767	2.318	2.774	3.302
Crim.	0.710	0.879	0.409	0.653	0.786	0.442	0.548	0.697	0.820
a) All Urk.	7.09	8.991	2.397	3.411	4.359	2.209	2.866	3.471	4.122
b) N. Cauc.									
Kravnodn.	1.251	1.064	0.304	0.509	0.693	0.345	0.463	0.602	0.732
Ordzh	3.175	2.519	1.49	2.312	2.786	1.522	1.911	2.3	2.721
Rostov	2.155	2.115	1.011	1.339	1.703	0.848	1.091	1.215	1.411
Kaber Balk	0.543	0.589	0.184	0.277	0.358	0.192	0.246	0.300	0.365
Sev Ozzelin	0.147	0.206	0.052	0.088	0.140	0.059	0.095	0.116	0.135
Chech Ing.	0.461	0.599	0.357	0.365	0.365	0.256	0.294	0.300	0.344
Dag	1.816	2.458	1.396	1.618	1.851	1.243	1.35	1.44	1.681
b) All N. Cauc.	9.548	9.55	4.794	6.508	7.896	4.465	5.45	6.273	7.384
3. All SPR	16.638	18.541	7.191	9.919	12.235	6.674	8.316	9.744	11.506
4. CPR									
a) TsCh Z									
Voronezh G.	2.388	2.399	0.676	0.954	1.287	0.562	0.732	0.796	0.993
Kursk G.	2.280	2.503	0.562	0.575	0.761	0.344	0.446	0.501	0.632
Orlov	(2.78)	(2.58)	(1.04)	(0.78)	(1.01)	(0.48)	(0.59)	(0.63)	(0.81)
75%	2.083	2.887	0.779	0.584	0.760	0.358	0.440	0.475	0.611
Tambov G	1.760	1.942	0.375	0.522	0.736	0.334	0.420	0.398	0.543
a) All TsCh Z	8.511	9.531	2.392	2.635	3.544	1.598	2.038	2.170	2.779
bi) Low Volga									
Stalingrad	2.391	2.381	0.893	1.189	1.555	0.711	0.919	1.154	1.400
Saratov	1.772	1.866	0.536	0.817	1.102	0.467	0.664	0.735	0.986
Germ Vol.	0.530	0.532	0.113	0.217	0.291	0.125	0.174	0.211	0.291
Kalmyh	0.973	1.018	0.455	0.675	0.828	0.443	0.542	0.637	0.760
bi) L. Volga	5.666	5.797	1.997	2.898	3.776	1.746	2.299	2.737	3.437
bii) Cent. Volga									
Kuibysh	2.391	2.479	0.663	0.846	1.275	0.516	0.803	0.937	1.362
Chkalov	2.12	1.799	0.810	0.968	1.291	0.562	0.819	0.994	1.253
Mordov	0.843	1.078	0.215	0.337	0.476	0.225	0.289	0.304	0.466
Penza	1.383	1.554	0.278	0.475	0.701	0.299	0.432	0.419	0.591
bii) Cent. Volga	6.737	6.91	1.966	2.626	3.743	1.602	2.343	2.654	3.672
biii) Up. Volga									
Kirov	1.692	2.074	1.408	0.947	0.937	0.540	0.558	0.444	0.603
Marii	0.474	0.568	0.372	0.316	0.348	0.204	0.208	0.194	0.242
Tatar	2.621	2.776	1.013	1.276	1.727	0.836	1.03	1.06	1.338
Udmort	0.896	1.014	0.656	0.601	0.666	0.353	0.404	0.298	0.344
Cheveazh	0.902	0.953	0.586	0.790	0.942	0.538	0.550	0.562	0.635
Bashkir	3.155	3.014	1.017	1.466	2.501	0.948	1.342	1.257	1.765
biii) Up. Volga	9.74	10.399	5.052	5.396	7.121	3.419	4.092	3.815	4.927
b) All Volga	22.143	23.106	9.015	10.920	14.640	6.767	8.734	9.206	12.036
4. All CPR	30.65	32.64	11.41	13.56	18.18	8.37	10.77	11.38	14.82

Regional livestock numbers in millions (cont'd)

	Sheep and Goats								
	June					January			
	1916	1928	1933	1935	1936	1935	1936	1937	1938
5. EPR									
a) Urals									
Perm	0.921	1.101	0.385	0.499	0.625	0.347	0.474	0.403	0.535
Sverd	0.791	0.994	0.244	0.350	0.439	0.231	0.329	0.341	0.470
Chelyal	1.791	2.316	0.850	1.091	1.408	0.702	0.957	1.040	1.358
a) all Urals	3.503	4.471	1.479	1.94	2.472	1.28	1.76	1.784	2.363
b) Siberia									
Omsk	1.912	2.541	0.799	1.186	1.488	0.770	1.027	1.123	1.463
Novosibirsk	1.602	3.463	0.993	1.461	1.709	1.037	1.168	1.240	1.580
Irkutsh	0.301	0.591	0.212	0.258	0.284	0.212	0.232	0.242	0.294
Cheli	0.989	1.745	0.506	0.764	0.865	0.552	0.662	0.734	0.833
Burgat M.	0.547	0.898	0.214	0.347	0.429	0.257	0.327	0.375	0.445
Yakat	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Kvasnogorsk	1.318	2.654	1.103	1.379	1.449	0.951	1.098	1.077	1.265
Premorsh	0.04	0.1	0.022	0.031	0.042	0.024	0.033	0.028	0.03
Khabarosh	0.074	0.186	0.023	0.036	0.039	0.027	0.031	0.037	0.038
b) All Siberia									
c) Kazakstan	24.758	25.316	2.725	4.093	4.122	2.698	3.526	4.312	5.288
5. All EPR	121.202	146.699	50.206	61.063	73.657	40.771	49.897	53.777	66.595
Pigs									
	June					January			
	1916	1928	1933	1935	1936	1935	1936	1937	1938
5. EPR									
a) Urals									
Perm	0.313	0.228	0.116	0.253	0.427	0.165	0.328	0.199	0.288
Sverd	0.378	0.327	0.141	0.266	0.428	0.181	0.335	0.215	0.261
Chelyal	0.399	0.301	0.179	0.267	0.397	0.180	0.312	0.193	0.274
a) Urals	1.09	0.856	0.436	0.786	1.252	0.526	1.025	0.407	0.823
b) Siberia									
Omsk	0.695	0.692	0.288	0.558	0.759	0.386	0.604	0.355	0.427
Novosibirsk	0.696	0.947	0.432	0.689	0.692	0.544	0.581	0.521	0.704
Irkutsh	0.279	0.38	0.132	0.219	0.227	0.144	0.194	0.159	0.181
Cheli	0.225	0.302	0.119	0.217	0.191	0.145	0.150	0.122	0.137
Burgat M.	0.100	0.152	0.052	0.097	0.104	0.062	0.074	0.069	0.068
Yakat	0.004	0.001	0.006	0.12	0.10	0.009	0.009	0.012	0.014
Kvasnogorsk	0.455	0.619	0.233	0.43	0.36	0.313	0.328	0.249	0.383
Premorsh	0.168	0.252	0.07	0.238	0.239	0.163	0.215	0.162	0.167
Khabarosh	0.161	0.242	0.066	0.226	0.213	0.165	0.192	0.119	0.111
Altai	0.469	0.783	0.231	0.471	0.395	0.311	0.378	0.284	0.408
b) Siberia	3.252	4.370	1.629	3.157	3.190	2.242	2.725	2.052	2.600
c) Kazakstan	0.335	0.304	0.139	0.449	0.632	0.276	0.558	0.338	0.368
5. All EPR	4.68	5.52	2.20	4.39	5.07	3.04	4.31	3.00	3.79
All USSR	20.895	25.989	12.068	22.560	30.457	17.116	25.904	20.044	25.716

Horse

The regional numbers of horses from different sources in millions

		NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR	USSR -SCR
1a	1916	3.96		8.83	7.12	11.60		31.51
	1920	3.69		7.15	5.12	9.45		25.41
	1921	3.75		7.01	3.92	8.65		23.33
	1922	3.92		5.17	3.26	6.54		18.88
1b	1923	4.27		4.93	4.02	6.57		20.07
2	1916	4.65		7.90	8.98	10.03		31.54
	1923	4.82		4.94	4.72	6.93		21.41
	1924	4.97	0.98	5.13	5.30	7.48	23.85	22.88
	1925	5.37		5.47	5.55	7.80		24.18
3a	1916a	5.39	0.99	8.10	8.34	12.96	35.77	
	1916b	5.16	0.97	7.31	8.00	12.91	34.35	
	1923	5.19	0.66	5.01	3.93	7.12	21.90	
	1924	5.56	0.66	5.23	4.64	8.12	24.21	
	1925	5.95	0.69	5.58	4.91	9.18	26.31	
	1926	6.08	0.79	6.18	5.50	9.73	28.27	
	1927	6.16	0.86	6.79	6.07	10.67	30.55	
3b	1924	5.70	0.66	5.25	4.67	8.38	24.67	
	1925	5.98	0.69	5.58	4.91	8.84	26.01	
	1926	6.10	0.79	6.18	5.50	9.73	28.29	
	1927	6.19	0.86	6.79	6.07	10.67	30.58	
4	1925	5.98	1.04	5.58	4.92	8.49	26.01	
	1926	6.09	1.28	6.18	5.50	9.24	28.29	
	1927	6.19	1.37	6.79	6.07	10.16	30.58	
	1928	6.28	1.39	7.32	6.46	10.53	31.98	
6	1927	6.33	1.50	6.91	6.16	10.49	31.56	
	1928	6.37	1.66	7.51	6.61	11.21	33.54	
	1929	6.34	1.79	7.78	7.07	11.49	34.64	
7	1916	5.25	1.79	8.22	8.40	12.11	35.77	
	1928	6.19	1.73	7.43	6.91	11.28	33.54	
	1916	4.68		7.92	11.38	7.33		31.31
	1922	4.57		5.22	5.55	4.83		20.17
	1923	4.74		4.91	6.09	4.32		20.06
	1924	4.97		5.06	6.97	4.92		21.92

Cattle

The regional numbers of cattle in millions

		NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR	USSR -SCR
1a	1916	8.37		14.45	10.24	16.91		49.97
	1920	7.44		11.96	7.18	12.52		39.10
	1921	7.90		11.74	6.43	10.75		36.82
	1922	8.59		10.31	5.99	8.14		33.03
1b	1923	7.30		10.57	9.85	9.52		38.68
2	1916	9.17		12.54	13.14	15.24		50.07
	1923	10.18		10.56	9.88	10.65		41.77
	1924		3.82	11.94	11.78	13.12	51.42	47.60
	1925	11.44		12.21	12.34	13.90		49.92
3a	1916a	10.23	6.55	12.77	12.46	18.55	60.56	
	1916b	9.82	6.46	11.62	11.92	18.43	58.25	
	1923	10.97	4.72	10.97	8.53	10.96	46.16	
	1924	11.91	4.72	12.41	10.66	13.58	53.55	
	1925	12.52	5.00	12.94	11.24	16.42	58.12	
	1926	11.80	5.34	13.69	12.22	18.32	61.37	
	1927	11.47	5.73	14.15	12.87	20.44	64.65	
3b	1924	12.50	4.72	12.82	11.57	15.07	56.69	
	1925	12.73	5.00	13.18	11.80	16.92	59.63	
	1926	12.02	5.34	13.91	12.70	19.05	63.03	
	1927	11.58	5.73	14.33	13.25	21.07	65.95	
4	1925	12.73	4.29	13.18	11.80	16.46	59.63	
	1926	12.02	4.72	13.91	12.70	18.44	63.03	
	1927	11.58	4.92	14.33	13.25	20.38	65.95	
	1928	12.27	4.87	14.53	13.79	19.76	66.79	
6	1927	11.89	7.29	13.81	13.36	20.99	67.82	
	1928	12.52	9.18	14.78	14.14	20.95	70.54	
	1929	11.91	9.34	13.14	13.94	19.65	67.11	
7	1916	10.01	6.74	13.50	12.61	16.81	60.58	
	1928	12.38	7.79	15.33	14.45	21.17	70.56	
	1916	9.34		11.99	17.67	10.38		50.28
	1922	9.68		10.40	9.37	5.60		35.05
	1923	10.04		10.50	12.08	5.99		38.60
	1924	10.76		11.78	15.13	7.96		45.64

Pigs

The numbers of pigs from different sources in millions

		NCR	SCR	SPR	CPR	EPR	USSR	USSR -SCR
1a	1916	3.34		7.44	3.74	5.15		19.59
	1920	2.54		6.19	2.17	3.92		14.83
	1921	2.38		5.82	1.16	3.13		12.49
	1922	2.72		3.01	0.67	1.24		7.64
1b	1923	1.24		2.96	1.00	1.59		9.13
2	1916	4.11		6.51	4.79	4.13		19.53
	1923	3.28		2.90	1.51	1.71		9.39
	1924	4.43	0.47	5.51	4.22	3.05	17.67	17.20
	1925	4.91		4.67	3.20	3.60		16.40
3a	1916a	4.60	0.50	6.70	4.38	4.70	20.88	
	1916b	4.47	0.49	6.28	4.18	4.68	20.10	
	1923	3.42	0.35	3.01	1.28	1.70	9.76	
	1924	4.95	0.35	5.57	3.58	3.12	17.56	
	1925	5.09	0.38	4.76	2.96	4.27	17.45	
	1926	4.82	0.42	4.90	2.68	4.03	16.84	
	1927	5.14	0.40	5.79	3.10	4.47	18.89	
3b	1924	6.23	0.35	6.58	4.34	3.82	21.31	
	1925	6.18	0.38	5.71	3.55	5.12	20.94	
	1926	6.00	0.42	6.12	3.35	5.03	20.92	
	1927	6.02	0.40	6.95	3.71	5.36	22.45	
4	1925	6.18	0.44	5.71	3.55	5.03	20.94	
	1926	6.00	0.46	6.12	3.35	5.00	20.92	
	1927	6.02	0.44	6.95	3.71	5.33	22.45	
	1928	6.34	0.43	8.32	4.66	5.49	25.23	
6	1927	6.41	0.61	7.01	3.64	5.38	23.08	
	1928	6.65	0.63	8.43	4.66	5.61	25.99	
	1929	5.27	0.68	5.44	3.81	5.17	20.38	
7	1916	4.31	0.53	6.78	4.64	4.68	20.88	
	1928	6.09	0.63	8.43	5.31	5.52	25.99	
	1916	4.12		6.57	6.03	2.51		19.27
	1922	3.61		3.01	1.11	0.83		8.56
	1923	3.34		2.96	1.30	0.95		9.14
	1924	4.42		5.46	5.21	1.66		16.76

A computed series of regional livestock data in millions

	NCR		SCR	SPR		CPR		EPR		USSR		
Horses												
1916	5.5		1.0	8.3		8.2		13.0		35.8		35.8
1920	5.1		(1.2)	7.6		5.9		11.7		31.5		
21	5.2		(1.2)	7.5		4.5		10.7		29.1		29.6
22	5.5		(1.1)	5.5		3.8		8.1		24.0		24.1
23	5.7		1.2	5.2		4.1		7.2		23.6		24.6
24	5.8		1.2	5.3		4.7		8.2		25.2		25.7
25	6.1		1.2	5.7		5.0		8.7		26.7		27.1
26	6.2		1.4	6.3		5.6		9.6		29.1		29.2
27	6.3		1.5	6.9		6.2		10.5		31.4		31.5
28	6.4		1.7	7.5		6.6		11.2		33.4		33.5
29	6.3		1.8	7.8		7.1		11.5		34.5		34.6
Cattle												
1916	11.2	10.2	6.6	12.6	12.8	12.4	12.4	19.6	18.6	62.4	60.6	60.6
1920	10.0		(5.5)	12.7		8.7		16.2		53.1		
21	10.6		(5.5)	12.4		7.8		14.0		50.3		50.8
22	11.5		(5.0)	10.9		7.2		10.6		45.2		45.8
23	12.0		6.0	11.0		9.3		11.3		49.6		52.9
24	12.8		6.0	12.4		11.7		15.0		57.9		59.0
25	13.1		6.4	12.7		11.9		16.9		61.0		62.1
26	12.3		6.8	13.4		12.8		19.0		64.3		65.6
27	11.9		7.3	13.8		13.4		21.0		67.4		68.2
28	12.5		9.2	14.8		14.1		21.0		71.6		70.7
29	11.9		9.3	13.1		13.9		19.7		67.9		67.2
Pigs												
1916	6.5	4.6	0.8	9.1	6.7	5.1	4.4	8.0	4.7	29.5	20.9	
1920	5.1		(0.5)	7.5		3.0		6.1		22.2		
21	4.8		(0.5)	7.1		1.6		4.9		18.8		19.4
22	5.4		(0.5)	3.7		1.4		1.9		12.8		12.0
23	5.0		(0.4)	3.6		1.6		2.2		12.9		12.9
24	6.6		0.5	6.6		4.3		3.8		21.8		22.2
25	6.6		0.5	5.8		3.5		5.1		21.6		21.8
26	6.4		0.6	6.2		3.3		5.1		21.6		21.6
27	6.4		0.6	7.0		3.6		5.4		23.0		23.2
28	6.7		0.6	8.4		4.7		5.6		26.0		26.1
29	5.3		0.7	5.4		3.8		5.2		20.4		20.5

11/ Additional appendices

a) Budget studies

The zemstvo statisticians began organising detailed investigations of peasant family budgets from the 1870s. The methods of study varied from region to region. The following table presents an indication of the number and type of different budget studies that were carried out in 40 years before 1912.¹

	1870 1880	1881 1890	1891 1900	1901 1910	1911	All
Method						
Unified	109	60	13	9	10	201
Questionnaire	-	1	168	183	656	1,008
Selection of 'typical' households	-	321	4,440	1,865	1,303	7,929
random selection	-	-	2,417	-	-	2,417
All	109	382	7,038	2,057	1,969	11,555

Source: A.I. Gozulov, *Ocherki istorii otechestvennoye statistiki*, M.1972; p.164.

The most usual method of conducting budget investigations was to select a 'typical' household and to survey it in detail. About 20% of all the listed budget studies selected the investigated household in a random manner and less than 10% used questionnaires, which were sent out to the local correspondents in the zemstvo correspondents network. These budgets covered all manner of items, including peasant income and expenditure, as well as the production and utilisation of different produce. An attempt has

1. It is rather unfortunate that this table stops in 1911, as there was undoubtedly a large increase in the number of budget surveys in the immediate pre-war period, and also during the war years.

been made to summarise the contents of these budget investigations by
S.A. Svavitsky.²

After the revolution a department of budget statistics was created in TsSU under L.N. Litoshenko's leadership. The department attempted to unify the methods of collecting budget studies and carried out a whole range of budget investigations. The scale of budget studies and their different nature are indicated in the following table.

2. See S.A. Svavitsky Krestyanskii budzhety.

Numbers of households covered by different kinds of budget investigations

	1918/19	1919/20	1920/21	1921/22	1922/23	1923/24	1924/25	1925/26	1926/27	1927/28	1928/29	all
Expeditionary budgets												
full	1,422	-	395	427	4,000	2,230	3,150	3,850	5,080	-	7,500	28,074
short				.		6,973	7,550	7,150	-	-	-	21,675
balance						.			9,500	9,500	-	19,000
Budget records (zapisi)						80	280	665	1,128	2,037	2,500	6,690
Money records									6,700	7,460	10,000	24,160
Product records										1,500	1,500	3,000
All	1,422	-	395	427	4,000	9,305	10,980	11,665	22,408	19,997	21,500	107,099

Source: L. N. Litoshenko, Statistika krestyanskikh byudzhetov, in V. E. Den & B. I. Karpenko, Khozyaistvennaya Statistika SSSR, L. 1931, p. 112.

The most traditional and numerous form of budget studies were the full budget studies. These were collected by expeditionary means, whereby a group of statistical investigators visited the surveyed household and carried out a fairly detailed and lengthy investigation, questioning the members of the household, measuring stocks and recording expenditure etc.

The full budgets served to provide data on a wide range of questions, including the organization/production of the household and labour expenditure, as well as the product balances. After 1927 it was decided to carry these full budgets out less frequently and rely for most tasks, including the investigation of balances, on the other less costly budgets.

The short budgets were introduced in 1923. They did not cover labour and were intended to provide supplementary mass data for the balances. From 1926 these were replaced by the "balance budgets".

The balance budgets merely included the product balances with no record of labour or income. The timing of the full budgets was from July to June, but the timing of these new balance budgets was also altered from April to July. This provided more accurate data on utilization balances, as it was right at the end of the agricultural year, after consumption had taken place. It was however, less satisfactory for providing control materials on sown area and yield, because it delayed the processing of these materials by another 3 months.

In 1929 the balance budgets were combined with production budgets into a new type of full budget which included an account of labour and income. The timing of these budgets was however returned to April, much to the distress of Lositsky and other product utilization investigators.

Apart from the expeditionary budgets which collected data for the year as a whole, there were several more detailed budgets which provided a stream of data concerning monthly changes in the peasant household. The fullest of these monthly budgets were the zapisi (budget records) which had been carried out from 1923. From 1926 a series of special monthly money budgets were introduced, and from 1927 a series of monthly product budget records.

b) The sown area for all crops in the USSR 1916, 1920-24 in mln.hectare

	1916	1920	1921	1922	1923	1924
NCR						
Consumer Regions	13.24	9.14	10.29	11.71	12.33	13.42
SPR						
UKSSR	22.53	22.00	22.00	17.60	20.57	21.97
Yugo Vostok	9.18	6.65	6.67	5.03	6.57	6.78
All SPR	31.71	28.65	28.67	22.63	27.14	28.75
CPR						
Producer Regions	39.41	31.56	27.98	23.29	30.01	33.10
EPR						
Sibir	5.59	6.26	4.69	4.41	4.87	5.37
Kirgiz SSR	4.59	4.35	3.17	2.10	2.09	2.29
All EPR	10.18	10.61	7.86	6.51	6.96	7.66
All USSR -SCR	94.54	79.96	74.81	64.13	76.43	82.92

Source: P.I.Popov EO., 1924, no.23/24 p.LXXX.

Prewar military procurements of grain.

		Flour in grain equivalent	Rye	Groats	Oats	All in grain equivalent
1889						
	Intendanstvo contracts	0.189	0.042	0.032	0.052	0.315
	direct	0.003	0.003	-	-	0.006
	Min.Fin.	-	-	-	-	-
	All	0.192	0.045	0.032	0.052	0.321
1890						
	Int. contracts	0.160	0.021	0.029	0.045	0.255
	direct	0.001	0.005	-	-	0.006
	Min.Fin.	-	-	-	-	-
	All	0.161	0.026	0.029	0.045	0.261
1891						
	Int. contracts	0.138	0.011	0.025	0.037	0.211
	direct	-	0.001	-	-	0.001
	Min.Fin.	-	-	-	-	-
	All	0.138	0.012	0.025	0.037	0.212
1892						
	Int. contracts	0.175	0.026	0.027	0.053	0.281
	direct	-	0.002	-	-	0.002
	Min.Fin.	-	-	-	-	-
	All	0.175	0.028	0.027	0.053	0.283
1893						
	Int. contracts	0.205	0.050	0.034	0.049	0.338
	direct	0.003	0.002	-	-	0.005
	Min.Fin.	-	-	-	-	-
	All	0.028	0.052	0.034	0.049	0.346
1894						
	Int. contracts	0.107	-	0.034	0.064	0.205
	direct	-	0.002	-	-	0.002
	Min.Fin.	0.087	0.059	-	-	0.146
	All	0.194	0.061	0.034	0.064	0.353
1895						
	Int. contracts	0.129	0.040	0.036	0.049	0.254
	direct	-	-	-	-	-
	Min.Fin.	0.088	0.017	-	-	0.105
	All	0.217	0.057	0.036	0.049	0.359
1896						
	Int. contracts	0.156	0.054	0.036	0.042	0.283
	direct	-	-	-	-	-
	Min.Fin.	0.049	0.010	-	-	0.059
	All	0.205	0.064	0.036	0.042	0.347
1897						
	Int. contracts	0.169	0.035	0.038	0.059	0.301
	direct	0.001	0.011	-	0.001	0.013
	Min.Fin.	0.040	0.022	-	-	0.062
	All	0.200	0.068	0.038	0.059	0.365

Source: T.M.Kitanina, *Khlebnaya trgovlya Rossii v 1875-1916gg.* L.1973, pp.208-209. Data from *IsGVI*, f499, op.3 d667, b.310-2.

Notes on Regions

Throughout the period being covered and particularly in the 1920s there were frequent changes in the name, number and coverage of the different administrative units. The following table indicates the extent of these changes:

	Autonomous Republics	Autonomous Oblasts	Oblasts and Krai	Gubernii	Okrugs	Uyezds	Raion	Volosts
Area of former Empire								
1785			2	41		483		10,000
1917				101		812		16,760
In pre-1939 area of USSR								
1917				74		605		13,913
In RSFSR & federated Republics								
1/1/1922	9	10		84		759		15,072
1/1/1923	13	16		75		766		13,659
In USSR								
1/1/1924	14	14	1	72	68	611	938	9,291
1/1/1925	13	17	2	66	96	498	1294	4,810
1/1/1926	15	14	3	47	114	442	1530	4,428
1/1/1927	15	14	4	38	124	419	1641	4,117
1/1/1928	15	14	5	33	129	343	1854	3,564
1/1/1929	15	16	8	16	176	198	2426	1,595

Source: Administrativno territorialnoye deleniei SSSR: spisok vazhnveishikh naselennyikh punktov, izd. 8, M.1929, pp. 5, 11, 12.

In the thesis the administrative regions have normally been grouped together at the level of gubernii and above. But even here there were considerable changes from year to year. Not infrequently the changes also resulted in a change in title of the regional unit, but often the title remained the same although the coverage of the unit changed. Great care must therefore be taken in comparing these regions.

The translation of the titles of these administrative units also presents some problems. In most cases at the level of gubernii and oblasts the title of the regional unit is derived from the major town (or the longest established major town) in the unit. The town name is turned into an adjective which declines in agreement with the noun that it is applied to. In some of the tables these adjectival endings are given in full e.g. MOSKOVSKAYA gubernia, in some they have been abbreviated e.g. MOSKOVSK. G. MOSK. G. and in some the name of the town has been translated e.g. Moscow G. In most cases these abbreviations and variants are obvious but in other cases difficulties might arise. The following list a) the major pre-revolutionary gubernii and oblasts that are referred to with the abbreviations used and b) the abbreviations of the major regions used in the post-revolutionary period.

a) Major pre-revolutionary gubernii and oblasts

Full title	Abbreviation (Translation)	Main town
Arkhangelskaya G.	Arkhangel. G.	Arkhangel
Vologodskaya G.	Vologda G.	Vologda
Olonetskaya G.	Olonets. G.	Petrozavodsk
Novgorodskaya G.	Novgorod G.	Novgorod
Peterburgskaya G..	S. Petersburg G.	S. Petersburg
Pskovskaya G.	Pskov G.	Pskov
Smolenskaya G.	Smolensk. G.	Smolensk
Tverskaya G.	Tver G.	Tver
Yaroslavskaya G.	Yaroslav G.	Yaroslavl
Moskovskaya G.	Moscov G.	Moscow
Vladimirskaia G.	Vladimir G.	Vladimir
Kostromskaya G.	Kostroma G.	Kostroma
Kaluzhskaya G.	Kaluzh. G.	Kaluga
Nizhegorodskaya G.	Nizhegorod G.	Nizhne Novgorod
Tul'skaya G.	Tula G.	Tula
Ryazanskaya G.	Ryazan G.	Ryazan
Vitebskaya G.	Vitebsk G.	Vitebsk
Minskaya G.	Minsk G.	Minsk
Mogilevskaya G.	Mogilev G.	Somel
Vilenskaya G.	Vilna G.	Vilna
Grodenskaya G.	Grodensk G.	Sokolka
Kovenskaya G.	Kovens. G.	Kovno
Poltavskaya G.	Poltava G.	Poltava
Kharkovskaya G.	Kharkov G.	Kharkov
Chernigovskaya G.	Chernigov G.	Chernigov
Volyinskaya G.	Volyinsk G.	Zhitomir
Kievskaya G.	Kiev G.	Kiev
Podolskaya G.	Podolsk. G.	Kamenets-Podolsk
Bessarabskaya G.	Bessarab G.	Kishinev
Oblast Voisko Don	Don Ob. (Don Military Ob.)	Rostov on Don
Ekaterinoslavskaya G.	Ekaterin. G.	Ekaterinoslav
Tavricheskaya G.	Tavrich. G.	Sevastopol
Khersonskaya G.	Kherson G.	Kherson
Kubanskaya Ob.	Kuban Ob.	Ekaterinodar
Stavropolskaya G.	Stavropol G.	Stavropol
Terskaya Ob.	Tersk Ob. (Terek Ob.)	Vladikavkaz
Bakinskaya G.	Baku G.	Baku
Batumskaya G.	Batum G.	Batumi
Dagestanskaya G.	Dag. G.	Derbent
Elisavetpolskaya G.	Elisavet. G.	Elisavetpol
Karsskaya G.	Kars G.	Kars
Kutaiskaya G.	Kutais. G.	Kutaisi
Sukumskii Okr.	Sukhumi Okr.	Sukhumi
Tiflisskaya G.	Tiflis G.	Tiflis (tbilisi)
Chernomorskaya G.	Chernomor. G.	Novorossiisk
Erivanskaya G.	Erivan G.	Erivan

Full title	Abbreviation	Main town
Voronezhskaya G.	Voronezh G.	Voronezh
Kurskaya G.	Kursk G.	Kursk
Orlovskaya G.	Orlov G., Orel G.	Orel
Tambovskaya G.	Tambov G.	Tambov
Astrakhanskaya G.	Astrakhan G.	Astrakhan
Saratovskaya G.	Saratov G.	Saratov
Samarskaya G.	Samara G.	Samara
Penzenskaya G.	Penza G.	Penza
Simbirskaya G.	Simbirsk G.	Simbirsk
Kazanskaya G.	Kazan G.	Kazan
Vyatskaya G.	Vyatka G.	Vyatka
Ufimskaya G.	Ufa G.	Ufa
Permskaya G.	Perm G.	Perm
Orenburgskaya G.	Orenburg G.	Orenburg
Tobolskaya G.	Tobolsk G.	Tobolsk
Tomskaya G.	Tomsk G.	Tomsk
Amurskaya G.	Amur G.	Blagoveshchensk
Yeniseyskaya G.	Yenisei G. Eniseisk G.	Krasnoyarsk
Irkutskaya G.	Irkutsk G.	Irkutsk
Yakutskaya G.	Yakutsk G.	Yakutsk
Zabaikalskaya G.	Zabaik. G. (Transbaikal)	Chita
Primorskaya G.	Primors G. (Maritime)	Vladivostok
Sakhalinskaya Ob.	Sakhalin Ob.	
Akmolinskaya Ob.	Akmolinsk Ob.	Akmolinsk
Semipalatinskaya G.	Semipalatinsk G.	Semipalatinsk
Semirechinskaya G.	Semirechinsk G.	Vernyi
Uralskaya G.	Uralsk G.	Uralsk
Turgaiskaya Ob.	Turgai Ob.	Kustanai
Syr Darinskaya G.	Syr Dar. G.	Tashkent
Zakaspiiskaya G.	Zakasp. G.	Askhabad
Ferganskaya G.	Fergan G.	Kokand
Samarkandskaya G.	Samarkand G.	Samarkand

b) Abbreviations for major regions (post-revolutionary)

NCR	Northern Consumer Region
Sev.	Northern
Sev.-Zap.	North Western
Zap	Western
Ts.N.Ch.Zem	Central non chernozem
Ts.Prom. (Tsentr. Prom.) (C.Ind.)	Central Industrial
Prioz.	Lake regions (Leningrad Oblast)
Kar.	Karelia ASSR
SCR	Southern Consumer Region
ZSFSR	Transcaucasian Union of Federated Socialist Republics
Arm. SSR	Armenian SSR
Georg. SSR	Georgian SSR
Azerb. SSR	Azerbaijani SSR
C. Asia	Central Asian Republics
Turkmen ASSR	Turkmenistan ASSR
SPR	Southern Producer Region
UK SSR	Ukrainian SSR
Krym ASSR (Crim.)	Crimean ASSR
N.Cauc. (Sev. Kavkaz)	North Caucasus
Dag. ASSR	Dagestan ASSR
Yug. Vost. (Yugo-Vostok)	South East
Azov Chern.	Azov Chernomorskii Krai (Azov-Black Sea)
CRP	Central Producer Region
Ts.Ch.Zem (C.Cherno Zem)	Central Chernozem
N. Volga	Lower Volga
Sred. Volga (S. Volga)	Central Volga
Ts.Zem.	Central Agricultural
Tat. ASSR	Tatar ASSR
Chuv. ASSR	Chuvash ASSR
Bash. ASSR	Bashkir ASSR
EPR	Eastern Producer Region
Zap. Sib.	Western Siberia
Vost. Sib.	Eastern Siberia
DVK,	Far Eastern Region
Kaz. SSR	Kazakh SSR
Kirg. ASSR	Kirgiz ASSR
Bur. Mong. ASSR	Buryat Mongol ASSR

Abbreviations (non geographical)

Gosplan	State Planning Commission
GSB	Gubernia Statistical Bureau
GSK	Gubernia Statistical Committee (pre-revolutionary)
hh	Household
IKSS	Executive Committee of the Statisticians Congress
KNP	Commission of National Food Supply (at Uezd level) (pre-revolutionary)
Kolkhoz	Collective Farm
MGI	Ministry of State Property (pre-revolutionary)
MVD	Ministry of Internal Affairs (pre-revolutionary)
MZem	Ministry of Agriculture (pre-revolutionary)
NEP	New Economic Policy
NKProd	Peoples Commissariat of Food Supply
NKPS	Peoples Commissariat of Transport and Communications
NKRKI	Peoples Commissariat of Workers Peasants Inspectorate
NKTorg	Peoples Commissariat of Trade
NK Trud	Peoples Commissariat of Labour
NKVD	Peoples Commissariat of Internal Affairs
NKYust	Peoples Commissariat of Justice
NKZem	Peoples Commissariat of Agriculture
Obstatburo	Oblast Statistical Bureau
SB	Statistical Bureau
SES	Statistical and Economics Section of Gosplan
SNK	Council of Peoples' Commissars
Statplan	The Statistical Planning Sector of TsSU
STO	Council of Labour and Defence
TsSK	Central Statistical Committee (pre-revolutionary)
TsSU	Central Statistical Administration

TsUNKhU	Central Administration for National Economic Accounts
UEK	Uezd Expert Commission
UStatburo	Uezd Statistical Bureau
VSNKh	Supreme Council of the National Economy
VTsSPS	All Union Central Council of Trade Unions

Weights and measures

Wherever convenient the weights and measures used in this thesis have been converted into metric units using the following conversions.

a) Weights

1 pud = 16.38 kgms. = 0.01638 tons (all tons referred to are metric tons,
1 zolotnik = 4.25 gms.

b) Area

1 desyatina = 1.093 hectares
= 2.703 acres

c) Volume

1 chetvert =

The conversion of a volume measurement of grain into its weight measurement depends upon the average density of the grain. The density of the grain differs for different grains and for different conditions (see appendix p.)

GLOSSARY

This glossary includes both English and Russian words which appear in the text. They are presented here in the form in which they most frequently occur. Most of the Russian terms were initially translated the first time they appeared in the text.

Bednyak	Poor peasant
Chastnovladelcheskii	Privately owned e.g. land as distinct from communally owned (see nadelnii)
Contract system (Kontraktatsiya)	A forward contract in which the peasants agreed to sell agricultural produce at a fixed price, and the state agreed to provide industrial goods. The peasants often also agreed to use more advanced techniques of production.
Expert Commissions (Ekspertniye Komissii)	Commissions of officials and specialists involved in grain production and requisitioning, who scrutinised all available materials on local grain production and utilisation in order to orientate requisitioning and later procurement operations. These commissions existed at the uezd and raion level in the early 1920s. By 1925 an inter-departmental expert commission also existed at the all union level. In 1926 the central commission was replaced by an Expert Council.
Expert Council (Ekspertny Sovet)	A central council comprised of the representatives of different agencies involved in grain production, the grain trade and grain evaluation which after 1926 was responsible for the evaluations of grain production and its utilisation. It was presided over by the director of TsSU or one of his deputies.
Gorsoviet	Town Soviet
Gubernia	A unit of local administration see p.
Intandanstvo	The administration concerned with provisioning the army before the revolution.
Kulak	Rich peasant. Normally a very elastic definition.

Meshochniki	Bag traders, illegal speculators in small amounts of goods.
Nadelnii	Allotment ownership as distinct from private ownership.
Nafichnii	On hand e.g. with reference to population data, this covers those actually present as opposed to merely registered.
Oblast	A unit of local administration see p.
Okrug	A unit of local administration see p.
Otkhodnik	Migrant labourer
Ozadki	Parts of grain, normally lost during threshing, but included in some calculations of grain production.
Razverstka	Requisitioning according to plan drawn up after estimation of needs and surpluses of producer's household.
Raion	A unit of local administration see p.
Revizii	Early primitive form of population census initially instituted by Peter the Great.
San	A measure of yields in terms of production per unit sown.
Samogon	Home made alcohol.
Serednyak	Middle peasant. Normally a very elastic definition.
Special Council on Food Supply (Osoby Sovet po prodovolstviya)	Sometimes referred to as Special Food Council One of a series of councils set up during the war to organise specific aspects of the economy.
Starosta	Elder
Ugodiya	Land use
Uezd	A unit of local administration see p.
Volost	A unit of local administration see p.
Zemstvo	Pre-revolutionary organ of local rural administration.

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In general the bibliography only covers books, journals and newspapers cited in the thesis. It does not give a separate reference for each article.

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