UNIVERSITY^{OF} BIRMINGHAM

University of Birmingham Research Archive e-theses repository

This unpublished thesis/dissertation is copyright of the author and/or third parties. The intellectual property rights of the author or third parties in respect of this work are as defined by The Copyright Designs and Patents Act 1988 or as modified by any successor legislation.

Any use made of information contained in this thesis/dissertation must be in accordance with that legislation and must be properly acknowledged. Further distribution or reproduction in any format is prohibited without the permission of the copyright holder.

4th of 4 files Appendices and Bibliography to

A MEDIEVAL WOODLAND MANOR: HANLEY CASTLE, WORCESTERSHIRE
BY
JAMES PATRICK TOOMEY

A thesis submitted to the Faculty of Arts of the University of Birmingham for the degree of DOCTOR OF PHILOSOPHY

> Department of Medieval History School of History The University of Birmingham 1997

APPENDIX I

ARABLE FIELD AND LAND NAMES to 1550

Name	earliest ref	date	location
(i) Fields by Definition			
Bissoppesendfeld	Min's A/c	1479	n of Shawfield
BLACKMOREFIELD	IPM	1307	Blackmore End
Brocfeld	BL Add Ch 73670	1304	?
BURLEYFIELD	L2	late 13th	s of Quay Lane
Bylfyld	L170	1505	s of Cliffey Wood
Cavelesfeld	L46	1364	Roberts End
Churchefeld	L76	1411	south east of castle
Le Cleyfelde	L54	1388	n of Roberts End Street
Le Clossefeld	L88	1449	Blackmore End
Le Colefelde	L92	1455	Northfield
Grenefeld	BL Add Ch 73658	late 13th	?
Gromesfeld	BL Add Ch 73663	early 14th	Roberts End?
Hawesfeld	Rental	c 1550	?
Haywardesfeld	L79	1423	Blackmore End
Heynsfeld	L174	1508	Northfield area
Hondiesfelde	BL Add Ch 73689	1353	?
Hulfeld	L17	1322	s of Gilberts End
Jamysfele	L84	1434	Blackmore End
Lechemersfeld	L8!	1429	s of Northfield
Le Leyfeld	L124	1469	Riddefield
Le Licefeld	L170	1505	s of Cliffey Wood
Lytilfelde	Min's A/c	1479	?
Medowfeld	L174	1508	e edge of Northfield
Meldesfeld	BL Add Ch 73681	1341	Gilberts End
Mussefelde	Rental	c 1550	e of Picken End
NORTHFIELD	L9	early 14th	n of Lechmeresfield
Panesfeld	L19	1322	Blackmore End
Prioursfelde	L157	1491	w of Boothall
Prutfotesfeld	BL Add Ch 73672	1311	Gilberts End
RIDDEFIELD	Min's A/c	1479	s and w of Cliffey Wood
SHAWFIELD	L87	1434 1501	w of Northfield
Shirpullesfeld	L165	c 1550	Blackmore End?
Symkynsfelde Tombursfelde	Rental	c 1550	: ?
Tomlynsfelde WESTFIELD	Rental L151	1487	s of Shawfield
Woddewardysfelde	L88	1449	Lantridge area
Woollysfelde	Rental	c 1550	?
(Manorial fields in capitals)	Kentai	C 1750	•
(Manorial fields in cupitals)			
(ii) Described as Fields			•
Blyndenheye	BL Add Ch 73657	late 13th	Hanley park area
Dunnyngesleye	BL Add Ch 73676	1322	?
Hyettes	L169	1502	Blackmore End
Le Ley	L127	1470	n of Hangmans Lane
Londrugge	BL Add Ch 73656	c 1240	s of Aylers End Street
Longleys	L188	1512	?
Newelond	L19	1322	s of Blackmore End St

Nonelond (Nove?)	L5	early 14th	Roberts End
Shorteleys	L188	1512	?
Sondesleye	BL Add Ch 73678	1334	Gilberts End
Tykerugge	L214	1522	s of Aylers End Street
Le Vennecrofte	L88	1449	s of Aylers End Street
Wodewelle	L14	1318	Northfield
(iii) <u>Furlongs</u>			
Blakehalefurlonge	Min's A/c	1479	Blackmore?
Bytten(furlong)	L96	1456	Lechmeresfield
Clyvelodeforlong	L34	1350	e of Cliffey Wood
Constable furlong	Min's A/c	1479	Burleyfield
Eyforlong	L18	1322	e edge of Burleyfield
Hommeforlong	L75	1410	Riddefield
Houghleysforlong	IPM	1416	Severn End
Kyngfurlong	Min's A/c	1479	Northfield
Longeleyfurlonge	Min's A/c	1479	?
Luttelcroft (furlong)	L14	1318	· ?
Overforlong	L14	1318	; ?
Partricheforlong	L22	1328	Severn End
Stauntley (furlong)	L73	1407	Northfield
oraunticy (ranong)	L/3	1407	Northheid
(iv) Crofts			
Assecroft	L66	1398	Westfield
Bonhey (croft)	L50	1382	?
Brokecrofte	L229	1533	?
Cadecrofte	Rental	c 1550	Gilberts End
Calvecroft	BL Add Ch 73660	c 1270	?
Churchecrofte	Rental	c 1550	; ?
Combecrofte	Rental		•
Conyscroft		c 1550	Church End?
Cullecroft	Min's A/c	1479	•
Haleasshecrofte	L70	1403	Roberts End
Le Kalowcroft	L124	1469	Riddefield
Kelecroft	L75	1410	Northfield
Mackecrofte	L114	1465	"Cleyfele" (Roberts End)
Northend Croft	Rental	e 1550	?
Le Oldecrofte	L92	1455	Northend
	L173	1506	e edge of Northfield
Packecroft	L14	1318	?
Pennecrofte	Rental	c 1550	Westfield
Pryckecroft	L79	1423	Blackmore End
Pyricroft	BL Add Ch 73660	c 1270	Roberts End
Ricroft	L87	1443	Shawfield
Serlecroft	L40	1357	Lantridge area
Spyttescrofte	L164	1500	Northend
Le Tayle (croft)	L70	1403	"Cleyfelde"(Roberts End
Voveley (croft)	L118	1469	Riddefield
Welerscrofte	Rental	c 1550	?
Wruytuscrofte	L35	1351	?
(v) Acres			
(v) <u>Acres</u> Le Acre	L229	1533	, 9
Artheresacre	L229 L8		•
Roparesacre	L39	early 14th	Blackmore End
Neysacre	L59 L52	1357	Aylers End
reysacie	1.04	1386	Burleyfield

(vi) Other Arable Areas				
Aldenhalestile	L25	c 1330	Burleyfield?	
Bateley	Rental	c 1550	Gilberts End?	
Berkeley e	L57	1391	s of Gilberts End	
Bradewyllys	L122	1469	e edge of Burleyfield	
Byckemore	Cal Cl 1476-85, 648	1479	?	
Cleyeputys	L144	1480	Roberts End	
Codericslands	Cal Cl 1476-85, 648	1479	?	
Delworhyn	L44	1362	Northfield	
Le Dene	L173	1506	Lechmeresfield	
Geroldusland	L95	1456	Burleyfield	
Huntewyke	L120	1469	Lechmeresfield	
Kyngynhull	L58	1391	Northfield	
Longeheuedlond	L2	late 13th	Burleyfield	
Longelond	L26	1330	Burleyfield	
Longeseydes	L33	1349	Northfield	
Norleylond	L158	1491	s of Cliffey Wood	
Otehale	L110	1461	Burleyfield	
Pubbehull	L81	1429	Lechmeresfield	
Radelay	L87	1444	Shawfield	
Seggesley	Cal Cl 1476-85, 649	1479	?	
Le Sladole	L140	1476	Northfield	
Smalestrete	L113	1462	Burleyfield?	
Sondhulle	L15	1319	Northfield	
Stangenhulle	L1	c 1280	?	
St Anne Londe	L83	1433	Burleyfield	
St Clements Land (1)	L153	1487	Northfield	
St Clements Land (2)	L173	1506	Lechmeresfield	
Le Stretende	L38	1350	?	
Le Strihche	BL Add Ch 73682	1341	Gilberts End	
Swynnesley	Cal Cl 1476-85, 648	1479	Forthey area	
Le Woodewellehill	L155	1488	Burleyfield	
Le Wythibeddes	L75	1410	Northfield	

APPENDIX II

THE DESCENT OF THE MANOR

<u>Date</u>	Lord of Hanley	Reference
TRE	Brictric '	Domesday Book 180d
c.1067	William FitzOsbern, earl of Hereford	Domesday Book 163c
1071	Roger FitzOsbern, earl of Hereford,	VCH Herefs, vol 1, 270; FM Stenton,
	son of William	Anglo-Saxon England (Oxford 1971),610
1075	Crown (forfeiture)	BL Cleop C3, fo 223
1087	Robert FitzHamon	BL Cleop C3, fo 221b
1107	Sibyl FitzHamon, widow of Robert,	•
	in dower	GEC, Complete Peerage, vol 4, 38
1121	Robert FitzRoy, earl of Gloucester,	11 11 11 11
	son of king Henry I	
1147	William, earl of Gloucester,	# # # #
	son of Robert	
1155	Crown	RBE, 656, 689; PRs 1154-73, passim
1174	Earl William (resumed)	PR 1173-4
1182	Crown	PR 1181-2
1190	John, count of Mortain, earl of	<i>PRs 1189-1197</i> , <u>passim</u>
	Gloucester, son of king Henry II,	
	m. Isabel, daughter of William	
1199	Crown (John as king)	PR 1199-1200; Rot Hund (Rec Comm),
		vol 2, 285
1214	Geoffrey de Mandeville, earl of Essex,	Rot Lit Claus (Rec Comm), vol 1, 209b,
	created earl of Gloucester; and Isabel,	211b; Rot Hund (Rec Comm), vol 2, 285
1017	ex-wife of king John	D
1217	Hubert de Burgh, third husband of	Patterson, Earldom, 8,9
1217	Isabel, <u>de jure uxoris</u> Roger de Clifford	Dat Lit Claus (Dag Comm) vol 1 279h
1217	Roger de Cimord	Rot Lit Claus (Rec Comm), vol 1, 278b, 279; Rot Lit Pat (Rec Comm), vol 1, 162
DE CLARE		279, Not Lit 1 at (Nec Collins), vol 1, 102
1217	Gilbert de Clare, earl of Hertford,	Rot Hund (Rec Comm), vol 2, 283, 285;
1217	created earl of Gloucester	GEC, vol 4, 40
1230	Crown (during minority)	Cal Pat 1225-32, 412
1243	Richard de Clare, earl of Gloucester,	GEC, vol 4, 40
	son of Gilbert	020, 101 1, 10
1262	Crown (during minority)	IPM 1262 (PRO C132/27/5)
1264	Gilbert de Clare, earl of Gloucester,	GEC, vol 4, 41
	son of Richard	
1295	Joan widow of Gilbert (daughter of	IPM 1296 (PRO C133/77/3)
	king Edward I)	,
1307	Gilbert de Clare, earl of Gloucester,	IPM 1307 (PRO C133/129)
	son of Gilbert and Joan	
1314	Maud, widow of Gilbert, in dower	Cal Close 1313-18, 131
DESPENSER		
1320	Hugh le Despenser, the younger,	GEC, vol 3, 90
1000	de jure uxoris (Eleanor de Clare)	
1322	Crown	Cal Pat 1321-4, 70, 112
1323	Hugh le Despenser (resumed)	GEC, vol 3, 92
1326 1327	Crown	PRO SC6 1068/7
1328	Eleanor, widow of Hugh, in dower William la Zouche de Mortimer,	GEC, vol 3, 92 Cal Cl 1327-30, 275, 422
1320	de jure uxoris (Eleanor le Despenser)	Cai Ci 1327-30, 213, 422
	de late avoirs (Figure 1 respense)	•

1329	Crown (queen Isabel > Roger de Mortimer)	Cal Cl 1327-30, 590; Cal Fine Rolls 1327-37,161; Cal Chart Rolls 1327-41, 178
1331	William la Zouche de Mortimer (resumed)	Cal Pat 1327-30, 492; Cal Pat 1330-4, 51
1337	Hugh le Despenser, son of Hugh and Eleanor	IPM 1337 (PRO C135/51); Feudal Aids 1284-1431, vol 5, 306
1349	Elizabeth, widow of Hugh, in dower	IPM 1359 (PRO C135/145); Cal Cl 1349-54, 11, 31
1359	Edward le Despenser, nephew of Hugh	IPM 1349 (PRO C135/105); IPM 1359 (PRO C135/145)
1375	Elizabeth, widow of Edward, in dower	ÎPM 1375 (PRO C135/252)
1398	Thomas le Despenser, son of Edward and Elizabeth, created earl of Glouceste.	PRO SC6 1122/13; GEC, vol 4, 269
1400	Crown (forfeiture)	Cal Cl 1399-1402, 54
1400	Elizabeth le Despenser (resumed)	
1409	Crown	•
1410	Richard le Despenser, earl of Gloucester	г,
• • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • • •	son of Edward and Elizabeth	GEC, vol 3, 93
1414	Eleanor le Despenser, widow of	IPM 1416 (PRO C138/22); Cal Pat 1413-
	Richard, one third of the manor;	16, 286-7; GEC, vol 3, 93
	Isabel le Despenser, sister of Richard,	,,
	two thirds of the manor : in dower	
	two times of the maner, in devel	
WARWICK		
1423	Richard Beauchamp, earl of Warwick,	GEC, vol 3, 93; Feudal Aids, vol 5, 322,
1423	husband of Isabel, de jure uxoris	326
1439	Henry Beauchamp, earl (later duke) of	IPM 1439 (PRO C139/96); GEC vol 8,
1439	Warwick, son of Richard and Isabel	59
1446	•	Cal Pat 1446-52, 38
1446	Cecily, widow of Henry, in dower	
1449	Anne Beauchamp, sister of Henry,	GEC, vol 8, 60
	wife of Richard Neville, earl of Salisbury	<i>!</i>
	(earl of Warwick de jure uxoris)	
1471	Isabel Neville, daughter of Richard and	IPM 1478 (PRO C140/68)
	Anne, wife of George duke of Clarence	
1476	George duke of Clarence	
<u>CROWN</u>		
1478	Crown (forfeiture)	IPM 1478 (PRO C140/68)
1545	Lord Clinton and Saye	L & P Hen VIII, vol 20, 533
1547	Crown	VCH Worcs, vol 4, 96, quoting Pat, 1 Ed
		VI, p ix, m9
HORNYOLD		
1560	John Hornyold	HWCRO BA 1533 Ref 705.79
	•	

(The Hornyold family continued to hold the manor until the twentieth century : see VCH Worcs, vol 4, 96-7)

APPENDIX III

KINGS AND LORDS AT HANLEY

(a) KINGS

<u>King</u> John	<u>Date</u> 14-15 July 1209	Reference Rot Lit Pat (Rec Comm), vol 1, xi	Notes travelling from Gloucester to Tewkesbury
John	9 Oct 1209	Rot de Lib, etc (Rec Comm), 120	travelling from Gloucester
John	May 1211x May 1212	Curia Regis Rolls, vol 6, 56, 99, 168, 180-3, 254, 348; vol 7, 4; Darlington, Cartulary, 229-30	a charter of Worcester Cathedral Priory was produced in the king's court at Hanley, anno 13 John
John	c. 29 Sept 1212	<i>PR 1212-13</i> , xi	expenses of the king at Hanley, £12 6s 4d
John	22-25 Nov 1213	Rot Lit Pat (Rec Comm), vol 1, xi	travelling from Tewkesbury to Hereford
Edw I	8-12 May 1282	Cal Pat 1281-92, 19; Safford, Itinerary, 158	travelling from Gloucester to Worcester; letters patent dated at Hanley
Edw II	4-6 Jan & 9-15 Jan 1324	Cal Cl 1323-7, 52; Hallam, Itinerary, 252	travelling between Worcester and Tewkes- bury; king with Hugh le Despenser watching the building operations at the castle; letters close dated at Hanley
Edw II	I 29 Jun 1330	Cal Cl 1330-3, 144	letters close dated at Hanley
Edw II	I 24 July to 8 Aug 1332	Cal Cl 1330-3, 482, 484, 485, 576, 581, 584, 587, 593; Cal Pat 1330-4, 322-5, 338, 345, 352, 353	travelling from Woodstock; letters close and patent dated at Hanley

(b) LORDS, LADIES AND DOWAGERS

Name Isabel, ex-wife of king John	<u>Date</u> Sept 1217	Reference Rot Lit Claus (Rec Comm), vol 1, 322	Notes writ directing that Isabel's residence at Hanley should be returned to her
Richard de Clare	1243x 1262	Ann Mon 4, 142	he knighted William de Wiltone and Peter le Botiler at Hanley
Ralf de Monthermer	1297x 1307	PRO List 15, vol 30, No 160	letter written at Hanley; presumably he was living at Hanley with his wife Joan (widow of Gilbert de Clare), who held the manor
Gilbert de Clare	Feb 1314	L13a	manumission of Robert de Grava, dated at Hanley

Eleanor le Despenser	1328-9	GEC, vol 4, 269-70; <i>Cal Pat 1327-30</i> , 422	sister and joint heir of Gilbert de Clare, widow of Hugh le Despenser the younger; was abducted from the castle to marry William la Zouche de Mortimer
Hugh le Despenser	1347	Cal Pat 1348-50, 550	reference to a letter written at Hanley
Elizabeth le Despenser	1349-5	9 Cal Cl 1349-54, 11, 31	widow of Hugh le Despenser; granted the castle in dower, "as her dwelling place"
Edward le Despenser	1369	Cal IPM 15-23 Ric II, 67	present as godfather at baptism in Hanley church of Edward Carent
Elizabeth le Despenser	1377- 1409	Cal Pat 1377-81, 395; Cal IPM, vol 17, 162; Cal Cl 1399-1402, 54	widow of Edward; held the castle in dower; deed dated at Hanley, 30 Sept 1377
Edward, duke of York	1409- 1410	Northampton Record Office, Westmorland/Apethorpe, 4xx4	came with his household to Hanley from Cardiff castle, from Oct 1409 to June 1410; Hanley was with the Crown on the death of Elizabeth le Despenser in 1409
Eleanor le Despenser	1415	IPM 1416 (PRO C138/22)	widow and co-heir of Richard le Despenser; granted one third of the manor & castle, etc, in dower
Isabel le Despenser	1415- 1428	IPM 1416 (PRO C138/22)	sister and co-heir of Richard le Despenser; granted two thirds of the manor & castle, etc
Richard Beau- champ earl of Worcester	1415	BL Cleop C3 fo 228b	Elizabeth, daughter of Richard and Isabel (le Despenser), born at Hanley, 16 Sept 1415
Richard Beau- champ earl of Warwick	1423	Mon Angl, vol 2, 63	Marriage of Richard Beauchamp earl of Warwick and Isabel, widow of Richard Beau- champ earl of Worcester, at Hanley, 26 Nov 1423
Richard Beau- champ earl of Warwick	1425	GEC, vol 8, 59	Henry, son of Richard and Isabel (above), born in the castle
Richard Beau- champ earl of Warwick	1428	Toulmin Smith ed, <i>Leland</i> , vol 4, 159	Elizabeth, daughter of Richard and Isabel, born at Hanley
Henry duke of Warwick	1446	Amphlett, Habington, 111	died in the castle, 11 June 1446

BIBLIOGRAPHY

I MANUSCRIPT SOURCES

1. Hereford and Worcester County Record Office (HWCRO)

(a) Deeds

Deeds which are given numbers in the text above, prefaced by L, are to be found in the main Lechmere Collection (HWCRO BA 1531 Ref 705.134). The number identifies them in a calendar (unpublished), of deeds pre-1550, prepared by the writer; the parcel number in the list below enables them to be traced in the Collection. Dates of all deeds are as given in the manuscript, unless an approximation is indicated; all dates are given in New Style.

Calendar	Parcel	<u>Date</u>	Calendar	Parcel <u>Number</u>	<u>Date</u>
Reference	Number 72	pre-1283	Reference	75/11	1384
L1			L51	30	1386
L2	73/18	late 13th cent	L52		
1.3	73/3	early 14th cent	L53	75/11 75/11	1387
L4	73/19	early 14th cent	L54	75/11	1388
15	73/5	early 14th cent	L55	75/11	1388
L6	65	early 14th cent	L56	75/12	1389
L7	73/9	early 14th cent	L57	75/12	1391
L8	73/10	early 14th cent	L58	75/10	1391
L9	73/8	early 14th cent	L59	75/12	1391
L10	73/18	1300	L60	75/10	1392
L11	73/7	1302	L61	75/12	1393
L12	73/16	1309	L62	75/12	1394
L12a	73/7	1309	L63	75/12	1395
L13	73/15	1312	L64	75/12	1396
L13a	74/10	1314	·L65	75/12	1397
L14	73/14	1318	L66	75/12	1398
L15	73/2	1319	L67	76/1	1401
L16	73/17	1322			1401
L17	73/13	1322	L68	73/9	
L18	73/17	1322	L69	76/1	1403
L19	37	1322	L70 .	76/1	1403
L20 L21	59	1323	L71	76/2	1407
	74/14	1326	L72	76/5	1407
L22 L24	74/16	1328	L73	76/5	1407
1.25	74/17	1330	L74	76/5	1409
L26	73/16	c. 1330	L75	76/5	1410
L20 L27	74/7	1331	L76	76/5	1411
L28	74/6	1332	L77	76/6	1415
L29	74/9	1333	L78	76/6	1422
L30	74/3	1334	L79	76/6	1423
L31	74/12	1336	L80	76/6	1423
L32	74/5	1339		76/6 76/6	1429
L33	74/8 75/8	1343	L81	76/6	1432
L34	75/6 75/1	1349	L82		
L35		1351	L83	76/6	1433/4
L36	75/5	1351	L84	76/6	1435
L37	75/6	1351	L85	76/7	1440
L38	75/4	1352	L86	76/7	1441/2
L39	75/4 75.0	1356	L87	76/7	1444
L40	75/9	1357	L88	76/7	1449
	75/9	1357	L90	76/7	1454
L41	75/10	1360	L91	76/7	1454
L42	75/10	1361	L92	76/7	1455
L43	75/10	1361	L93	76/7	1456
L44	75/10	1362	L94	76/7	1456
LA5	75/10	1363	L95	30	1456
L46	75/10	1364	L96	76/7 .	1456
L46a	75/11	1364	L97	76/7	1456
L48	75/11	1374	L98	76/7	1456
L49	75/10	1375	L99	76/7	1456
L50	75/11		L100	76/7	1457
··	73/11	1383	L101	77/6	1458
			L102	77/6	1458

Calendar	Parcel	Date	Calendar	Parcel	<u>Date</u>
Reference	Number	<u> </u>	Reference	Number	Duty
L103	76/7	1458	L165	77/1	1501
L104	76/7	1458	L166	77/1	1501
L105	76/7	1459	L167	77/1	1502
L106	76/7	1459	L168	77/1	1503
L107	76/7	1459	L169	77/1	1503
L108	76/8	1460	L170	76/7	1505
L109	76/8	1460	L171	77/1	1505
L110	76/8	1461	L172	77/1	1506
L110a	76/1	c. 1462	L173	77/1	1506
L111	76/8	1462	L174	77/2	1508
L112	76/8	1462	L175	77/2	1509
L113	59	1462	L176 .	77/2	1509
L114	76/8	1465	L177	48	1510
L115	76/8	1466	L178	48	1510
L116	76/1	1466	L179	48	1510
L117	76/8	1467	L180	48	1510
L118	76/8	1469	L181	77/1	1510/20
L119	76/5	1469	L182	48	1510
L120	76/8	1469	L183	48	1510
L121	76/8	1469	L184	48	1510
L122	76/8	1469	L185	48	1511
L123	76/5	1469	L186	48	1512
L124	76/8	1469	L187	48	1511/12
L125	76/9	1470	L188	77 <i>1</i> 2	1512
L126	76/7	1470	L189	77 <i>1</i> 2	1512
L127	76/9	1471	L190	77/2	1513
L128	76/9	1471	L191	48	1516
L129	76/9	1471	L192	77/2	1516
L130	76/8	1472	L193	48	1516
L131	76/9	1472	L194	48	1516
L132	76/9	1472	L195	48	1516
L133	76/9	1473	L196	77/2	1516
L134	76/9	1473	L197	77/2	1516
L135	76/5	1473	L198	77/2	1516
L136	76/9	1473	L199	77 <u>/</u> 2	1517
L137	76/9	1473	L200	25	1518
L138	76/9 76/9	1473 1473	L201 L202	77/2 77/2	1519 1519
L139 L140	76/9	1476	L202 L203	77/2 77/2	1519
L141	76/9 76/9	1477	L203 L204	77/2 77/5	1520
L147	76/9	1478	L205	77/5 77/5	1521
L143	76/9	1479	L205	48	1521
L144	76/10	1480	L207	77 <i>/</i> 5	1521
L145	76/10	1483	L208	77/5 77/5	1521
L146	76/10	1484	L209	77/5	1521
L147	76/10	1484	I.210	77/5	1521
L148	76/10	1486	I.211	77/5	1521
L149	6	1487	L212	77/2	1521
L150	76/10	1487	L213	77/5	1522
L151	76/10	1487	L214	48	1522
L152	76/10	1487	L215	77/5	1523
L152a	62	c. 1487	L216	59	1524
L153	76/10	1488	L217	<i>77/</i> 5	1525
L154	48	1488	L218	<i>77/</i> 5	1526
L155	76/10	1488	L219	77/5	1526
L156	76/6	1490	L220	77/5	1527
L157	76/11	1491	L221	48	1527
L158	76/11	1491	L222	48	1529
L159	76/11	1491	L223	48	1529
L160	76/11	1492	L224	48	1529
L161	76/11	1493	L225	48	1529
L162	76/11	1493	L226	77/5 ·	1530
L163	76/11	1497	L227	48	1532
L164	77/1	1501	L228	24	1533

	Parcel	Date	Calendar	Parcel	<u>Date</u>
Calendar	Number		Reference	<u>Number</u>	
Reference	77/5	1533	L241	77/6	1541
L229	59	1534	L.242	77/6	1542
L230	24	1536	L243	77/6	1543
L231	48	1536	L244	77/6	1543
L232	48	1537	L245	77/6	1544
L233	48	1538	L246	77/6	1545
L234	77/6	1540	L247	48	1546
L235	77/6 77/6	1541	L248	54	1546
L236	77/6	1541	L249	77/6	1546
L237	·			77/6	1546
L238	77/6	1541	L250	77/6 77/6	1547
L239	77/6	1541	L251	· •	1547
L240	77/6	1541	L252	77/6	1547

(b) Other Documents

The main Lechmere collection (HWCRO BA 1531 Ref 705.134) contains some 3,900 deeds and other documents, in ninety eight parcels. The pre-1550 material, including the deeds listed above, is mostly in parcels 72-77; the bulk of this is Hanley-related, but there are some documents relating to Worcester Cathedral Priory (mostly calendared in *Historic Manuscript Commission 5th Report* (1876), 299 sq), and one third of the chirograph of the agreement between Gilbert de Clare and the bishop of Worcester over compensation for the cutting of the Shire Ditch (parcel 72). Elsewhere in the collection (parcel 48) is the important 1275 Subsidy Roll for Worcestershire. Further Hanley material is contained in other Lechmere deposits, especially BA 4459 Ref 705.134 (there is an abstract of the Enclosure Award in parcel 3) and BA 5018 Ref 004.00801 (Estate Book c. 1760).

The <u>Hornyold</u> deposits include the following: Court roll, 1367: BA 1751 Ref 705.295/2

Documents concerning the chase: BA 1751 Ref 705.295/2, 8

BA 1533 Ref 705.79

Grant of the manor, 1560: BA 1533 Ref 705.79

The <u>Berington</u> deposit (BA 81 Ref 705.24) includes the following:

Rules of the chase, c. 1540: /352

Early 17th cent map: /352 Survey of chase, 1628: /868

Keepers Book: /360

The Parish deposit (BA 8119 Ref 850) includes the following:

Parish registers Vicarage terriers School land

Churchwardens' account book 1682-1835

The Church Commissioners' deposit (BA 2636 Ref 009.1/131) includes leases of the rectory

The School deposit (BA 6097 Ref 250.6) includes all major school documents

Grant of office of chief forester, 1480: BA 8397 Ref 705.139

Rental, c. 1550 : BA 3762 Ref b 899.31/156(i)

Survey, 1795: BA 5699 Ref 705.99/7x

Enclosure Award and Map, 1797: BA 816 Ref s 269.81/1, 2

Enclosure Award Plan, 1818 : BA 307 Ref s 143/73 Hanley Common, 1796 : BA 3471 Ref 899.235

Tithe and Glebe Estate, 1818: BA 5403/20 Ref b 009.1/7806

VCH Researchers' notes: BA 527 Ref 899.44/21a, 26, 27a

Madresfield Calendar: nineteen volumes of typescript, being a calendar of deeds preserved at Madresfield Court (CL Kingsford, 1910); the calendar contains a small amount of Hanley material: BA 892 Ref 9705.99

<u>Bishops' Registers</u> (BA 2648 Ref b 716.093: parcel number given below); an asterisk indicates that the register has been edited - see Primary Printed Sources below. The originals of all registers have been consulted for the purposes of this thesis.

Giffard /1(i)*; Gainsborough /1(ii)*; Reynolds /1(iii)*; Maidstone /1(iv); Cobham /2a(i)*; Orleton /2(ii)*; Montacute /2b(iii)*; Hemenhale /2b(iv); Bransford /3a(i)*; Thoresby /3a(ii); Brian /3b(iii); Barnet /4a(i); Whittlesey /4a(ii); Lynn /4a(iii); Wakefield /4b(iv)*; Tideman /4b(v); Clifford /5a(i)*; Peverell /5a(ii); Morgan /5b(iii); Polton /5b(iv); Bourchier /6a(i); Carpenter /6a(ii) & /6b(iii); Alcock /7(i); Morton /7(ii); Giovanni de Gigli /7(iii); Silvestro de Gigli /8(i) & /8(ii); Ghinucci /9a(i); Latimer /9a(ii); Bell /9b(iii); Heath /9b(iv).

2. British Library (BL)

There are fifty four charters or deeds (<u>BL Add Ch</u>) which relate to Hanley. Thirty eight of them are calendared in Calendar of the Manuscripts relating to Worcestershire contained in the Shrewsbury (Talbot) Collection deposited in the British Museum by Viscount FitzAlan, 1937, a typescript kept in Birmingham Reference Library. Those which do not appear in the Talbot calendar are asterisked in the list below; the originals of all charters have been consulted for the purposes of this thesis.

BL Additional	Date	BL Additional	<u>Date</u>
Charter Number		Charter Number	
47150*	1236	73681	1341
73655*	c. 1240	73682	1341
73656*	c. 1240	73683	1342
73660	c. 1270	73684	1344
73668*	1296	73685	1345
73657	late 13th cent	73686	1350
73658	late 13th cent	73687 [.]	1352
73659	late 13th cent	73688	1352
73655	late 13th cent	73689	1353
73666	late 13th cent	73690	1353
73667	late 13th cent	73691	1356
73661	early 14th cent	41386*	1356
73663	early 14th cent	73692*	1365
73662	early 14th cent	73693	1369
73664*	early 14th cent	73694*	1457
73669	1302	73509*	1459
73670	1304	41388*	1462/3
73671	1308	41390*	1473
73672	1311 .	73695	1480
47151*	1317	73696	1483
73673	1319	73697	1483
73675	1319	73698	1483
73676	1322	73699	1498
73677	1331	41389*	1504
73678	1334	41391*	1520
73679	1337	41392*	1523
73680	1340	41393*	1538

3. Public Record Office (PRO)

(a) Inquisitions post Mortem

An asterisk indicates that the manuscript has been edited (see Primary Printed Sources below), but the originals have been consulted for the purposes of this thesis.

1262	Richard de Clare	C132/27/5
1296	Gilbert de Clare	C133/77*
1307	Joan de Clare	C133/129*
1315	Gilbert de Clare	C134/42*
1337	Eleanor le Despenser	C135/51
1349	Hugh le Despenser	C135/105

9	Elizabeth le Despenser	C135/145
'5	Edward le Despenser	C135/252
6	Eleanor le Despenser	C138/22
0	Isabel, countess of Warwick	C139/96
6	Henry, duke of Warwick	C139/123
8	George, duke of Clarence	C140/68

Account Rolls

6-7	SC6 1068/7	1494-5	DL29 646/10470
0-1	SC6 1068/8	1495-6	DL29 646/10471
9-80	DL29 644/10457	1497-8	DL29 646/10472
0-1	DL29 644/10458	1499-1500	DL29 646/10473
1-2	DL29 644/10459	1500-1	DL29 646/10474
4-5	SC6 1068/9	1501-2	DL29 646/10475
5 -6	DL29 644/10460	1504-5	SC6 Hen VII/992
7-8	SC6 Hen VII/989	1507-8	SC6 Hen VII/993
0-1	SC6 Hen VII/990	1510-11	SC6 Hen VIII/3997
1-2	DL29 645/10466, 10467	1511-12	SC6 Hen VIII/3998
2-3	DL29 645/10468	1520-1	SC6 Hen VIII/4005
3-4	DL29 646/10469	1533-4	SC6 Hen VIII/4017

3-9 (Receiver's Account) SC6 1122/13

nt of the manor, 1545 C66/778 m8 (calendared in L & P Hen VIII vol 20, 1068/35)

orthampton Record Office

te of York's Household Account, 1409-10 : Westmorland/Apethorpe 4xx4

ambridge University Library

ley Missal: Kk.2.6

Ielbourne Hall, Derbyshire

eats, 1478-9: 46/2

Peripheral documentary material in Gloucestershire and Warwickshire Record Offices has been referenced in the notes to the thesis.

RIMARY PRINTED SOURCES

reviatio Placitorum (Rec Comm)
reviatio Rotulorum Originalium (Rec Comm), vols 1 & 2
lo-Saxon Charters, ed PH Sawyer (London 1968)
ales Monastici, ed HR Luard, vols 1 & 4 (Rolls Series)
Beauchamp Cartulary Charters, ed E Mason (Pipe Roll Soc, 1980)
Beauchamp Household Book, ed HA Cronne & RH Hilton, Univ Birmingham Hist J 2 (1949),
18
Indar of Ancient Deeds, vol 2
Indar of Charter Rolls 1327-41
Indar of Close Rolls
Indar of Fine Rolls
Indar of IPMs
Indar of Inquisitions Miscellaneous 1307-49
Indar of Liberate Rolls 1267-72

Calendar of Memoranda Rolls 1326-7

Calendar of Patent Rolls

Calendar of State Papers (Domestic)

Calendar of Quarter Sessions Papers [of Worcestershire] 1591-1643, ed JW Willis Bund (WHS 1900)

Calendar of Wills and Administrations preserved in the Consistory Court of the Bishop of Worcester, ed EA Fry (WHS 1904)

Cartae Antiquae, Rolls 1-10, ed J Landon (PR Soc 1939)

Cartae Antiquae, Rolls 11-20, ed J Conway Davis (PR Soc 1960)

Cartularium Saxonicum, ed W de G Birch (London 1893)

Cartulary of Worcester Cathedral Priory, ed RR Darlington (PR Soc 1968)

Chancery Miscellanea (List & Index Soc 88), Pt 7

Court Rolls of the Manor of Bromsgrove and King's Norton 1494-1504, ed AFC Baber (WHS 1963)

Domesday Book (Phillimore): Worcestershire, ed F & C Thorn (Chichester 1982); Herefordshire, ed F & C Thorn (Chichester 1983); Gloucestershire, ed JS Moore (Chichester 1982)

De Gestis Pontificum Anglicanorum: William of Malmesbury (Rolls Series)

Earldom of Gloucester Charters: the Charters and Scribes of the Earls and Countesses of Gloucester to AD 1217, ed RB Patterson (Oxford 1973)

The Early Charters of the West Midlands, ed HPR Finberg (Leicester 1972)

English Historical Documents, vol 2 (1042-1189), ed DC Douglas & GW Greenaway (2nd edn London 1981)

Evesham A, a Domesday Text, ed PH Sawyer (Miscellany I, WHS 1960)

Feudal Aids 1284-1431, vol 5

Gloucestershire IPMs, ed SJ Madge (London 1903)

Habington, A Survey of Worcestershire, ed J Amphlett, 2 vols (WHS 1895, 1899)

Historia et Cartularium Monasterii Gloucestriae, ed WH Hart (Rolls Series)

IPMs for the County of Worcester 1242-1326, Pts 1 & 2, ed JW Willis Bund (WHS 1894, 1909)

The Langley Cartulary, ed PR Coss (Dugdale Society 1980)

Lay Subsidy Roll for the County of Worcester, c. 1280 (recte 1275), ed JW Willis Bund & J Amphlett (WHS 1893)

Lay Subsidy Roll for the County of Worcester, 1327, ed FJ Eld (WHS 1895)

Lay Subsidy Roll 1332-3 and Nonarum Inquisitiones 1340 for the County of Worcester, ed J Amphlett (WHS 1899)

The Lay Subsidy of 1334, ed RE Glasscock (London 1975)

Lay Subsidy Rolls 1346 and 1358 for the County of Worcester (WHS 1900)

Lay Subsidy Rolls 1427-9 for the County of Worcester, ed J Amphlett (WHS 1902)

Leland's Itinerary, ed L Toulmin Smith (London 1964), vols 4 & 5

Letters and Papers Hen VIII

Manorial Records of Cuxham, Oxon, c. 1200-1359, ed PDA Harvey (Oxfordshire Record Society 50, 1976)

Manuale ad Usum Ecclesiae Eboracensis, ed WG Henderson (Surtees Society 63, 1874)

Ministers' Accounts of the Warwickshire Estates of the Duke of Clarence, 1479-80, ed RH Hilton (Dugdale Society 1952)

Monasticon Anglicanum (W Dugdale), ed J Caley, H Ellis, B Bandiniel (London 1849), vols 2, 3, 4, 6

Nonarum Inquisitiones in Curia Scaccarii temp regis Edwardi III (Rec Comm)

Officium Ecclesiasticum Abbatum secundum Usum Eveshamensis Monasterii, ed HA Wilson (Bradshaw Society 6, 1893)

Pipe Rolls (page numbers indicate entries concerning Hanley and/or Malvern Forest):

31 Hen I (1130) (Rec Comm 1833), 75

2 Hen II (1155-6) (Rec Comm 1844), 64

3 & 4 Hen II (1156-8) (Rec Comm 1844), 92, 155

5 Hen II (1158-9) (PR Soc 1, 1884), 23

6 Hen II (1159-60) (PR Soc 2, 1884), 24

7 Hen II (1160-1) (PR Soc 4, 1885), 55

8 Hen II (1161-2) (PR Soc 5, 1885), 56

9 Hen II (1162-3) (PR Soc 6, 1886), 5

10 Hen II (1163-4) (PR Soc 7, 1886), 4

```
! Hen II (1164-5) (PR Soc 8, 1887), 99
? Hen II (1165-6) (PR Soc 9, 1888), 81, 82
3 Hen II (1166-7) (PR Soc 11, 1889), 64, 65, 68
4 Hen II (1167-8) (PR Soc 12, 1890), 111
5 Hen II (1168-9) (PR Soc 13, 1890), 137, 139
6 Hen II (1169-70) (PR Soc 15, 1892), 55, 56
7 Hen II (1170-1) (PR Soc 16, 1893), 97
8 Hen II (1171-2) (PR Soc 18, 1894), 9, 21
9 Hen II (1172-3) (PR Soc 19, 1895), 163
0 Hen II (1173-4) (PR Soc 21, 1896), 26
11 Hen II (1174-5) (PR Soc 22, 1897), 127
12 Hen II (1175-6) (PR Soc 25, 1904), 39
13 Hen II (1176-7) (PR Soc 26, 1905), 66
14 Hen II (1177-8) (PR Soc 27, 1906), 44, 59
25 Hen II (1178-9) (PR Soc 28, 1907), 93
26 Hen II (1179-80) (PR Soc 29, 1908), 79
27 Hen II (1180-1) (PR Soc 30, 1909), 22
28 Hen II (1181-2) (PR Soc 31, 1910), 78, 81
29 Ilen II (1182-3) (PR Soc 32, 1911), 130, 131, 134
30 Hen II (1183-4) (PR Soc 33, 1912), 63, 64
31 Hen II (1184-5) (PR Soc 34, 1913), 119, 121, 124
32 Hen II (1185-6) (PR Soc 36, 1914), 37, 38, 39, 40
33 Hen II (1186-7) (PR Soc 37, 1915), 215, 216, 217, 220
34 Hen II (1187-8) (PR Soc 38, 1925), 181, 184
1 Ric 1 (1189-90) (Rec Comm 1845), 250, 253
3 & 4 Ric I (1191-2) (PR Soc ns 2, 1926), 4
6 Ric I (1194-5) (PR Soc ns 5, 1928), 4
7 Ric I (1195-6) (PR Soc ns 6, 1929), 12, 57, 60
8 Ric I (Chancellor's Roll. 1196) (PR Soc ns 7, 1930), 87
9 Ric I (1197-8) (PR Soc ns 8, 1931), 187
10 Ric I (1198-9) (PR Soc ns 9, 1932)
1 John (1199-1200) (PR Soc ns 10, 1933), 35, 37
2 John (1200-01) (PR Soc ns 12, 1934), 32, 127, 128
3 John (1201-2) (PR Soc ns 14, 1936), 54
 3 John (Chancellor's Roll) (Rec Comm 1833), 52, 133
 4 John (1202-3) (PR Soc ns 15, 1937), 19, 280
 5 John (1203-4) (PR Soc ns 16, 1938), 40, 41
 6 John (1204-5) (PR Soc ns 18, 1940), 91
 7 John (1205-6) (PR Soc ns 19, 1941)
 8 John (1206-7) (PR Soc ns 20, 1942), 212, 213
 9 John (1207-8) (PR Soc ns 22, 1946), 199
 10 John (1208-9) (PR Soc ns 23, 1947), 40, 41
 11 John (1209-10) (PR Soc ns 24, 1949), 62, 64
 12 John (1210-11) (PR Soc ns 26, 1949), 169, 171
 13 John (1211-12) (PR Soc ns 28, 1953), 85, 252
  14 John (1212-13) (PR Soc ns 30, 1955), 59, 61
  16 John (1214-15) (PR Soc ns 35, 1962), 108
  17 John (1215-16) (PR Soc ns 37, 1964), 27
  2 Hen III (1217-18) (PR Soc ns 39, 1964)
  Proceedings before Justices of the Peace in the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Centuries, Edward III to
  Richard III, ed BH Putnam (London 1938)
  Red Book of Worcester, ed M Hollings (WHS 1934)
  Red Book of the Exchequer, ed H Hall (Rolls Series)
  Regesta Regum Anglo-Normannorum, ed C Johnson and HA Cronne, vol 2 (1956)
  Registers of the Bishops of Worcester:
   Register of Bishop Godfrey Giffard, Bishop of Worcester 1268-1301, ed JW Willis Bund (WHS 1902)
  Register of William de Geynesburgh, Bishop of Worcester 1302-7, ed JW Willis Bund (WHS 1907, 1929)
   Register of Walter Reynolds, Bishop of Worcester 1308-13, ed RA Wilson (Dugdale Society 1928)
   Register of Thomas de Cobham, Bishop of Worcester 1317-27, ed Ell Pearce (WHS 1930)
   Calendar of the Register of Adam de Orleton. Bishop of Worcester 1327-33, ed RM llaines (WHS, 1979)
   Calendar of the Register of Simon de Montacute, Bishop of Worcester 1334-7, ed RM Haines (WHS 1996)
   Calendar of the Register of Wolstan de Bransford, Bishop of Worcester 1339-49, ed RM Haines (WHS 1966)
   Calendar of the Register of Henry Wakefield, Bishop of Worcester 1375-95, ed WP Marett (WHS 1972)
   Register of Richard Clifford, Bishop of Worcester 1401-7: a Calendar, ed WEL Smith (Toronto 1976)
   Register Sede Vacante, 1301-1435, ed JW Willis Bund (WHS 1897)
```

Registrum Prioratus B M Wigorniensis, ed WH Hale (Camden Soc 91, 1865)

Rolls of the Justices in Eyre for Lincolnshire 1218-19 and Worcestershire 1221, ed DM Stenton (Selden Society 53, 1934)

Rotuli Hundredorum temp Hen II & Edw I (Rec Comm), vols 1 & 2

Rotuli de Liberate ac de Misis et Praestitis Regnante Johanne (Rec Comm)

Rotuli Litterarum Clausarum (Rec Comm), vols 1 & 2

Rotuli Litterarum Patentium (Rec Comm), vol 1

The Stoneleigh Leger Book, ed RH Hilton (Dugdale Society 1960)

Stubbs' Sclect Charters, ed HWC Davis (9th edn corrected, Oxford 1948)

Swanimote Rolls of Feckenham Forest, ed RH Hilton (Miscellany I, WHS 1960)

Taxatio Ecclesiastica, Auctoritate Papae Nicholai IV, c. 1291 (Rec Comm)

Testa de Nevill (Rec Comm)

Valor Ecclesiasticus temp Hen VIII (Rec Comm), vol 3

Walter of Henley, ed D Oschinsky (Oxford 1971)

William Worcestre, Itinerary, ed JH Harvey (Oxford 1969)

III SECONDARY WORKS

1. Books (including theses)

M Altschul, A Baronial Family in Medieval England: the Clares, 1217-1314 (Baltimore 1965)

F Arnold Forster, Studies in Church Dedications (London 1899)

G Astill & A Grant eds, The Countryside of Medieval England (Oxford 1988)

M Aston & T Rowley, Landscape Archaeology (London 1974)

M Aston, Interpreting the Landscape (London 1985)

M Aston ed, Medieval Fish, Fisheries and Fishponds in England (British Archaeological Reports 182(i), 1988)

M Aston, D Austin, CC Dyer eds, The Rural Settlements of Medieval England (Oxford 1989)

TH Aston et al, eds, Social Relations and Ideas: Essays in Honour of RH Hilton (Cambridge 1983)

TH Aston ed, Landlords, Peasants and Politics in Medieval England (Cambridge 1987)

WO Ault, Open Field Farming in Medieval England (London 1972)

ARH Baker & RA Butlin eds, Studies of Field Systems in the British Isles (Cambridge 1973)

S Bassett ed, The Origins of Anglo-Saxon Kingdoms (Leicester 1989)

G Beresford, Goltho: the Development of an Early Medieval Manor, c. 850-1150 (London 1987)

MW Beresford, The Lost Villages of England (London 1965)

MW Beresford & HPR Finberg, English Medieval Boroughs: a Hand-List (Newton Abbot 1973)

MW Beresford & JKS St Joseph, Medieval England: an Aerial Survey (2nd edn, Cambridge 1979)

MW Beresford, New Towns of the Middle Ages: Town Plantation in England, Wales and Gascony (London 1967)

MW Beresford & JG Hurst eds, Deserted Medieval Villages (Gloucester 1989)

MW Beresford & JG Hurst, Wharram Percy, Deserted Medieval Village (London 1990)

C Blair, European Armour c. 1066-c. 1700 (London 1958)

J Blair ed, Minsters and Parish Churches: the Local Church in Transition (Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, Monograph 17, 1988)

J Blair & A Sharpe eds, Pastoral Care before the Parish (Leicester 1992)

CJ Bond, Medieval Windmills in South Western England (Society for Protection of Ancient Buildings, 1995)

F Bond, Dedications of English Churches (Oxford 1914)

FRH Du Boulay, The England of Piers Plowman (Cambridge 1991)

HC Bowen & PJ Fowler eds, Early Land Allotment in the British Isles (British Archaeological reports 48, 1978)

AH Bright, New Light on Piers Plowman (Oxford 1928)

E Britton, The Community of the Vill (Toronto 1977)

RW Brunskill, Traditional Farm Buildings of Britain (revised edn, London 1987)

LM Cantor ed, The English Medieval Landscape (London 1982)

LM Cantor, The Changing English Countryside, 1400-1700 (London 1987)

MOH Carver ed, Medieval Worcester, an Archaeological Framework (Trans Worcs Arch Soc, 3rd series 7, 1980)

CR Cheney, Handbook of Dates for Students of English History (with corrections, R Hist Soc 1981)

AC Chibnall, Sherington: Fiefs and Fields of a Buckinghamshire Village (Cambridge 1965)

M Chisholm, Rural Settlement and Land Use: an Essay in Location (London 1979)

HB Clarke, The Early Surveys of Evesham Abbey: an Investigation into the Problem of Continuity in Anglo-Norman England (unpublished PhD thesis, University of Birmingham 1978)

GE Cokayne, The Complete Peerage, 8 vols (1890)

HM Colvin ed, The History of the King's Works, vol 1 "The Middle Ages" (London 1963)

GH Cook, Medieval Chantries and Chantry Chapels (London 1947)

PR Coss, The Langley Family and its Cartulary: a Study in Late Medieval "Gentry" (Dugdale Society, Occasional Papers 22, 1974)

PR Coss, Lordship, Knighthood and Locality (Cambridge 1991)

PR Coss, The Knight in Medieval England, 1100-1400 (Gloucester 1993)

P Courtney, Medieval and Later Usk (Cardiff 1994)

D Crouch, The Beaumont Twins (Cambridge 1986)

HC Darby & IB Terrett eds, The Domesday Geography of Midland England (Cambridge 1954)

HC Darby ed, A New Historical Geography of England (Cambridge 1973)

HC Darby, Domesday England (Cambridge 1977)

G Dawson & L Kennedy-Skipton, Elizabethan Handwriting 1500-1650 (London 1968)

RA Dodgshon & RA Butlin eds, An Historical Geography of England and Wales (London 1978)

RA Dodgshon, The Origins of British Field Systems: an Interpretation (London 1980)

AD Dyer, The City of Worcester in the Sixteenth Century (Leicester 1973)

CC Dyer, Lords and Peasants in a Changing Society: the Estates of the Bishopric of Worcester, 680-1540 (Cambridge 1980)

CC Dyer. Warwickshire Farming, 1349-c. 1520: Preparations for Agricultural Revolution (Dugdale Society Occasional Papers 27, 1981)

CC Dyer, Standards of Living in the Later Middle Ages: Social Change in England, c. 1200-1520 (Cambridge 1989)

CC Dyer, Hanbury: Settlement and Society in a Woodland Landscape (Leicester University Dept of English Local History, Occasional Papers 4th series, 4, 1991)

CC Dyer, Everyday Life in Medieval England (London 1994)

JR Earp & BA Hains, British Regional Geology: the Welsh Borderland (HMSO 1971)

E Ekwall, The Oxford Dictionary of English Place-Names (3rd edn corrected, Oxford 1951)

AS Esmonde Cleary, The Ending of Roman Britain (London 1989)

ML Faull ed, Studies in Late Anglo-Saxon Settlement (Oxford University Department for External Studies, 1984)

J Field, English Field Names: a Dictionary (Gloucester 1972)

HPR Finberg, Lucerna: Studies of Some Problems in the Early History of England (London 1964)

VH Galbraith, The Making of Domesday Book (Oxford 1961)

VH Galbraith, Domesday Book: its Place in Administrative History (Oxford 1974)

M Gelling, Place Names in the Landscape (London 1984)

M Gelling, Signposts to the Past (2nd edn, Chichester 1988)

M Gelling, The West Midlands in the Early Middle Ages (Leicester 1992)

R Gough ed, William Camden's Britannia (2nd edn, London 1806)

HL Gray, The English Field Systems (Cambridge, Mass., 1915)

JA Green, English Sheriffs to 1154 (PRO Handbooks 24, 1990)

HEP Grieve, Examples of English Handwriting, 1150-1750 (Essex Record Office 1954)

C Guéry, Histoire de l'Abbaye de Lyre (Evreux 1917)

RM Haines, The Administration of the Diocese of Worcester in the First Half of the Fourteenth Century (London 1965)

D Hall, Medieval Fields (Aylesbury 1982)

EM Hallam, Domesday Book through Nine Centuries (London 1986)

HE Hallam, Settlement and Society: a Study of the Early Agrarian History of South Lincolnshire (Cambridge 1965)

JD Hamshere, Colonisation and the Evolution of Rural Settlement in Worcestershire prior to 1349 (unpublished PhD thesis, University of Birmingham 1980)

JB Harley, Christopher Greenwood, County Map Maker, and his Worcestershire Map of 1812 (WHS 1962)

B Harvey, Westminster Abbey and its Estates in the Middle Ages (Oxford 1977)

PDA Harvey, A Medieval Oxfordshire Village: Cuxham 1200-1400 (Oxford 1965)

PDA Harvey ed, The Peasant Land Market in Medieval England (Oxford 1984)

PDA Harvey, Manorial Records (British Records Association, Archives and the User 5, 1984)

PDA Harvey & A McGuinness, A Guide to British Medieval Seals (BL and PRO, 1996)

J Hatcher, Plague, Population and the English Economy, 1348-1530 (London 1977)

LC Hector, The Handwriting of English Documents (2nd edn, London 1966)

HJ Hewitt, The Organisation of War under Edward III, 1338-62 (Manchester 1966)

D Hill, An Atlas of Anglo-Saxon England (Oxford 1981)

MC Hill, The Demesne and the Waste: a Study of Medieval Inclosure on the Manor of High Ercall, 1068-1399 (Gloucester 1984)

RH Hilton, Social Structure of Rural Warwickshire in the Middle Ages (Dugdale Society, Occasional Papers 9, 1950)

RH Hilton, A Medieval Society: the West Midlands at the End of the Thirteenth Century (London 1966)

RH Hilton, Bondmen Made Free: Medieval Peasant Movements and the English Rising of 1381 (London 1973)

RH Hilton, The English Peasantry in the Later Middle Ages (Oxford 1975)

RH Hilton ed, Peasants, Knights and Heretics (Cambridge 1976)

RH Hilton, Class Conflict and the Crisis of Feudalism (2nd edn, London 1990)

R Hingley, Rural Settlement in Roman Britain (London 1989)

R Hodges, Primitive and Peasant Markets (Oxford 1988)

AHA Hogg, A Guide to the Hill Forts of Britain (London 1975)

GA Holmes, The Estates of the Higher Nobility in Fourteenth Century England (Cambridge 1957)

JC Holt ed, Domesday Studies (London 1987)

R Holt, The Mills of Medieval England (Oxford 1988)

D Hooke, The Anglo-Saxon Landscape: the Kingdom of the Hwicce (Manchester 1985)

D Hooke ed, Medieval Villages (Oxford University Committee for Archaeology, Monograph 5, 1985)

D Hooke ed, Anglo-Saxon Settlements (Oxford 1988)

D Hooke, Worcestershire Anglo-Saxon Charter Bounds (Woodbridge 1990)

MD Hooper ed, Hedges and Local History (London 1971)

RS Hoyt, The Royal Demesne in English Constitutional History, 1066-1272 (New York 1950)

RF Hunnisett, Editing Records for Publication (British Records Association, Archives and the User 4, 1977)

P Hurle, Hanley Castle, Heart of Malvern Chase (London 1978)

JD Hurst, Savouring the Past: the Droitwich Salt Industry (Hereford & Worcs County Council, 1992)

EF Jacob, The Fifteenth Century: 1399-1485 (Oxford 1961)

TD Kendrick, Anglo-Saxon Art to AD 900 (London 1938)

JR Kenyon, Medieval Fortifications (Leicester 1990)

E King, Peterborough Abbey 1086-1310: a Study in the Land Market (Cambridge 1973)

EA Kosminsky (RH Hilton ed), Studies in the Agrarian History of England in the Thirteenth Century (Oxford 1956)

MW Labarge, A Baronial Household in the Thirteenth Century (London 1965)

RE Latham, Revised Medieval Latin Word List from British and Irish Sources (Oxford 1965)

EM Lawson, The Nation in the Parish, or Records of Upton on Severn (London 1884)

AF Leach, The Schools of Medieval England (2nd edn, London 1916)

R Lennard, Rural England, 1086-1135 (Oxford 1959)

JD Mackie, The Earlier Tudors: 1485-1558 (Oxford 1952)

FW Maitland, Domesday Book and Beyond (Cambridge 1897)

CT Martin, The Record Interpreter (2nd edn reprint, Chichester 1982)

D Matthew, The Norman Monasteries and their English Possessions (Oxford 1962)

- A Mawer, FM Stenton & FTS Houghton The Place Names of Worcestershire (English Place Name Society, vol 4, Cambridge 1927)
- MR McCarthy & CM Brooks, Medieval Pottery in Britain, AD 900-1600 (Leicester 1988)
- M McKisack, The Fourteenth Century: 1307-1399 (Oxford 1959)
- E Miller & J Hatcher, Medieval England: Rural Society and Economic Change, 1086-1348 (London 1978)
- E Miller ed, The Agrarian History of England and Wales, vol 3 (1348-1500) (Cambridge 1989)
- E Miller & J Hatcher, Medieval England: Towns, Commerce and Crafts, 1086-1348 (London 1995)
- G Miller, The Parishes of the Diocese of Worcester (Birmingham 1890)
- JAH Moran, The Growth of English Schooling, 1340-1548 (Princeton 1985)
- P Morgan ed, Inspections of Churches and Parsonage Houses in the Diocese of Worcester in 1674, 1676, 1684, 1687 (WHS 1986)
- JNL Myres, The English Settlements (Oxford 1986)
- T Nash, Collections for the History of Worcestershire, 2vols (London 1782)
- S Neave, Medieval Parks of East Yorkshire (Hull 1991)
- N Orme, English Schools in the Middle Ages (London 1973)
- CS & CS Orwin, The Open Fields (3rd edn, Oxford 1967)
- J Percival, The Roman Villa (London 1976)
- C Petit-Dutaillis, Studies and Notes Supplementary to Stubbs' Constitutional History vol 2 (Manchester 1914)
- N Pevsner, Buildings of England: Worcestershire (Harmondsworth 1968)
- W Phillimore, The Visitation of the County of Worcester, 1569 (London 1888)
- C Phythian-Adams, Continuity, Fields and Fission: the Making of a Medieval Parish (Leicester University Dept of English Local History, Occasional Papers 3rd series 4, Leicester 1976)
- AL Poole, Domesday Book to Magna Carta: 1087-1216 (2nd edn, Oxford 1955)
- MM Postan, The Medieval Economy and Society (London 1972)
- MM Postan, Essays on Medieval Agriculture and General Problems of the Medieval Economy (Cambridge 1973)
- NJG Pounds, The Medieval Castle in England and Wales: a Social and Political History (Cambridge 1990)
- M Powicke, The Thirteenth Century: 1216-1307 (2nd edn, Oxford 1962)
- JS Purvis, An Introduction to Ecclesiastical Records (London 1953)
- O Rackham, Ancient Woodland: its History. Vegetation and Uses in England (London 1980)
- O Rackham. The Last Forest: the Story of Hatfield Forest (London 1989)
- O Rackham, Trees and Woodland in the British Landscape (revised edn, London 1990)
- JA Raftis, Tenure and Mobility: Studies in the Social History of the Medieval English Village (Toronto 1964)
- JA Raftis, Assart Data and Land Values: Two Studies in the East Midlands, 1200-1350 (Toronto 1974)
- JM Ragg et al, Soils and their Uses in Midland and Western England (Soil Survey of England and Wales (1:250,000), Sheet 3, 1983)
- PA Rahtz, Excavations at King John's Hunting Lodge, Writtle, Essex, 1955-7 (London 1969)
- Z Razi, Life, Marriage and Death in a Medieval Parish: Economy, Society and Demography in Halesowen, 1270-1400 (Cambridge 1980)
- Z Razi & R Smith eds, Medieval Society and the Manor Court (Oxford 1996)
- ALF Rivet & C Smith, The Place Names of Roman Britain (London 1979)
- BK Roberts, Settlement. Land Use and Population in the Western Portion of the Forest of Arden, Warwickshire, between 1086 and 1350 (unpublished PhD thesis, University of Birmingham, 1965)
- BK Roberts, Rural Settlement in Britain (London 1977)
- BK Roberts, Village Plans (Aylesbury 1982)
- BK Roberts & RE Glasscock eds, Villages, Fields and Frontiers: Studies in European Rural Settlement in the Medieval and Early Modern Periods (British Archaeological Reports, International Series 185, 1983)
- BK Roberts, The Making of the English Village: a Study in Historical Geography (London 1987)
- W Rodwell & T Rowley eds, *The Small Towns of Roman Britain* (British Archaeological Reports 15, 1975)
- D Rollason, Saints and Relics in Anglo-Saxon England (Oxford 1989)

- C Ross, The Estates and Finances of Richard Beauchamp, Earl of Warwick (Dugdale Society Occasional Papers 12, 1956)
- Γ Rowley ed, Anglo-Saxon Settlement and Landscape (British Archaeological Reports 6, 1974)
- Γ Rowley, Villages in the Landscape (London 1978)
- Γ Rowley ed, The Origins of Open Field Agriculture (London 1981)
- Γ Rowley, The Landscape of the Welsh Marches (London 1986)
- P Salway, Roman Britain (Oxford 1981)
- LF Salzman, Building in England down to 1540 (revised edn, Oxford 1977)
- A Savage, The Anglo-Saxon Chronicles (London 1982)
- PH Sawyer ed, English Medieval Settlement (London 1979)
- PH Sawyer ed, Domesday Book: a Reassessment (London 1985)
- AVC Schmidt ed, William Langland, The Vision of Piers Plowman (London 1978)
- B Schumer, The Evolution of Wychwood to 1400: Pioneers, Frontiers and Forests (Leicester University Dept of English Local History, Occasional Papers 3rd series, 6, 1984)
- E Searle, Lordship and Community: Battle Abbey and its Banlieu, 1066-1538 (Toronto 1974)
- EP Shirley, Hanley and the House of Lechmere (London 1883)
- P Sims-Williams, Religion and Literature in Western England, 600-800 (Cambridge 1990)
- VHT Skipp, Medieval Yardley (London 1970)
- VHT Skipp, Crisis and Development: an Ecological Case Study of the Forest of Arden, 1570-1674 (Cambridge 1978)
- TR Slater & PJ Jarvis eds, Field and Forest: an Historical Geography of Warwickshire and Worcestershire (Norwich 1982)
- BS Smith, A History of Malvern (Leicester 1964)
- DM Smith, Guide to the Bishops' Registers of England and Wales (R Hist Soc 1981)
- M Spufford, A Cambridgeshire Community: Chippenham from Settlement to Enclosure (Leicester University Dept of English Local History, Occasional Papers 20, 1965)
- SC Stanford, Midsummer Hill: an Iron Age Hill Fort on the Malverns (Leominster 1981)
- JM Steane, The Archaeology of Medieval England and Wales (London 1985)
- DM Stenton, English Society in the Early Middle Ages, 1066-1307 (4th edn, London 1965)
- FM Stenton, Anglo-Saxon England (3rd edn, Oxford 1971)
- VG Swan, The Pottery Kilns of Roman Britain (Royal Commission on Historical Monuments, 1984)
- H Swanson, Medieval Artisans: an Urban Class in Late Medieval England (Oxford 1989)
- D Talbot Rice, English Art 871-1100 (Oxford 1952)
- CC Taylor, Fieldwork in Medieval Archaeology (London 1974)
- CC Taylor, Roads and Tracks of Britain (London 1979)
- CC Taylor, Village and Farmstead: a History of Rural Settlement in England (London 1983)
- J Thirsk ed, The Agrarian History of England and Wales, vol 2 (1042-1350) (Cambridge 1988); and vol 4 (1500-1640) (Oxford 1967)
- J Thirsk, The Rural Economy of England: Collected Essays (London 1984)
- M Thompson, The Medieval Hall: the Basis of Secular Domestic Life, 600-1600 AD (Aldershot 1995)
- JZ Titow, English Rural Society 1200-1350 (London 1969)
- JZ Titow, Winchester Yields: a Study in Medieval Agricultural Productivity (Cambridge 1972)
- D Verey (N Pevsner ed), The Buildings of England: Gloucestershire (The Vale and the Forest of Dean) (Harmondsworth 1970)
- Victoria County History: Worcestershire; Gloucestershire
- P Vinogradoff, The Growth of the Manor (London 1911)
- P Warner, Greens, Commons and Clayland Colonisation: the Origins and Development of Green-side Settlement in East Suffolk (Leicester University Dept of English Local History, Occasional Papers 4th series, 2, 1987)
- AP Watkins, Society and Economy in the Northern Part of the Forest of Arden, Warwickshire, 1350-1540 (unpublished PhD thesis, University of Birmingham, 1989)
- L Webster & J Backhouse eds, The Making of England: Anglo-Saxon Art and Culture, AD 600-900 (British Museum 1991)
- J West, Village Records (London 1962)
- J West, The Administration and Economy of the Forest of Feckenham during the Early Middle Ages (unpublished MA thesis, University of Birmingham, 1964)

HF Westlake, The Parish Gilds of Medieval England (London 1919)

J Wickham Legg ed, The Sarum Missal (Oxford 1916)

GM Wilson, Crossbows (HMSO 1976)

M Wood, The English Medieval House (London 1965)

KL Wood-Legh, Perpetual Chantries in Britain (Cambridge 1965)

CR Young, The Royal Forests of Medieval England (Leicester 1979)

P Ziegler, The Black Death (London 1969)

2. Articles

JW Alexander, "New Evidence on the Palatinate of Chester", Eng Hist R 85 (1970), 715-29

D Alred & CC Dyer, "A Medieval Cotswold Village: Roel, Gloucestershire", Trans Bristol & Gloucs Arch Soc 109 (1991), 139-70

CJ Arnold & P Wardle, "Early Medieval Settlement Patterns in England", Med Arch 25 (1981), 145-9

G Astill, "Economic Change in Later Medieval England", in TH Aston et al eds (1983), 217-48

G Astill, "Rural Settlement: the Toft and the Croft", in Astill & Grant eds (1988), 36-61

M Aston, "Deserted Farmsteads on Exmoor and the Lay Subsidy of 1327 in West Somerset", Somerset Archaeology and Natural History 127 (1982-3), 71-104

M Aston & CJ Bond, "Worcestershire Fishponds", in M Aston (1988), 435-55

TH Aston, Review Article on JG Jenkins ed, "Missenden Cartulary Part 2" (Buckinghamshire Record Soc 1955), Eng Hist R 72 (1957), 528-30

TH Aston, "The Origins of the Manor in England", reprinted, with postscript, in TH Aston et al eds (1983), 1-44

D Austin, "The Excavation of Dispersed Settlement in Medieval Britain", in M Aston et al (1989), 231-46

D Austin, "Medieval Settlement in North East England: Retrospect, Summary and Prospect", in BE Vyner ed, Medieval Rural Settlement in North East England (Durham 1990), 141-9

ARH Baker, "HL Gray and 'English Field Systems': an Evaluation", Agric Hist 39 (1965), 86-91 G Baldwin Brown, "The Lechmere Stone", Ant J 11 (1931), 226-8

CJ Balkwill, "Old English wic and the Origin of the Hundred", Landscape History 15 (1993), 5-12 PA Barker, "Hen Domen, Montgomery, 1960-77", Arch J 134 (1977), 101-4

EAB Barnard, "A Survey of Malvern Chase in 1628", Trans Worcs Arch Soc 6 (1929), 137-41

S Bassett, "Church and Diocese in the West Midlands: the Transition from British to Anglo-Saxon Control", in Blair & Sharpe eds (1992), 12-40

ML Bazeley, "The Forest of Dean in its Relations with the Crown during the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries", Trans Bristol & Gloucs Arch Soc 33 (1910), 153-285

ML Bazeley, "The English Forest in the Thirteenth Century", Trans R Hist Soc 4th series, 4 (1921), 140-72

JMW Bean, "Plague, Population and Economic Decline in England in the Later Middle Ages", Econ Hist R 2nd series 15 (1962-3), 423-37

MW Beresford, "Dispersed and Group Settlement in Medieval Cornwall", Agr Hist R 12 (1964), 13-27

MW Beresford & JG Hurst, "Wharram Percy: a Case Study in Microtopography", in Sawyer ed (1979), 52-85

K Biddick, "Medieval English Peasants and Market Involvement", J Econ Hist 45 (1985), 823-31

JR Birrell, "The Forest Economy of the Honour of Tutbury in the Fourteenth and Fifteenth Centuries", *Univ Birmingham Hist J* 8 (1961), 114-34

JR Birrell, "Peasant Craftsmen in the Medieval Forest", Agr Hist R 17 (1969), 91-107

JR Birrell, "Medieval Agriculture", in VCH Staffordshire vol 6 (1979), 1-48

JR Birrell, "Who Poached the King's Deer? A Study in Thirteenth Century Crime", Midland History 7 (1982), 9-25

JR Birrell, "Common Rights in the Medieval Forest: Disputes and Conflicts in the Thirteenth Century", Past and Present 117 (1987), 22-49

JR Birrell, "The Forest and the Chase in Medieval Staffordshire", Staffordshire Studies 3 (Keele University, 1991), 23-49

JR Birrell, "Deer and Deer Farming in Medieval England", Agr Hist R 40 (1992), 112-26

TAM Bishop, "Assarting and the Growth of the Open Fields", Econ Hist R 6 (1935-6), 13-29

J Blair, "Secular Minster Churches in Domesday Book", in Sawyer ed (1985), ch 7

- Blair, "Minster Churches in the Landscape", in Hooke ed (1988), 35-58
- CJ Bond, "The Marshlands of Malvern Chase", in T Rowley ed, *The Evolution of Marshland Landscapes* (Oxford University Dept of External Studies 1981), 95-112
- CJ Bond, "Medieval Oxfordshire Villages and their Topography: a Preliminary Discussion", in Hooke ed (1985), 101-23
- J Bond, "Church and Parish in Norman Worcestershire", in Blair ed (1988), 119-58
- CJ Bond, "Grassy Hummocks and Stone Foundations: Fieldwork and Deserted Medieval Settlements in the South West Midlands, 1945-85", in M Aston et al eds (1989), 129-48
- Bossy, "The Mass as a Social Institution", Past & Present 100 (1983), 29-61
- DJ Bonney, "Early Fields and Land Allotments in Wessex", in Bowen & Fowler eds (1978), 17-22
- DJ Bonney, "Early Boundaries and Estates in Southern England", in Sawyer ed (1979), 41-51
- A Brian, "Lammas Meadows", Landscape History 15 (1993), 57-69
- AE Brown & CC Taylor, "The Origins of Dispersed Settlement: Some Results from Fieldwork in Bedfordshire", Landscape History 11 (1989), 61-81
- RA Butlin, "The Late Middle Ages, c. 1350-1500", in Dodgshon & Butlin eds (1978), 119-150
- E Cambridge & D Rollason, "Debate: the Pastoral Organisation of the Anglo-Saxon Church a Review of the Minster Hypothesis", Early Medieval Europe 4 (1995), 87-104
- I Campbell, "Bede's Words for Places", in PH Sawyer ed, Names, Words and Graves: Early Medieval Settlement (Leeds University 1979), 34-54
- I Campbell, "Some Agents and Agencies of the Late Anglo-Saxon State", in JC Holt ed (1987), 201-19
- LM Cantor, "The Medieval Forests and Chases of Staffordshire", N Staffs Journal of Field Studies 3 (1968), 39-53
- LM Cantor & J Hatherly, "The Medieval Parks of England", Geography 64 pt2 (1979), 71-85
- DC Cox, "The Vale Estates of the Church of Evesham, c. 700-1086", Vale of Evesham Historical Society Research Papers 5 (1975), 25-50
- HA Cronne, "The Royal Forest in the Reign of Henry I", in HA Cronne et al eds, Essays in British and Irish History (London 1949), 1-23
- HC Darby, "Domesday and the Geographer", in Holt ed (1987), 101-20
- RA Dodgshon, "The Early Middle Ages, 1066-1350", in Dodgshon & Butlin eds (1978), 81-117
- CC Dyer, "The Deserted Medieval Village of Woollashill", *Trans Worcs Arch Soc* 3rd series, 1 (1965-7), 55-61
- CC Dyer, "Population and Agriculture on a Warwickshire Manor in the Later Middle Ages", *Univ Birmingham Hist J* 11 (1967-8), 113-27
- CC Dyer, "A Small Landowner in the Fifteenth Century", Midland History 1 (1972), 1-14
- CC Dyer, "A Redistribution of Incomes in Fifteenth Century England?", in Hilton ed (1976), ch 8
- CC Dyer, "English Diet in the Later Middle Ages", in TH Aston et al eds (1983), 191-216
- CC Dyer, "Power and Conflict in the Medieval English Village", in Hooke ed (1985), 27-32
- CC Dyer, "Towns and Cottages in Eleventh Century England", in H Mayr-Harting & RI Moore eds, Studies in Medieval History Presented to RHC Davis (London 1985), 91-106
- CC Dyer, "English Peasant Buildings in the Later Middle Ages", Med Arch 30 (1986), 19-45
- CC Dyer, "The Rise and Fall of a Medieval Village: Little Aston (in Aston Blank), Gloucestershire" Trans Bristol & Gloucs Arch Soc 105 (1987), 165-81
- CC Dyer, "The West Midlands", in Thirsk ed (1988), chs 3 ("New Settlement"), 4 ("Farming Techniques"), 6 ("Social Structure")
- CC Dyer, "Documentary Evidence", in Astill & Grant eds (1988), 12-35
- CC Dyer, "The Consumption of Freshwater Fish in Medieval England", in M Aston ed (1988), 27-38
- CC Dyer, "Changes in Diet in the Late Middle Ages: the Case of the Harvest Workers", Agr Hist R 36 (1988) 21-37
- CC Dyer, "Occupation of the Land: the West Midlands", in Miller ed (1989), 77-92
- CC Dyer, "Tenant Farming and Tenant Farmers: the West Midlands", in Miller ed (1989), 636-47
- CC Dyer, "Farming Practice and Techniques: the West Midlands", in E Miller ed (1989), 222-37
- CC Dyer, " 'The Retreat from Marginal Land': the Growth and Decline of Medieval Rural Settlements", in M Aston et al eds (1989), 45-57
- CC Dyer, "The Consumer and the Market in the Later Middle Ages", Econ Hist R 42 (1989), 305-26

- CC Dyer, "Dispersed Settlement in Medieval England: a case Study of Pendock, Worcestershire", Med Arch 34 (1990), 97-121
- CC Dyer, "The Hidden Trade of the Middle Ages: Evidence from the West Midlands", J Hist Geog 18 (1992), 141-57
- CC Dyer, "Piers Plowman and Plowmen: a Historical Perspective", The Yearbook of Langland Studies 8 (1994), 155-76
- CC Dyer, "Gardens and Orchards in Medieval England", reprinted in Dyer (1994), 113-31
- CC Dyer, "Sheepcotes: Evidence for Medieval Sheep Farming", Med Arch 39 (1995), 136-64
- RWV Elliott, "The Langland Country", in SS Hussey ed, Piers Plowman: Critical Approaches (London 1969), 226-44
- CJ Evans & L Jones, "North End Farm, Madresfield, Hereford & Worcester, Phase 2: Interim Report and Full Post-Excavation Assessment", Birmingham University Field Archaeology Unit, Report 351(1995)
- R Faith, "Peasant Families and Inheritance Customs in Medieval England", Agr Hist R 14 (1966), 77-95
- RK Field, "Worcestershire Peasant Buildings, Household Goods and Farming Equipment in the Later Middle Ages", Med Arch 9 (1965), 105-45
- RK Field, "Migration in the Later Middle Ages: the Case of the Hampton Lovett Villeins", Midland History 8 (1983), 29-48
- HPR Finberg, "The Domesday Plough Team" Eng Hist R 66 (1951), 67-71
- HPR Finberg, "Continuity or Cataclysm?", in idem (1964), 1-20
- HPR Finberg, "Roman and Saxon Withington", in idem (1964), 21-65
- WJ Ford, "Some Settlement Patterns in the Central Region of the Warwickshire Avon", in Sawyer ed (1979), 143-63
- HSA Fox, "The People of the Wolds in English Settlement History", in M Aston et al eds (1989), 77-101
- HSA Fox, "Approaches to the Adoption of the Midland System", in Rowley (1981), 64-111
- M Gelling, "English Place Names Derived from the Compound wicham", Med Arch 11 (1967), 87-104
- M Gelling, "Some Notes on Warwickshire Place Names", Trans B'ham & Warks Arch Soc 86 (1974), 59-79
- M Gelling, "The Evidence of Place Names I", in Sawyer ed (1979), 110-21
- M Gelling, "The Place Name Volumes for Worcestershire and Warwickshire: a New Look", in Slater & Jarvis eds (1982), 59-78
- M Gelling, "Towards a Chronology for English Place Names", in Hooke ed (1988), 59-76
- J Godfrey, "The Emergence of the Village Church in Anglo-Saxon England", in Rowley ed (1974), 131-8
- A Grant, "Animal Resources", in Astill & Grant eds (1988), 149-87
- JA Green, "Unity and Disunity in the Anglo-Norman State", *Historical Research* 63 (1989), 115-34 GB Grundy, "Saxon Charters of Worcestershire", *Trans B'ham Arch Soc* 53 (1928), 19-98
- D Hall & P Martin, "Brixworth, Northants: an Intensive Field Survey", Journal of the British Archaeological Association 132 (1979), 1-6
- D Hall, "The Origins of Open Field Agriculture: the Archaeological Fieldwork Evidence", in Rowley ed (1981), 22-38
- D Hall, "Late Saxon Topography and Early Medieval Estates", in Hooke ed (1985), 61-9
- D Hall, "The Late Saxon Countryside: Villages and their Fields", in Hooke ed (1988), 99-122
- D Hall, "Field Systems and Township Structures", in M Aston et al eds (1989), 191-205
- JB Harley, "Population Trends and Agricultural Developments from the Warwickshire Hundred Rolls of 1279", Econ Hist R 2nd series 11 (1958-9), 11-18
- JB Harley, "The Settlement Geography of Early Medieval Warwickshire", Transactions of the Institute of British Geographers 34 (1964), 115-30
- PDA Harvey, "The Pipe Rolls and the Adoption of Demesne Farming in England", *Econ Hist R* 2nd series 27 (1974), 345-59
- PDA Harvey, "Mapping the Village", in Hooke ed (1985), 33-45
- PDA Harvey, "Initiative and Authority in Settlement Change", in M Aston et al eds (1989), 31-43
- PDA Harvey, "The Peasant Land Market in Medieval England and Beyond", in Razi & Smith eds (1996), 392-407
- SPJ Harvey, "Domesday Book and its Predecessors", Eng Hist R 86 (1971), 753-73

- SPJ Harvey, "Evidence for Settlement Study: Domesday Book", in Sawyer ed (1979), 105-9
- J Hatcher, "England in the Aftermath of the Black Death", Past & Present 144 (1994), 3-35
- RE Hebden, "The Development of the Settlement Pattern and Farming in the Shenstone Area, prior to the General Enclosure Movement", Trans Lichtield & Staffs Archaeological & Historical Society 3 (1962), 27-39
- M Higham, "The Boundary of Burton-in-Lonsdale Chase", Yorkshire Archaeological Journal 66 (1994), 91-105
- RH Hilton, "Gloucester Abbey Leases of the Late Thirteenth Century", Univ Birmingham Hist J 4 (1953-4), 1-17
- RH Hilton, "The Content and Sources of English Agrarian History before 1500", Agr Hist R 3 (1955), 3-18
- RH Hilton, "Freedom and Villeinage in England", Past & Present 31 (1965), 3-19
- RH Hilton, "Lords, Burgesses and Hucksters", Past & Present 97 (1982), 3-15
- RH Hilton, "Small Town Society in England before the Black Death", Past & Present 105 (1984), 53-78
- RH Hilton, "Medieval Market Towns and Simple Commodity Production", Past & Present 109 (1985), 3-23
- RH Hilton, "Towns in English Feudal Society", reprinted in Hilton (1990), 102-13
- BP Hindle, "The Road Network of Medieval England and Wales", J Hist Geog 2 (1976), 207-21
- SF Hockey, "William FitzOsbern and the Endowment of his Abbey of Lyre", Anglo-Norman Studies 3 (1980), 96-105
- D Hooke, "The Hinterland and Routeways of Late Saxon Worcester: the Charter Evidence", in Carver ed (1980), 39-49
- D Hooke, "The Anglo-Saxon Landscape", in Slater & Jarvis eds (1982), 79-103
- D Hooke, "Village Development in the West Midlands", in Hooke ed (1985), 125-54
- D Hooke & D Marshall, "The Arrow Valley Project: Morton Bagot, a Parish Survey Part 1, The Landscape", (University of Birmingham Dept of Geography, Occasional Publication 24, 1987)
- D Hooke, "Early Medieval Estate and Settlement Patterns", in M Aston et al eds (1989), 9-30
- D Hooke, "Pre-Conquest Woodland: its Distribution and Usage", Agr Hist R 37 (1989), 113-29
- C Howell, "Peasant Inheritance Customs in the Midlands, 1280-1700", in J Goody, J Thirsk, EP Thompson eds, Family and Inheritance: Rural Society in Western Europe, 1200-1800 (Cambridge 1976), 112-55
- JD Hurst, "Documentary Evidence for Medieval Potters in Worcestershire", Trans Worcs Arch Soc 3rd series, 12 (1990), 247-9
- JD Hurst, "A Medieval Ceramic Production Site and Other Medieval Sites in the Parish of Hanley Castle: Results of Fieldwork in 1987-1992", Trans Worcs Arch Soc 3rd series, 14 (1994), 115-28
- JG Hurst, "The Topography of Wharram Percy Village", in Roberts & Glasscock eds (1983), 3-20
- PR Hyams, "The Origins of a Peasant Land Market in England", Econ Hist R 2nd series, 23 (1970), 18-31
- S Johnson, "Vici in Lowland Britain", in Rodwell & Rowley eds (1975), 75-84
- A Jones, "Land Measurement in England, 1150-1350", Agr Hist R 27 (1979), 10-18
- GRJ Jones, "Settlement Patterns in Anglo-Saxon England", Antiquity 35 (1961), 221-32
- GRJ Jones, "Forms and Patterns of Medieval Settlement in Welsh Wales", in Hooke ed (1985), 155-69
- GRJ Jones, "Multiple Estates and Early Settlement", in Sawyer ed (1979), 9-34
- EM Jope, "The Saxon Building Stone Industry in Southern and Midland England", Med Arch 8 (1964), 91-118
- I Kershaw, "The Great Famine and Agrarian Crisis in England, 1315-22", Past & Present 59 (1973), 3-50
- J Langdon, "Horse Hauling: a Revolution in Vehicle Transport in Twelfth and Thirteenth Century England", in TH Aston ed (1987), 33-64
- J Langdon, "Agricultural Equipment", in Astill & Grant eds (1988), 86-19-07
- J Langdon, "Watermills and Windmills in the West Midlands, 1086-1500", Econ Hist R 2nd series 44 (1991), 424-44
- R Lennard, "What is a Manorial Extent?", Eng Hist R 44 (1929), 256-63
- R Lennard, "Peasant Tithe-Collectors in Norman England", Eng Hist R 69 (1954), 580-96
- R Lennard, "Early Manorial Juries", Eng Hist R 77 (1962), 511-8

- K Lilley, "A Warwickshire Medieval Borough: Brinklow and the Contribution of Town Plan Analysis", Trans Birmingham & Warks Arch Soc 98 (1993-4), 51-60
- TH Lloyd, "Ploughing Services on the Demesnes of the Bishop of Worcester in the Late Thirteenth Century", Univ Birmingham Hist J 8 (1961), 189-96
- T Lomas, "The Development of the Manorial Extent", Journal of the Society of Archivists 6 (1978), 260-73
- E Mason, "The Role of the English Parishioner, 100-1500", Journal of Ecclesiastical History 27 (1976), 17-29
- J Masschaele, "Market Rights in Thirteenth Century England", Eng Hist R 107 (1992), 78-89
- H Maynard, "The Use of the Place Name Elements mor and merse in the Avon Valley", Trans Birmingham & Warks Arch Soc 86 (1974), 80-4
- FJ Monkhouse, "Worcestershire", in Darby & Terrett eds (1954), 215-69
- J Moore, "Domesday Slavery", Anglo-Norman Studies 11 (1988)
- E Morris, "Medieval and Post-Medieval Pottery in Worcester a Type Series", in Carver ed (1980), 221-9
- RK Morris, "The Church in the Countryside: Two Lines of Inquiry", in Hooke ed (1985), 47-60
- A Nash, "The Size of Open Field Strips: a Reinterpretation", Agr Hist R 33 (1985), 32-40
- N Neilson, "Customary Rents", in P Vinogradoff ed, Oxford Studies in Social and Legal History 2 (Oxford 1910)
- N Orme, "The Medieval Schools of Worcestershire", Trans Worcs Arch Soc 3rd series, 6 (1978), 43-51
- A Oswald, "Interim Report on Excavations at Weoley Castle, 1955-60", Trans Birmingham Arch Soc 78 (1962), 61-85
- WA Pantin, "Chantry Priests' Houses and Other Medieval Lodgings", Med Arch 3 (1959), 216-58
- HE Jean Le Patourel, "Documentary Evidence and the Medieval Pottery Industry", Med Arch 12 (1968), 101-26
- DPS Peacock, "Romano-British Pottery Production in the Malvern District of Worcestershire", Trans Worcs Arch Soc 3rd series 1 (1965-7), 15-28
- DPS Peacock, "A Petrological Study of Certain Iron Age Pottery from Western England", Proceedings of the Prehistoric Society 34 (1968), 414-27
- C Petit-Dutaillis, "Les Origines Franco-Normandes de la 'Forêt' Anglaise", in Mélanges d'Histoire Offerts à M Charles Bémont (Paris 1913), 59-76
- MM Postan, "The Famulus: the Estate Labourer in the Twelfth and Thirteenth Centuries", Econ Hist R, Supplement 2 (1954)
- MM Postan, "The Chronology of Labour Services", in Postan (1973), 90-106
- MM Postan, "The Charters of the Villeins", in CNL Brooke & MM Postan eds, <u>Cartae Nativorum</u>, a Peterborough Abbey Cartulary of the Fourteenth Century (Northamptonshire Record Society, 1960), Introduction
- LJ Proudfoot, "Parochial Benefices in Late Medieval Warwickshire: Patterns of Stability and Change, 1291-1535", in Slater & Jarvis eds (1982), 203-30
- S Raban, "Mortmain in Medieval England", in TH Aston ed (1987), 203-26
- O Rackham, WJ Blair & JT Munby, "The Thirteenth Century Roofs and Floor of the Blackfriars Priory at Gloucester", Med Arch 22 (1978), 105-22
- ZRazi, "Family, Land and the Village Community in Later Medieval England", Past & Present 93 (1981), 3-36
- Z Razi, "The Struggles between the Abbots of Halesowen and their Tenants in the Thirteenth and Fourteenth Centuries", in TH Aston et al eds (1983), 151-68
- BK Roberts, "Moated Sites in Medieval England", Trans Birmingham Arch Soc 80 (1962), 26-37
- BK Roberts, "A Study of Medieval Colonisation in the Forest of Arden, Warwickshire", Agr Hist R 16 (1968), 101-13
- BK Roberts, "Village Forms in Warwickshire: a Preliminary Discussion", in Slater & Jarvis eds (1982), 125-46
- BK Roberts, "Village Patterns and Forms: Some Models for Discussion", in Hooke ed (1985), 7-25
- BK Roberts, "Dating Villages: Theory and Practice", Landscape History 14 (1992), 19-30
- E Roberts, "Edward III's Lodge at Odiham, Hampshire", Med Arch 39 (1995), 91-106
- AL Samuels, "Langland's Dialect", Medium Aevum 54 (1985), 231-47
- PH Sawyer, "Medieval English Settlement: New Interpretations", in Sawyer ed (1979), 1-8
- PH Sawyer, "The Anglo-Norman Village", in Hooke ed (1985), 3-6

- TR Slater, "Urban Genesis and Medieval Town Plans in Warwickshire and Worcestershire", in Slater & Jarvis eds (1982), 173-202
- AH Smith, "The Hwicce", in JR Bessinger & RP Creed eds, Medieval and Linguistic Studies in Honour of FP Magoun Jr (London 1965), 56-65
- R Smith, "Human Resources", in Astill & Grant eds (1988), 188-212
- PA Stamper, "The Medieval Forest of Pamber, Hampshire", Landscape History 5 (1983), 41-52
- PA Stamper, "Woods and Parks", in Astill & Grant eds (1988), 128-48
- CC Taylor, "Whiteparish: a Study of the Development of a Forest-edge Parish", Wiltshire Archaeological Magazine 62 (1967), 79-102
- CC Taylor, "The Anglo-Saxon Countryside", in Rowley ed (1974), 5-15
- CC Taylor, "Polyfocal Settlements and the English Village", Med Arch 21 (1977), 189-93
- CC Taylor, "Medieval Market Grants and Village Morphology", Landscape History 4 (1982), 21-8
- CC Taylor, "Medieval Rural Settlement: Changing Perceptions", Landscape History 14 (1992), 5-18
- M Thiébaux, "The Medieval Chase", Speculum 42 (1967), 260-74
- J Thirsk, "The Common Fields", reprinted in Thirsk (1984), 35-57
- J Thirsk, "Sources of Information on Population, 1500-1760", in Thirsk (1984), 18-26
- J Timby, "Severn Valley Ware: a Reassessment", Britannia 21 (1990), 243-51
- JZ Titow, "Medieval England and the Open Field System", Past and Present 32 (1965)
- PTH Unwin, "The Changing Identity of the Frontier in Medieval Nottinghamshire and Derbyshire", in Roberts & Glasscock eds (1983), 339-51
- A Vince, "The Medieval and Post-Medieval Ceramic Industry of the Malvern Region: the Study of a Ware and its Distribution", in DPS Peacock ed, *Pottery and Early Commerce* (London 1976), 257-304
- P Wade-Martin, "Medieval Rural Settlement in East Anglia", in Aston et al eds (1989), 149-65
- D Walker, "William FitzOsbern and the Norman Settlement of Herefordshire", *Transactions of Woolhope Naturalists Field Club* 39 (1969), 402-12
- JF Walmsley, "The censarii of Burton Abbey and the Domesday Population", North Staffs Journal of Field Studies 8 (1968), 73-80
- PL Waters, "A Romano-British Tile Kiln at Upper Sandlin Farm, Leigh Sinton, Worcestershire", Trans Worcs Arch Soc 40 (1963), 1-5
- PL Waters, "A Romano-British Pottery Site at Great Buckmans Farm", Trans Worcs Arch Soc 3rd series, 5 (1976), 63-72
- A Watkins, "The Woodland Economy of the Forest of Arden in the Late Middle Ages", Midland History 17 (1993), 19-36
- G Webster & B Hobley, "Aerial Reconnaissance over the Warwickshire Avon", Arch J 121 (1964), 1-21
- G Webster, "Prehistoric Settlement and Land Use in the West Midlands and the Impact of Rome", in Slater & Jarvis eds (1982), 31-58
- PV Webster, "Severn Valley Ware: a Preliminary Study", Trans Bristol & Gloucs Arch Soc 94 (1976), 18-46
- SE West & N Scarfe, "Iken, St Botolph, and the Coming of East Anglian Christianity", Proceedings of the Suffolk Institute of Archaeology and History 35 (1984), 279-301
- M Wheeler, "The Herefordshire Beacon and Hill Fort", Arch J 109 (1952), 144-8
- WE Wightman, "The Palatine Earldom of William FitzOsbern in Gloucestershire and Worcestershire, 1066-1071", Eng Hist R 77 (1962), 6-17
- A Williams, "Cockles amongst the Wheat: Danes and English in the Western Midlands in the First Half of the Eleventh Century", *Midland History* 11 (1986), 1-22
- T Williamson, "The Development of Settlement in North West Essex: the Results of a Recent Field Survey", Essex Archaeology and History 17 (1986), 120-32
- T Williamson, "Explaining Regional Landscapes: Woodland and Champion in Southern and Eastern England", Landscape History 10 (1988), 5-14
- DR Wilson, "Alterations to Ridge and Furrow: Some Examples Illustrated", in M Aston et al eds (1989), 183-90
- F Wormald ed, "English Benedictine Kalendars after AD 100, II" (Henry Bradshaw Society 81, 1946), 21-38
- J Yelling, "The Combination and Rotation of Crops in East Worcestershire, 1540-1660", Agr Hist R 17 (1969), 24-43