**Erratum Notice**

1. On page 82 the full citation for Figure 1 should read:

Wood, J., & Alleyne, E. (2010). Unified theory of gang involvement.

1. On page 164 , data used within Table 2 was taken from Walters, G.D. (1995) and Walter, G.D., Elliot, W.N., & Miscoll, D. (1998).
2. On page 166, data used within Table 3 was taken from Bulten, E., Nijman., H., & Van Der Staak, C. (2009), Megreya, A.M., Bindemann., M., & Brown, A. (2015), Palmer, E.J., & Hollin, C.R. (2003), Healy, D., & O’Donnell, I. (2006), and Walters, G.D & McCoy, K (2007).